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BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

DATED: 27-10-2026

CORAM

THE HON'BLE MR JUSTICE B.PUGALENDHI

WP(MD) No. 30538 of 2026

CNR:{HCMD011490262026}

M.Swaminathan,
99CR1001,
S/o.Manickam,
No.2/28, Main Road,
Kabisthalam Post,
Papanasam Taluk,
Thanjavur District-614 203.

..Petitioner

Vs

1. The Managing Director,
   Tamil Nadu State Transport Corpn,
   (KMB) Ltd,
   New Railway Station Road,
   Kombakonam 612001

2. The General Manager
   Tamil Nadu State Transport Corpn,
   (KMB) Ltd,
   Kumbakonam Region,
   New Railway Station Road,
   Kumbakonam 612001

..Respondents

PRAYER: S-38. Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the

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Constitution of India, praying this Court to issue a Writ of Mandamus, direct the respondents to disburse interest at the rate of 6 percent for the belated payment of retirement benefits Gratuity, Provident Fund, Leave Salary and Commutation and pass such further or other orders as this Honble Court may deem fit and proper in the nature and circumstances of the case and thus render justice.

For Petitioner :Mr.K.Gokul
For Respondents :Mr.P.F.Ferlin Castro
Standing Counsel

O R D E R

This writ petition is filed for a Mandamus, directing the respondents to pay interest to the petitioner at the rate of 6% per annum for the belated payment of retirement benefits from the date of his retirement till the actual payment, within the time stipulated by this Court.

2.The case of the petitioner is that he was appointed as a Conductor in the respondent Transport Corporation on 04.04.1999. He retired from service as Special Grade Conductor, on 30.04.2025.

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However, the retirement benefits were settled belatedly, ie. on 11.03.2026. Since the retirement benefits have been settled belatedly, the respondents are liable to pay interest for the belated payment. Therefore, the petitioner gave a representation dated 20.08.2026 to the respondents, however, the same did not evoke any response. Therefore, the petitioner has filed this writ petition.

3.The learned counsel for the petitioner submits that in similar writ petitions, this Court has ordered for payment of interest at the rate of 6% p.a. for the belated payment of retirement benefits and therefore, the petitioner is also entitled for the same relief.

4. It is reported on behalf of the respondent that the retirement benefits have been settled to the petitioner on 11.03.2026.

5. By consent of both the parties, the writ petition is taken up for final hearing at the admission stage itself.

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6.This Court paid its anxious consideration to the rival submissions made and also perused the materials placed on record.

7.The employer is liable to settle the retirement benefits to its employees without any delay and in case, if it is settled belatedly, it has to be compensated by way of interest for the belated payment. In this regard, the Hon'ble Apex Court in ***S.K.Dua vs. State of Haryana*** reported in ***2008 (3) SCC 44***, has held as follows:

> *"14. In the circumstances, prima facie, we are of the view that the grievance voiced by the appellant appears to be well founded that he would be entitled to interest on such benefits. If there are statutory rules occupying the field, the appellant could claim payment of interest relying on such rules. If there are administrative instructions, guidelines or norms prescribed for the purpose, the appellant may claim benefit of interest on that basis. But even in absence of statutory rules, administrative instructions or guidelines, an employee can claim interest under Part III of the Constitution relying on Articles 14, 19 and 21 of the Constitution. The submission of the learned counsel for the appellant, that retiral*

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benefits are not in the nature of "bounty" is, in our opinion well founded and needs no authority in support thereof. In that view of the matter, in our considered opinion, the High Court was not right in dismissing the petition in living even without issuing notice to the respondents."

8.Following the same, in a similar issue, a Division Bench of this Court, in W.A.(MD)No.403 of 2010, etc. batch, vide common order dated 04.07.2014, has fixed the rate of interest at 6% per annum and held as under:-

"5. ..... even though there is no provision in the Tamil Nadu State Transport Corporation Employees Pension Fund for payment of interest, cannot stand in the light of the law laid down by the Supreme Court in S.K.Dua v. State of Haryana and another, reported in (2008) 3 SCC 44. As a matter of fact, the Rules do not contemplate belated payment of retirement benefits. The Rules contemplate prompt payment. When the Rules contemplate prompt payment and not bleated payment, the Rules will not contain a provision for payment of interest. The Pension Fund which was created as a Trust by the Corporation was supposed to act in trust for the employees' benefit. If the Trust could not make payments within the time

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stipulated, then, irrespective of whether there is any provision for payment of interest or not, the Corporation is obliged to make payment."

9. Following the dictum laid down on the issue, this writ petition is disposed of with a direction to the respondents to pay interest at the rate of 6% per annum on the eligible retirement benefits that were disbursed belatedly, from the date of his retirement till the date of actual disbursement, within a period of six months from the date of receipt of a copy of this order. No costs.

27-10-2026

Index: Yes/No
Speaking/Non-speaking order
Neutral Citation: Yes/No

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To

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B.PUGALENDHI, J.

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Order made in
WP(MD) No. 30538 of 2026

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