



IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED: 23-06-2026

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THE HON'BLE MS. JUSTICE P.T. ASHA

WP Nos. 17628, 17661, 17649 and 17747 of 2025

AND

WMP NOs. 19933, 19950, 19941 & 20012 OF 2025

[W.P.No.17628 of 2025]

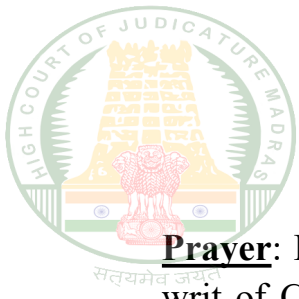
P.Ravichandran

..Petitioner(s)

Vs

1. The State of Tamil Nadu
Rep. by its Secretary to Government,
School Education Department,
Fort St. George, Chennai – 9.
2. The Director of School Education
DPI Compound, College Road,
Chennai – 6.
3. The Chief Educational Officer
Nagapattinam District.
4. The District Educational Officer
District Educational Officer, Nagapattinam District.
5. Block Educational Officer
O/o. Block Education Officer,
Thalaignayiru, Nagapattinam District.
6. The Principal Accountant General
(Accounts & Entitlement), Nandanam,
Anna Salai, Chennai – 18.

..Respondent(s)



Prayer: Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, seeking a writ of Certiorarified Mandamus, to call for the records of the proceedings of the fifth respondent issued in Na.Ka.No.364/A4/2024 dated 26.07.2024 and quash the same with the consequential direction, directing the respondents to count 50% part time services rendered by the petitioner for the period from 23.12.1988 to 04.10.1996 along with his regular service, for the purpose of qualifying service for pension and to confer all consequential revision of pension in the light of various orders of the High Court and other benefits to the petitioner.

[W.P.No.17661 of 2025]

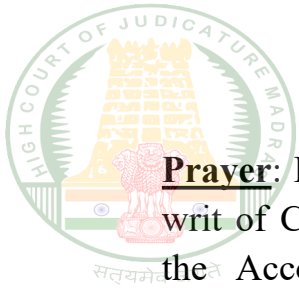
K.Dhakshinamoorthy

..Petitioner(s)

Vs

1. The State of Tamil Nadu
Rep. by its Secretary to Government,
School Education Department,
Fort St. George, Chennai – 9.
2. The Director of Elementary Education
DPI Compound, College Road,
Chennai – 6.
3. The District Elementary Educational Officer
O/o. District Elementary Educational Officer,
Kancheepuram.
4. The Block Educational Officer
Kundrathur, Padappai,
Kancheepuram – 601 301.
5. The Principal Accountant General
(Accounts & Entitlement), Nandanam,
Anna Salai, Chennai – 18.

..Respondent(s)



Prayer: Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, seeking a writ of Certiorarified Mandamus, to call for the records of the proceedings of the Accountant General issued in No.PO 9/1/10927609/ADK/311 dated 03.11.2023 and quash the same with the consequential direction, directing the respondents to count 50% part time services rendered by the petitioner for the period from 10.09.1976 to 11.09.1995 along with his regular service, for the purpose of qualifying service for pension and to confer all consequential revision of pension in the light of various orders of the High Court and other benefits to the petitioner.

[W.P.No.17649 of 2025]

S.Amsaveni

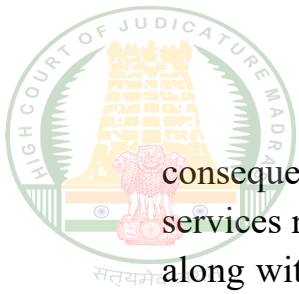
..Petitioner(s)

Vs

1. The State of Tamil Nadu
Rep. by its Secretary to Government,
School Education Department,
Fort St. George, Chennai – 9.
2. The Director of Elementary Education
DPI Compound, College Road,
Chennai – 6.
3. The District Elementary Officer (Elementary Education)
Tharapuram, Tiruppur District.
4. The Block Educational Officer
Vellakovil, Tiruppur District.
5. The Principal Accountant General
(Accounts & Entitlement), Nandanam,
Anna Salai, Chennai – 18.

..Respondent(s)

Prayer: Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, seeking a writ of Certiorarified Mandamus, to call for the records of the proceedings of the fifth respondent issued in Lr.No.AG (A&E)/Pen 17/II/11724592/21-22/ADK/157 dated 03.09.2022 and quash the same with the



consequential direction, directing the respondents to count 50% part time services rendered by the petitioner for the period from 10.09.1975 to 09.05.1995 along with his regular service, for the purpose of qualifying service for pension and to confer all consequential revision of pension in the light of various orders of the High Court and other benefits to the petitioner.

[W.P.No.17747 of 2025]

K.V.Chinnikrishnan

..Petitioner(s)

Vs

1. The State of Tamil Nadu
Rep. by its Secretary to Government,
School Education Department,
Fort St. George, Chennai – 9.
2. The Director of Elementary Education
DPI Compound, College Road,
Chennai – 6.
3. The District Educational (Elementary) Officer
O/o. The District Educational (Elementary) Officer,
Tirutani – 631 209, Thiruvallur District.
4. The Block Educational Officer
O/o. The Block Educational Officer
Tiruthani, Tiruvallur District.
5. The Principal Accountant General
(Accounts & Entitlement), Nandanam,
Anna Salai, Chennai – 18.

..Respondent(s)

Prayer: Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, seeking a writ of Certiorarified Mandamus, to call for the records of the proceedings of the third respondent issued in A.THU.MU.NO.1157/A3/23 dated 13.06.2023 and quash the same with the consequential direction, directing the respondents to count 50% part time services rendered by the petitioner for the period from 21.01.1971 to 12.09.1995 along with his regular service, for the purpose of qualifying service for pension and to confer all consequential revision of



pension in the light of various orders of the High Court and other benefits to the petitioner.

For Petitioner(s)

In all W.Ps : Mr.V.Ravikkumar

For Respondent(s) : Mr.A.R.Balaji

Government Advocate

For R1 to R5

In W.P.No.17628 of 2025

And for R1 to R4

In W.P.Nos.17649, 17661 & 17747 of 2025

Mr.P.Manorajan

Standing Counsel

For R6

In W.P.No.17628 of 2025

And for R5

In W.P.Nos.17649, 17661 & 17747 of 2025

COMMON ORDER

These writ petitions have been filed to direct the respondents to count 50 percent part-time services rendered by the petitioners for the period from 23.12.1988 to 04.10.1996, 10.09.1976 to 11.09.1995, 10.09.1975 to 09.05.1995 and 21.01.1971 to 12.09.1995 respectively along with their Regular Service the purpose of qualifying service for pension and to confer all consequential Revision of pension in the light of various orders of this Court.

2. When these matters are taken up for hearing, the learned Government Advocate appearing for the respondents, on instructions, would submit that the respondents are in the process of complying with the orders of this Court passed



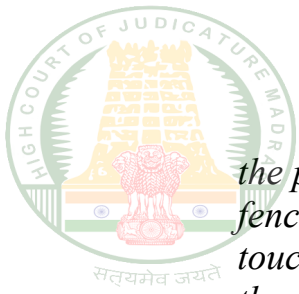
in writ appeal in WA (MD) No.532 of 2025 dated 13.03.2025, counting 50% part-time service rendered by the employees for calculating their pension. He would submit that the respondents will positively comply with the aforesaid order within a period of three months.

3. This Court, in writ appeal in WA (MD) No.532 of 2025 dated 13.03.2025, has observed as follows:

“4. The issue was already considered elaborately by another Coordinate Division Bench in W.A.(MD)No.347 of 2021 batch, wherein, the government appeals and review applications were dismissed. The relevant portion of the order is extracted hereunder:

“9. The issue of regularization of Single Part Time and Double Part Time Vocational Instructors have prolonged history of litigations. Based on the orders of this Hon’ble Court, the Government had issued G.O.Ms.No.712 dated 28.05.1990, G.O.Ms.No.834 dated 23.09.1994 and G.O.Ms.No.221 dated 15.07.1999, whereby, the service of the Vocational Instructors in both Single Part Time and Double Part Time were periodically regularized during the years 1990, 1994 and 1999.

10. Again the teachers demanded to count the past service and filed several writ petitions. After considering the demand, the Government had issued G.O. to count 50% of the part time Vocational Instructor service but granted the benefits only for the “Double Part Time Instructors” and denied the benefits to “Single Part Time Instructors”. The teachers who were serving as Single Part Time Instructors had preferred several writ petitions and the same was allowed. Aggrieved over, the Government had filed writ appeals. The Hon’ble Division Bench after hearing the arguments of the Government in W.A.Nos.882 of 2017 batch vide order dated 06.04.2018 had specifically held that the benefits shall be granted to



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the persons who had filed the writ petitions and denied the benefits for fence sitters. The said finding was rendered since the same was touching the financial implication of the State. The relevant portion of the order is extracted here under:

15. In terms of the above discussions, we dispose of the writ appeals as under: (i) 50% of the services rendered by the respondents herein, as Part Time Vocational Instructor (either as Single Part time or Double Part Time Vocational Instructor), shall be counted for the purpose of computing pension and other retiral benefits. (ii) The above said benefit shall be extended only to the respondents in these writ appeals and for the persons similarly situated like that of the respondents herein, whose cases are pending before this Court. Thus, it is made clear that the above said benefit shall not be extended to any other future cases that may be filed on this account, on the ground of delay and laches, since all along they have not come up before this Court and remained as fence-sitters. It is also needless to point out that allowing such cases would amount to opening the pandora-s box, touching upon the financial implications of the State.

11. Based on the aforesaid judgment of the Hon'ble Division Bench, the Government had issued G.O.Ms.No.194 School Education Department dated 12.09.2018, wherein the benefits were granted to the persons who had filed the cases.

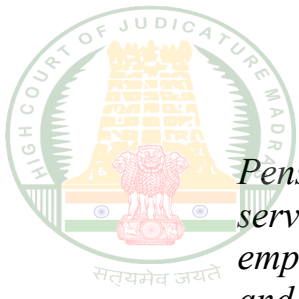
12. Subsequently, several writ petitions were filed by persons who had not filed any writ petitions earlier, thereby praying to grant the same benefits. The contention of subsequent claimants is that the conditions stated in the G.O. is against Article 14 of the Constitution, since they are similarly placed persons and they are entitled to the same benefits. The said writ petitions were allowed and the Learned Single Judge had held the said G.O.Ms.No.194 is discriminatory

13. Aggrieved over, the Government had preferred writ appeal in W.A. (MD)No.689 of 2020 and the Hon'ble Division Bench had held as under: "8. In the considered opinion of this Court, the case of the first respondent herein/writ petitioner is similar to that of the respondents in the above writ appeals and though it was open to the



appellants/official respondents 1 to 4 to confer the similar benefit without asking them to approach the Court, they were asked to get individual orders, may be on account of financial liability. The factual aspects pertaining to service condition of the first respondent/writ petitioner are not under dispute. The issue relating to delay and laches depends upon the facts and circumstances of the case and there cannot be any straight jacket formula while considering the said issue and in the case on hand, the same cannot be put against the first respondent/writ petitioner in the light of the settled position of law that persons similarly placed have to be conferred with the same benefits without driving them to the Court. 9. As rightly pointed out by the learned Counsel for the first respondent/writ petitioner, in the light of the legal position being settled as to the entitlement of the first respondent/writ petitioner, this Court is of the considered view that in terms of the above cited two judgments of the Division Bench of this Court, this writ appeal deserves dismissal.”

14. Aggrieved over the aforesaid order, the present review application in Rev.Appl.(MD)No.39 of 2021 is filed. The learned Additional Advocate General submitted that the Hon-ble Division Bench in W.A. (MD)No.882 of 2017 has not fixed the cutoff date to count 50% of service. But, it is only freezing the rights of the employees. Hence in the present batch of cases, the employees who have not approached the Hon-ble Court will not be entitled to. We are afraid such contention cannot be entertained, since it would amount to discriminatory. Even if the said contention of the Government is accepted for the sake of argument, then the Tamil Nadu Pension Rules would be staring at the Government. Under Rule 11 and 11-A of the Tamil Nadu Pension Rules, the persons who were rendering service in provincialized, consolidated, daily wages in the whole-time employment, thereafter, regularized in the substantive post, then the employee is entitled to calculate 50% past service. The Hon'ble Full Bench in W.A.No.158 of 2016 in the case of State of Tamil Nadu Vs. Kaliyamoorthy and others reported in 2019 (6) CTC 705 [(2020) 2 MLJ 369] has held that if the employees who are employed in whole time employment in any provincialized, consolidated, daily wages, then had absorbed in the substantive post prior to 2003 are entitled to take 50% of the past service. In the present case, even if the persons are working in Single Part Time, they were serving as whole-time employment and the issue is settled in several writ petitions. All these employees were absorbed in the regular service in the sanctioned vacancy prior to 2003. In such circumstances, as per Tamil Nadu



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Pension Rules, the employees are entitled to calculate 50% past service, if they are regularized prior to 2003. In all these cases, the employees were regularized periodically from 1990, 1994, 1999 etc. and admittedly they were regularized prior to 2003.

15. Therefore, this Court is of the considered opinion that the claim of the Review Applicants relying on W.A.No.882 of 2017 is not tenable. Since the amended Rule 11 and 11A of the Tamil Nadu Pension Rules is to all Departments including the Education Department. The Government cannot pick and choose and extend the benefits to the particular persons by excluding others which is discrimination and violating Article 14 of the Constitution.

16. Therefore, this Court is of the considered opinion that the Review Applications and the Writ Appeals are devoid of merits. Hence, all the Review Applications and the Writ Appeals are liable to be dismissed.

17. The learned Additional Advocate General has also submitted that the Government is financially constrained, therefore this Review Applications and Writ Appeals are filed. This Court is inclined to grant a long time to the Government to comply with the order. Therefore, the Government is directed to consider the claim of the respondents and grant the benefits by adding 50% of past service in their regular service within a period of six (6) months from the date of receipt of a copy of this order.

18. With the above direction, the Review Applications and Writ Appeals are dismissed. No costs. Consequently, connected miscellaneous petitions are closed."

5. Following the aforesaid order, this Court is of the considered opinion that the writ appeal deserves to be dismissed and accordingly, dismissed. The order passed by the Writ Court is confirmed. No costs. Consequently, connected miscellaneous petition is closed "

4. The aforesaid common order dated 13.03.2025 squarely applies on all
fours to the cases in hand and recording the submissions made by the learned



Government Advocate, these writ petitions are disposed of. No costs.

Consequently, connected miscellaneous petitions are closed.

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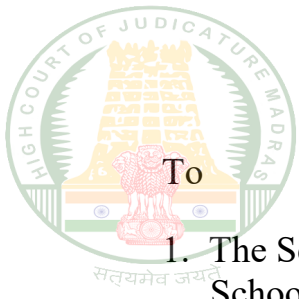
23-06-2026

Index: Yes/No

Speaking/Non-speaking order

Neutral Citation: Yes/No

drm/SRN



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DPI Compound, College Road, Chennai – 6.
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WP Nos. 17628, 17661, 17649 & 17747 of 2



P.T.ASHA J.

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