

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY
ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION
AND
IN ITS GENERAL AND INHERENT JURISDICTION
INDIAN ADOPTION PETITION NO. 24 OF 2026**

Vatsalya Trust,

Address at – Office near Kanjur Marg Police Station,
Kanjur Marg, (East),
Mumbai - 400042.

Through its Authorised Signatory/Convener –

Mrs. Nanda S. Sangode

... Petitioner

And

1. Mr. Pravin Ram Pawar

aged 45 years, Occupation: Service

and

2. Mrs. Preeti Pravin Pawar

aged 38 years, Occupation: Housewife

Both residing at Bldg no. 08/408,

D.B. Ozone, Off Western Express Highway,

Near Dahisar Check Naka, Mira Road,

Thane - 401107

... Prospective Adoptive Parents

Mrs. Sangeeta Nagpal for the Petitioner.

Mr. O. Hareendran – Scrutiny Officer – ICSW present.

Mr. Dilip S. Gurav - Chamber Registrar present.

CORAM : FARHAN P. DUBASH, J.

DATE : 22nd APRIL 2026

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Order dated 22nd April 2026

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ORDER:

1. By this Indian Adoption Petition, the Petitioner and the Prospective Adoptive Parents (**PAPs**) have sought the adoption of the female minor named Yashada (**minor**) born on 19th January 2025. The minor was surrendered by her biological mother before the Child Welfare Committee, Mumbai Suburban-I (**CWC**) on 23rd January 2025 and her safe custody was given to the Petitioner Institution on the same day as per the order of the CWC under the provisions of the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act, 2015 (**JJ Act**). The Admission Order of the CWC is placed on record.
2. The Child Welfare Committee, Mankhurd, Mumbai, declared the minor 'Legally Free for Adoption' by an order dated 25th March 2025 after following the necessary procedure. The required Undertakings and Affidavits have also been tendered and are placed on record.
3. The PAPs are Indian Nationals, residing at Mira Road, Mumbai and are aged about 45 and 38 years respectively. They have been married for the past 14 years and have no biological children. The PAPs marriage certificate has been placed on record.

4. The Prospective Adoptive Father is working as an Able-Bodied Seaman with Ocean Tanker 2401 Limited, Hong Kong since 24th April 2024 and his monthly income (February-2026) is USD 1,729.20. The Prospective Adoptive Mother is stated to be a homemaker. On record are their proof of residence and other financial/supporting documents.

5. The Medical Report dated 14th August 2025 of the PAPs is on record and states that they are not suffering from any infectious and debilitating diseases and are physically and mentally fit. The Prospective Adoptive Mother is a case of diabetes and is well controlled with medicine, and their HIV reports show a negative result.

6. The Home Study Report dated 12th June 2023 of the authorities of the Specialized Adoption Agency – World Children Welfare Trust India, Chembur, Mumbai has found the PAPs suitable to adopt a child. The Home Study Report records that the PAPs are emotionally stable and well-suited to be entrusted with the adoption and upbringing of the minor. In addition, a Child Security Undertaking executed by the sister and brother-in-law of the Prospective Adoptive Mother, undertaking to look after the minor in the event of any untoward incident or mishap to the PAPs, has been placed on record.

7. The other requisite documents, including the motivation letter submitted by the PAPs, their Declaration of Consent and Undertaking to adopt the minor

child, as well as the pre-adoption foster care Undertaking, have also been duly placed on record.

8. The Medical Examination Report of the minor, dated 26th July 2025, is on record, and it records the health status of the minor as “Normal”. Her overall observation report states that ‘*Child’s overall mental and physical development is within normal limits*’. It is important to note that the PAPs have countersigned this Report. Moreover, the Medical Examination Report is on record. The HIV Report of the minor, dated 5th June 2025, is also placed on record and indicates that the result is negative.

9. As regards the change of name, the PAPs desire that the minor’s name Yashada be renamed as “Yashada Pravin Pawar”

10. The Pre-adoption foster care undertaking dated 13th August 2025 is placed on record.

11. The first Post Adoption follow-up report of the minor dated 26th March 2026 stated that the minor is well attached with her mother and grandmother is placed on record.

12. The undertaking dated 12th August 2025 given by the authorities of the Specialized Adoption Agency “World Children Welfare Trust India”, Chembur, Mumbai for furnishing post adoption follow-up report is placed on record.

10. The Petitioner's recognition from the Department of Women and Child Development, Government of Maharashtra to place children in adoption is valid for a period up to 31st May 2026. A copy of the extension order dated 30th March 2026 of the Department of Women and Child Development, Government of Maharashtra is placed on record.

11. Mr. O. Hareendran, Scrutiny Officer, has tendered a Report/Representation of the 'Indian Council of Social Welfare' dated 22nd April 2026 which is taken on record and marked 'X' for identification.

12. Having considered the material on record, as well as the Report of Mr. O. Hareendran, Scrutiny Officer which has been marked 'X', I am of the view that it would be in the interest of the minor that she is adopted by the PAPs.

13. It is relevant to note here that in the case of ***Nisha Pradeep Pandya and Anr v. Union of India***¹, which has considered a challenge raised to the Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Amendment Act, 2021, the Division Bench of this Court on 10th January 2023, has passed an interim order and the relevant portion of the said order is reproduced hereunder :

"8. In the meantime, there will be an ad-interim order only until the next date in terms of prayer clauses (d), (e) and (f) of the petition which reads as follows:

¹ 2023 SCC OnLine Bom 90

d. Pending the final hearing and disposal of the present Petition, the Hon'ble Court may be pleased to stay the effect, implementation and purport of the letter dated 30th September, 2022 issued by Respondent No. 2;

e. Pending the final hearing and disposal of the present Petition, the Hon'ble Court may be pleased to direct the Respondents not to transfer pending adoption matters before the District Magistrates for adjudication.

f. Pending the final hearing and disposal of the present Petition, the Hon'ble Court may be pleased to direct the Hon'ble Courts to continue with the adjudication of the adoption matters that are pending on their record and file.

9. Additionally, the safer and more prudent course of action would be to allow all matters to be placed before the learned Single Judge of this Court who is assigned those matters. Those orders may be continued to be passed until the challenge is finally decided.”

14. Therefore, it is clear that this Court can consider and dispose of the present Petition.

15. In these circumstances, the following order is passed:-

:: ORDER ::

(i) The present Indian Adoption Petition is allowed in terms of prayer clauses (a) to (e) which read as under:

“(a) For the adoption of proposed minor YASHADA @ YASHADA PRAVIN PAWAR, born on 19th January 2025 by the Prospective Adopters under Juvenile Justice Act

(b) *For declaring the Prospective Adopters as Adoptive Parents of the said minor and shall have all the rights, privileges and responsibilities over the said YASHADA @YASHADA PRAVIN PAWAR.*

(c) *That the Prospective Adopters be granted permission to change the name of minor YASHADA to YASHADA PRAVIN PAWAR.*

(d) *That the concerned Municipal Authority / Birth Certificate issuing Authority may be directed to issue Birth Certificate in the name of the said minor YASHADA PRAVIN PAWAR, born on 19th January 2025 and stating thereon that the Prospective Adoptive Parents as the Parents of the said minor.*

(e) *That the Prospective Adoptive Parents may be granted Leave to remove the said minor from the jurisdiction of this Hon'ble Court and to take the said minor out of the jurisdiction of this Hon'ble Court whenever required.*

(ii) It is directed that the Petitioner will obtain a further undertaking from the PAPs that they will not give the minor for further adoption without the prior leave of this Court. Once this undertaking is obtained, the same shall be filed on the record of this Court.

(iii) The present Indian Adoption Petition is accordingly disposed of.

(iv) There shall be no order as to costs.

(FARHAN P. DUBASH, J.)

Ajay