



246      IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA  
AT CHANDIGARH

CRM-A-244-2025

Date of decision: 10.11.2025

MUKESH KUMAR

...APPLICANT

V/S

BALBIR SINGH

...RESPONDENT

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE SUBHAS MEHLA

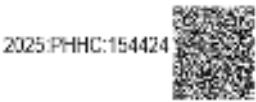
Present: Mr. Puneet Kumar Bansal, Advocate  
for the applicant.

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**SUBHAS MEHLA, J. (ORAL)**

1. The present application has been preferred under Section 378(4) of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (hereinafter 'Cr.P.C.') seeking grant of leave to appeal against the judgment of acquittal dated 20.12.2024 passed by learned Judicial Magistrate 1st Class, Bathinda in a complaint case filed under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 (hereinafter 'NI Act') as amended upto date read with Section 142 of NI Act and Section 420 of Indian Penal Code, 1860.

2. The Hon'ble Supreme Court in *M/s Celestium Financial vs. A. Gnanasekaran Etc., 2025(3) RCR (Criminal) 208*, after considerable discussion and comparative interpretation of Sections 372 and 378(4) of Cr.P.C., concluded that the victim has a right to file an appeal under Section 372 of Cr.P.C. before the Court of Sessions. Reliance in this regard can also be placed on *Satish Kumar Versus Jugal Kishor* in CRM-A-2700-MA-2018 decided on 02.07.2025. Further, the Hon'ble Supreme Court in *Directorate of Revenue Intelligence Vs. Raj Kumar Arora in SCC Online 819* has



clarified that as a rule of thumb, judgments rendered shall be applicable retrospectively.

3.           Therefore, in view of the judgment rendered by the Apex Court in ***Celestium Financial*** (*supra*), the present application seeking leave to appeal is remanded back to the learned Sessions Judge concerned with a direction to treat the same as filed under Section 372 of the Cr.P.C. and to dispose of by himself/herself or entrust it to appropriate Court for its disposal.
4.           The Registry is directed to send the complete paper-book and the record of the case to the learned Sessions Judge concerned forthwith.
5.           Disposed of accordingly.

November 10, 2025  
manisha

(SUBHAS MEHLA)  
JUDGE

|      |                           |        |
|------|---------------------------|--------|
| (i)  | Whether speaking/reasoned | Yes/No |
| (ii) | Whether reportable        | Yes/No |