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**IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA AT
CHANDIGARH**

CR-762-2025

Date of decision: 17.02.2025

Satbir (deceased) through his LRs

...Petitioner(s)

Versus

Ram Mehar (deceased) through his LRs and others

...Respondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE VIKAS BAHL

Present: Mr. Saurabh Garg, Advocate for the petitioner(s).

Mr. Lalit Kumar Narang, Advocate for respondent Nos.1 to 3.

VIKAS BAHL, J. (ORAL)

1. This is a revision petition filed under Article 227 of the Constitution of India for setting aside the order dated 18.01.2025 (Annexure P-6) passed by the Additional District Judge, Rohtak whereby the application of the petitioner(s) for leading additional evidence has been dismissed.

2. On 06.02.2025, this Court had passed the following order:-

“Present: Mr.Saurabh Garg, Advocate for the petitioner.

Inter alia contends that in the present case, the application under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC has been decided, although the main appeal is still pending and the next date in the main appeal is 18.02.2025. It is submitted that it is settled law that the application under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC is to be decided along with main appeal.

Notice of motion for 17.02.2025.

Notice re: stay.

Liberty is granted to the petitioner to serve the



respondents through the counsel appearing in the Ist Appellate Court as well through dasti process.

To be shown in the urgent list.

February 06, 2025”

3. Learned counsel for the petitioner(s), in support of his arguments, has referred to the **judgment dated 23.01.2019 passed in CR-6145-2016 titled as “Ravinder Kumar and another Vs. Sahab Singh and others”**.

4. Learned counsel appearing on behalf of respondent Nos.1 to 3 has submitted that the application filed by the present petitioner(s) in appeal was without merit and deserved to be dismissed. It is submitted that however in case the application is to be remanded then the same should not be construed as an expression of opinion on the merits of the application and the said application be considered independently, after hearing both the parties. It is submitted that the application had been filed after a period of 40 years from the date of filing of the appeal.

5. The Hon'ble Supreme Court of India in the case titled as “**State of Rajasthan Vs. T. Sahani, reported as 2001(10) SCC 619** while relying upon an earlier judgment of the Hon'ble Supreme Court in the case of “**K. Venkataramiah Vs. Seetharama Reddy**”, **AIR 1963 Supreme Court 1526**, had observed that the application under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC should be decided along with the appeal and taking a view on the said application before hearing of the appeal was not appropriate and accordingly, the impugned order vide which challenge was made to the decision of the High Court, on the application under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC as well as on another application under Order 6 Rule 17 CPC, which were decided prior to



deciding of the appeal was set aside and the High Court was directed to consider the appeal and the applications afresh in accordance with law. The relevant portion of the said judgment is reproduced as under: -

*“4. It may be pointed out that this Court as long back as in 1963 in **K. Venkataramiah v. Seetharama Reddy, AIR 1963 Supreme Court 1526**, pointed out the scope of unamended provision of Order 41, Rule 27(c) that though there might well be cases where even though the Court found that it was able to pronounce the judgment on the state of the record as it was, and so, it could not be required additional evidence to enable it to pronounce the judgment, it still considered that in the interest of justice something which remained obscure should be filled up so that it could pronounce its judgment in a more satisfactory manner. This is entirely for the Court to consider at the time of hearing of the appeal on merits whether looking into the documents which are sought to be filed as additional evidence, need to be looked into to pronounce its judgment in a more satisfactory manner. If that be so, it is always open to be Court to look into the documents and for that purpose amended provision of Order 41, Rule 27(b), C.P.C. can be invoked. **So the application under Order 41, Rule 27 should have been decided along with the appeal. Had the court found the documents necessary to pronounce the judgment in the appeal in a more satisfactory manner it would have allowed the same; if not, the same would have been dismissed at that stage. But taking a view on the application before hearing of the appeal, in our view would be inappropriate.....**”*

6. Similarly, a Co-ordinate Bench of this Court in the judgment dated 13.08.2009 passed in case titled as “**Surjit Kaur and another Vs. Bhupinder Singh Waraich**, reported as 2009(4) RCR (Civil) 563, had held as under: -



*“The learned counsel for the petitioners placed reliance on the judgment of the Hon'ble Supreme Court in **M/s Eastern Equipment & Sales Ltd. v. Ing. Yash Kumar Khanna, 2008(4) RCR (Civil) 508: 2008(5) RAJ 565 : 2008(3) PLR 689**, wherein the Hon'ble Supreme Court has been pleased to lay down as under:-*

*"5. We have heard learned counsel for the parties and after considering the facts and circumstances of the present case, we are of the view that in order to decide the pending appeal in which the application under Order 41 Rule 27 of the Civil Procedure Code was filed ought to have been taken by the appellate Court along with the application for acceptance of additional evidence under Order 41 Rule 27 of the Civil Procedure Code. **In that view of the matter and without going into the merits as to whether the application under Order 41 Rule 27 of the Civil Procedure Code was rightly rejected by the Appellate Court as well as by the High Court, we set aside the order of the High Court as well as of the appellate Court rejecting the application under Order 41 Rule 27 of the Civil Procedure Code and we direct that the appellate Court shall decide the pending appeal along with the application under Order 41 Rule 27 of the Civil Procedure Code on merits within a period of three months from the date of supply of a copy of this order to the appellate court. The appeal is allowed to the extent indicated above. There will be no order as to costs.***

*6. The view that we have expressed can be supported by a decision of this Court in the case of **Jaipur Development Authority v. Kailashwati Devi, 1997(4) RCR (Civil) 97 : 1997(7) SCC 297.***

7. We make it clear that we have not gone into the merits of the application under Order 41 Rule 27 of the Civil Procedure Code which is kept open to be decided by the appellate court while deciding the appeal."



In view of the authoritative pronouncement by the Hon'ble Supreme Court, the impugned order is set aside with a direction to the learned lower appellate Court to consider the application for additional evidence along with the main appeal, at the time of arguments.”

7. In the present case, it is not in dispute that the application filed by the petitioner(s) under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC has been dismissed whereas the main appeal has not been decided till date and thus, the decision on the said application would be contrary to the settled law.

8. Keeping in view the above-said facts and circumstances and the law laid down in the above-said judgments, the present revision petition is partly allowed and the impugned order dated 18.01.2025 is set aside and the 1st Appellate Court is directed to consider the application under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC read with Section 151 CPC for additional evidence afresh along with the main appeal and at the time of deciding of the main appeal.

9. It would be relevant to mention that this Court has not considered the merits of the application filed under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC nor has set aside the impugned order upon merits and the same has been set aside only on the short ground mentioned hereinabove and thus, the 1st Appellate Court would decide the appeal alongwith the application under Order 41 Rule 27 CPC together, on merits.

17.02.2025

Pawan

**(VIKAS BAHL)
JUDGE**

Whether speaking/reasoned:-

Yes/No

Whether reportable:-

Yes/No