

HCP(MD)No.102 of 2025

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BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

DATED : 04.07.2025

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE A.D.JAGADISH CHANDIRA

and

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE G. ARUL MURUGAN

HABEAS CORPUS PETITION(MD)No. 102 of 2025

Surya

... Petitioner

VS.

1. State of Tamil Nadu
rep. by the Principal Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Secretariat, Chennai -9.

2.The District Magistrate and District Collector,
O/o. the District Magistrate and District Collector,
Dindigul.
Dindigul District/

3.The Superintendent of Prison,
Madurai Central Prison,
Madurai District.

... Respondents

PRAYER: Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus, calling for the records in pursuant to the proceedings of the 2nd respondent in Detention Order No.101 / 2024, dated



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16.10.2024 and quash the same and consequently, direct the respondents to produce the detenu, namely Mathumohan, S/o. Muruganantham, aged 26 years who is not detained in Central Prison, Madurai Central Prison before this Court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner : Mr.M. Chandrabose

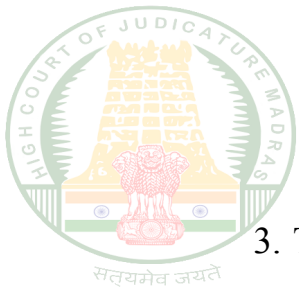
For Respondents : Mr. A. Thiruvadikumar
Additional Public Prosecutor

ORDER

[Order of the Court was made by **G. ARUL MURUGAN, J.**]

The petitioner is the brother of detenu viz., Mathumohan, S/o. Muruganantham, aged 26 years. The detenu has been detained by the second respondent by his order in Detention Order No.101 / 2024, dated 16.10.2024, holding him to be a "Goonda", as contemplated under Section 2(f) of Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982. The said order is under challenge in this habeas corpus petition.

2. We have heard the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner and the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents. We have also perused the records produced by the Detaining Authority.



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3. Though several points have been raised by the learned counsel for the petitioner, it is stated that the detention order is liable to be quashed on the ground that the translated copy of Page No.36, Volume I of the Booklet has not been furnished to the detenu. Hence, it is submitted that the detenu was deprived of making effective representation.

4. The learned Additional Public Prosecutor fairly submitted that the translated copy of Page No.36, Volume I of the Booklet was not furnished to the detenu.

5. On a perusal of the Booklet, it is found that the translated version of the document at Page No.36, Volume I of the Booklet has not been furnished to the detenu. This non furnishing of translated copy of the vital document would deprive the detenu of making effective representation to the authorities against the order of detention.

5. In this context, it is useful to refer to the Judgment of the Honourable Supreme Court in the case of ***Powanammal vs. State of Tamil Nadu***, reported in ***(1999) 2 SCC 413***, wherein the Apex Court, after discussing the safeguards embodied in Article 22(5) of the Constitution of India, observed



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that the detenu should be afforded an opportunity of making a representation

effectively against the detention order and that, the failure to supply every

material in the language which can be understood by the detenu, is imperative.

The relevant portion of the said decision is extracted hereunder:

"9. However, this Court has maintained a distinction between a document which has been relied upon by the detaining authority in the grounds of detention and a document which finds a mere reference in the grounds of detention. Whereas the non-supply of a copy of the document relied upon in the grounds of detention has been held to be fatal to continued detention, the detenu need not show that any prejudice is caused to him. This is because the non-supply of such a document would amount to denial of the right of being communicated the grounds and of being afforded the opportunity of making an effective representation against the order. But it would not be so where the document merely finds a reference in the order of detention or among the grounds thereof. In such a case, the detenu's complaint of non-supply of document has to be supported by prejudice caused to him in making an effective representation. What applies to a document would equally apply to furnishing a translated copy of the document in the language known to and understood by the detenu, should the document be in a different language.



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16. For the above reasons, in our view, the nonsupply of the Tamil version of the English document, on the facts and in the circumstances, renders her continued detention illegal. We, therefore, direct that the detenue be set free forthwith unless she is required to be detained in any other case. The appeal is accordingly allowed."

6. We find that the above cited *Powanammal's* case applies in all force to the case on hand as we find that the translated copy of the Page No.36, Volume I of the Booklet has not been furnished to the detenu. This non furnishing of the translated copy of the document, to the detenu, has impaired his constitutional right to make an effective representation against the impugned preventive detention order. To be noted, this constitutional right is ingrained in the form of a safeguard in Clause (5) of Article 22 of the Constitution of India. We, therefore, have no hesitation in quashing the impugned detention order.

7. In the result, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the order of detention in Detention Order No.101 / 2024, dated 16.10.2024, passed by the second respondent is set aside. The detenu, viz., Mathumohan, S/o.



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Muruganantham, aged 26 years, is directed to be released forthwith unless his

detention is required in connection with any other case.

[A.D.J.C., J.]

[G.A.M., J.]

04.07.2025

Index : Yes / No

Neutral Citation : Yes / No

trp

To:

1. The Principal Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Secretariat, Chennai -9.

2.The District Magistrate and District Collector,
O/o. the District Magistrate and District Collector,
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3.The Superintendent of Prison,
Madurai Central Prison,
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4. The Additional Public Prosecutor,
Madurai Bench of Madras High Court, Madurai.



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AND

G. ARUL MURUGAN, J.

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ORDER MADE IN
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DATED : 04.07.2025