



H.C.P.No.1065 of 2025

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 01.08.2025

CORAM :

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE M.S. RAMESH

AND

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE V. LAKSHMINARAYANAN

H.C.P.No.1065 of 2025

Sumaiya Parveen

... Petitioner

Vs.

1. The State of Tamil Nadu,
Rep. by its Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition & Excise Department,
Fort St. George, Chennai – 600 09

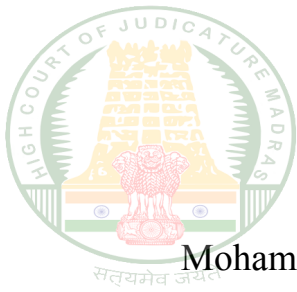
2. The Commissioner of Police,
Coimbatore City

3. The Superintendent
Central Prison, Coimbatore

4. The Inspector of Police,
D-4, Kuniyamuthur
Coimbatore District

... Respondents

PRAYER: Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus, calling for the records relating to the detention order in C.No.79/G/IS/2025 dated 30.04.2025 passed by the 2nd respondent and quash the same and direct the respondents to produce the detenu namely



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Mohammed Rafik @ joot aged about 29 years, S/o.Abbas, who is presently confined in the Central Prison, Coimbatore, before this Court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner : Mr.R.Subramanian

For Respondents : Mr.E.Raj Thilak,
Additional Public Prosecutor

ORDER

(Order of the Court was made by *M.S. RAMESH, J.*)

The petitioner herein, who is the wife of the detenu namely A.Mohammed Rafik @ Joot, aged about 29 years, S/o.Abbas, has come forward with this petition challenging the detention order passed by the second respondent dated 30.04.2025 issued against her husband, branding him as "Goonda" under Section 2(f) of the Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982.

2. Heard the learned counsel for the petitioner, as well as the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents.

3. Though several grounds are raised in this petition, the learned



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counsel for the petitioner focused mainly on the ground that the subjective satisfaction of the Detaining Authority that there is a possibility of the detenu coming out on bail, suffers from non-application of mind, as the statement under 180(3) BNSS, is not dated. Hence, the learned counsel for the petitioner raised a *bona fide* doubt as to when this statement was obtained. The learned counsel further pointed out that, unless the statement relied upon by the Sponsoring Authority is immediately before the Detaining Authority, it may not have relevance and hence, the subjective satisfaction of the Detaining Authority based on this undated statement, would vitiate the Detention Order.

4. It is seen from records that the statement made under 180(3) of BNSS, obtained by the Sponsoring Authority, enclosed in Vol.I of the Booklet at Page 161, is not dated. On a perusal of the Grounds of Detention, it is seen that, in Para No.7, the Detaining Authority has observed that the relatives of the detenu are taking action to take him out on bail by filing bail application and has arrived at the subjective satisfaction that the detenu is likely to be released on bail. When the statement obtained by the Sponsoring Authority from the relative of the detenu is not dated, the veracity of such statement becomes doubtful. The compelling necessity to detain the detenu would also



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depend on when the statement was obtained. In the absence of the date, the compelling necessity to detain, becomes suspicious. Hence, this Court is of the view that the subjective satisfaction of the Detaining Authority based on such undated material, suffers from non-application of mind.

5. The Hon'ble Supreme Court, in the case of '*Rekha Vs. State of Tamil Nadu through Secretary to Government and another*' reported in '*2011 [5] SCC 244*', has dealt with a situation where the Detention Order is passed without an application of mind. In case, any of the reasons stated in the order of detention is non-existent or a material information is wrongly assumed, that will vitiate the Detention Order. When the subjective satisfaction was irrational or there was non-application of mind, the Hon'ble Supreme Court held that the order of detention is liable to be quashed. It is relevant to extract paragraph Nos.10 and 11 of the said judgment of the Hon'ble Supreme Court:-

“10. In our opinion, if details are given by the respondent authority about the alleged bail orders in similar cases mentioning the date of the orders, the bail application number, whether the bail order was passed in respect of the co-accused in the same case, and



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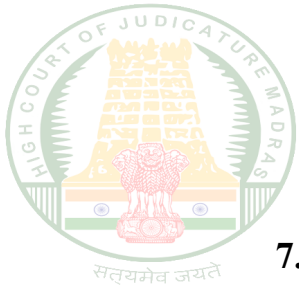


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whether the case of the co-accused was on the same footing as the case of the petitioner, then, of course, it could be argued that there is likelihood of the accused being released on bail, because it is the normal practice of most courts that if a co-accused has been granted bail and his case is on the same footing as that of the petitioner, then the petitioner is ordinarily granted bail. However, the respondent authority should have given details about the alleged bail order in similar cases, which has not been done in the present case. A mere ipse dixit statement in the grounds of detention cannot sustain the detention order and has to be ignored.

11. In our opinion, the detention order in question only contains ipse dixit regarding the alleged imminent possibility of the accused coming out on bail and there was no reliable material to this effect. Hence, the detention order in question cannot be sustained.”

6. In view of the ratio laid down by the Hon'ble Supreme Court and in view of the aforesaid facts, this Court is of the view that the detention order is liable to be quashed.



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7. Accordingly, the detention order passed by the second respondent on 30.04.2025 in C.No.79/G/IS/2025, is hereby set aside and the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed. The detenu viz., A.Mohammed Rafik @ Joot, aged about 29 years, S/o. Abbas, is directed to be set at liberty forthwith, unless his confinement is required in connection with any other case.

[M.S.R, J.]

[V.L.N, J.]

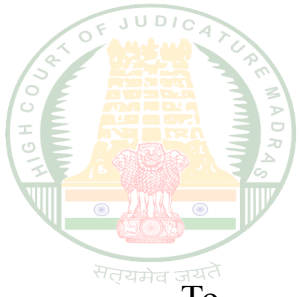
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Index: Yes/No

Speaking order/Non-speaking order

Neutral Citation: Yes/No

ssd



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To
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Coimbatore District
- 5.The Public Prosecutor,
High Court, Madras.
- 6.The Joint Secretary, Public (Law & Order),
Chennai – 600 009.



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