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HCP No. 631 of 2025



IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

**DATED: 23-04-2025**

CORAM

**THE HONOURABLE MR JUSTICE M.S. RAMESH  
AND  
THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE N.SENTHILKUMAR**

**HCP No. 631 of 2025**

1. K.Kavitha  
W/O.Kannayiram, D.No.397,  
Chinnaparaipur village,  
Dhomothirahalli Post, Pochampalli  
Taluk, Krishnagiri District.

Petitioner(s)

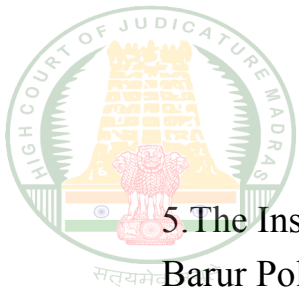
Vs

1. The State of Tamil Nadu, Rep. by its  
Secretary to Government  
Prohibition and Excise Department,  
Fort St.George, Chennai.

2.The District Collector and District  
Magistrate,  
Krishnagiri District, Krishnagiri.

3.The Superintendent of Police  
Central Prison, Salem District.

4.The Superintendent of Police  
Krishnagiri District, Krishnagiri.



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5. The Inspector of Police  
Barur Police Station, Krishnagiri

Respondent(s)

**PRAYER**

To issue a Writ or order or direction or Writ in the nature of the Writ of HABEAS CORPUS or any other appropriate writ to produce the body or in person of the detenu namely, Kannayiram son of Sevethan alias Annamalai, aged about 62 years before this Honorable Court now confined at Central Prison, Salem and set him at liberty forthwith, by calling for the records pertaining to the detention order in S.C.No.37/2024 dated 18.10.2024 passed by the 2nd Respondent, quash the same as illegal, incompetent and ultravires and pass such further or other suitable orders as this Honble Court may deem fit and proper in the facts and circumstances of the case.

For Petitioner : M/s. T. Dharani

For Respondent : Mr.R.Muniyapparaj  
Additional Public Prosecutor  
Assisted by Mr.M.Sylvester John

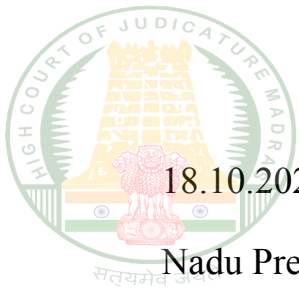
**ORDER**

**M.S.RAMESH, J.**

**AND**

**N.SENTHILKUMAR, J.**

The petitioner herein/ who is the wife of the detenu viz. Kannayiram, S/o.Sevathan @ Annamalai, aged about 64 years, has come forward with this petition challenging the detention order passed by the second respondent dated



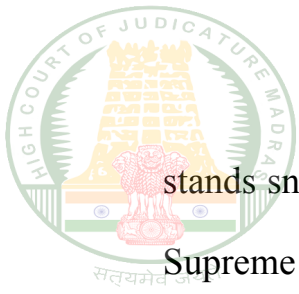
18.10.2024 slapped on her husband, branding him as "Goonda" under the Tamil Nadu Prevention of Dangerous Activities of Bootleggers, Cyber Law Offenders, Drug Offenders, Forest Offenders, Goondas, Immoral Traffic Offenders, Sand Offenders, Sexual Offenders, Slum Grabbers and Video Pirates Act, 1982 [Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982].

2. Heard the learned counsel for the petitioner, as well as the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents.

3. Though several grounds are raised in the petition, the learned counsel for the petitioner submitted that there is an inordinate delay in passing the order of detention.

4. In the instant case, the detenu was arrested on 10.09.2024 and thereafter, the detention order came to be passed on 18.10.2024. This fact is not disputed by the learned Additional Public Prosecutor.

5. In the case of '*Sushanta Kumar Banik Vs. State of Tripura*', reported in '*2022 LiveLaw (SC) 813*', when there was an inordinate delay from the date of proposal till passing of the detention order and likewise, between the date of detention order and the actual arrest, the Hon'ble Supreme Court had held that the live and proximate link, between the grounds and the purpose of detention,



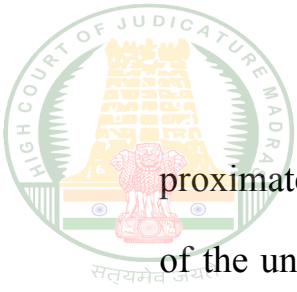
stands snapped in arresting the detenu. The relevant observation of the Hon'ble Supreme Court is extracted hereunder:-

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*“20. It is manifestly clear from a conspectus of the above decisions of this Court, that the underlying principle is that if there is unreasonable delay between the date of the order of detention & actual arrest of the detenu and in the same manner from the date of the proposal and passing of the order of detention, such delay unless satisfactorily explained throws a considerable doubt on the genuineness of the requisite subjective satisfaction of the detaining authority in passing the detention order and consequently render the detention order bad and invalid because the “live and proximate link” between the grounds of detention and the purpose of detention is snapped in arresting the detenu. A question whether the delay is unreasonable and stands unexplained depends on the facts and circumstances of each case.”*

6. Drawing inspiration from the judgment in ***Sushanta Kumar Banik's case***, a co-ordinate Bench of this Court in the case of '***Gomathi Vs. Principal Secretary to Government and Others***', reported in '***2023 SCC OnLine Mad 6332***', had held that when there is an inordinate delay from the date of arrest/date of proposal till the order of detention, the live and proximate link between them would also stand snapped and thereby, had quashed the detention order on this ground.

7. In yet another case i.e., in '***Nagaraj Vs. State of Tamil Nadu***', reported in '***(2018) 3 MWN (Cri) 428***', this Court had held that the delay of 36 days in passing the detention order after the arrest of the detenu would snap the live and



proximate link between the grounds and purpose of detention. Hence, in view of the unexplained and inordinate delay in passing the order of detention, after the arrest of the detenu, the detention order in the present case, is liable to be quashed.

8. Accordingly, the detention order passed by the second respondent on 18.10.2024 in S.C.No.37/2024, is hereby set aside and the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed. The detenu viz., Kannayiram S/o.Sevathan @ Annamalai aged about 64 years, now confined at Central Prison, Salem, is directed to be set at liberty forthwith, unless his confinement is required in connection with any other case.

**(M.S.RAMESH J.) (N.SENTHILKUMAR J.)**  
**23-04-2025**

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Barur Police Station, Krishnagiri District.
6. The Public Prosecutor,  
High Court of Madras, Chennai – 600 104.



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