



H.C.P.No.417 of 2025

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 24.07.2025

CORAM :

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE M.S. RAMESH

AND

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE V.LAKSHMINARAYANAN

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Mahalakshmi

... Petitioner

*Vs.*

1.State of Tamil Nadu  
Rep. by the Additional Chief Secretary to Government  
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,  
Secretariat  
Chennai-600 009.

2.The Commissioner of Police  
The Greater Chennai City  
Vepery, Chennai 600 007

3.The Superintendent of Prison  
Central Prison  
Puzhal  
Chennai 600 066

4.The Inspector of Police  
N-2, Kasimedu Police Station  
Chennai

... Respondents



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Prayer: Habeas Corpus Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, praying for the issuance of Writ of Habeas Corpus, to call for the records relating to the detention order in Memo No.58 / BCDFGISSSV/2025, dated 01.02.2025, passed by the 2nd respondent under the Tamilnadu Act 14 of 1982 and set aside the same and direct the respondents to produce the petitioner's son viz.Rakesh @ Jestin, S/o.Raja, aged about 26 years, the detenu, now confined at Central Prison, Puzhal, Chennai before this Court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner : Mr.M.Saravanan

For Respondents : Mr.E.Raj Thilak,  
Additional Public Prosecutor

### ORDER

M.S.RAMESH, J.  
and  
V.LAKSHMINARAYANAN, J.

The petitioner, who is the mother of the detenu, viz. Rakesh @ Jestin, aged about 26 years, S/o.Raja, confined at Central Prison, Puzhal, Chennai, has come forward with this petition challenging the detention order passed by the second respondent dated 01.02.2025 slapped on her son, branding him as "Goonda" under the Tamil Nadu Prevention of Dangerous Activities of Bootleggers, Drug Offenders, Forest Offenders,



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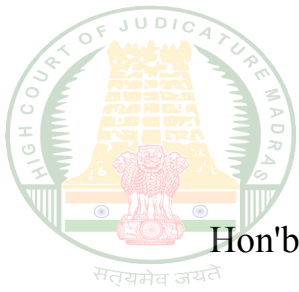
WEB CO Goondas, Immoral Traffic Offenders, Sand Offenders, Slum Grabbers  
and Video Pirates Act, 1982 [Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982].

2. Heard the learned counsel for the petitioner, as well as the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents.

3. Though several points have been raised by the learned counsel for the petitioner, it is stated that the detention order is liable to be quashed on the ground that the detenu was furnished with illegible copies in volume-I of the booklet. Hence, it is submitted that the detenu was deprived of making effective representation.

4. On a perusal of the Booklet, it is seen that Page No.22 in Volume-I of the booklet furnished to the detenue, is illegible. This furnishing of illegible copies of the vital document would deprive the detenu of making effective representation to the authorities against the order of detention.

5. In this context, it is useful to refer to the judgment of the



Hon'ble Supreme Court in '*Powanammal Vs. State of Tamil Nadu*'

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reported in '*(1999) 2 SCC 413*'. The Hon'ble Supreme Court, after discussing the safeguards embodied in Article 22[5] of the Constitution, observed that the detenu should be afforded an opportunity of making representation effectively against the Detention Order and that, the failure to supply every material in the language which can be understood by the detenu, is imperative. In the said context, the Hon'ble Supreme Court has held in Paragraphs 9 and 16 {as in SCC journal} as follows:

*“9.However, this Court has maintained a distinction between a document which has been relied upon by the detaining authority in the grounds of detention and a document which finds a mere reference in the grounds of detention. Whereas the non-supply of a copy of the document relied upon in the grounds of detention has been held to be fatal to continued detention, the detenu need not show that any prejudice is caused to him. This is because the non-supply of such a document would amount to denial of the right of being communicated the grounds and of being afforded the opportunity of making an effective representation against the order. But it would not be so where the document merely*



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*finds a reference in the order of detention or among the grounds thereof. In such a case, the detenu's complaint of non-supply of document has to be supported by prejudice caused to him in making an effective representation. What applies to a document would equally apply to furnishing a translated copy of the document in the language known to and understood by the detenu, should the document be in a different language.*

..... **16.***For the above reasons, in our view, the non-supply of the Tamil version of the English document, on the facts and in the circumstances, renders her continued detention illegal. We, therefore, direct that the detenue be set free forthwith unless she is required to be detained in any other case. The appeal is accordingly allowed."*

**6.** In view of the ratio laid down by the Hon'ble Supreme Court and in view of the aforesaid facts, this Court is of the view that the detention order is liable to be quashed.

**7.** Hence, for the aforesaid reasons, the detention order passed by the second respondent on 01.02.2025 in No.58/BCDFGISSSV/2025 is



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hereby set aside and the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed. The detenu  
viz., Rakesh @ Jestin, aged about 26 years, S/o.Raja, confined at Central  
prison, Puzhal Chennai, is directed to be set at liberty forthwith, unless  
he is required in connection with any other case.

[M.S.R, J.]

[V.L.N, J.]

24.07.2025

kas

Index: Yes/No  
Speaking/Non-speaking  
Neutral Citation

To

the Additional Chief Secretary to Government  
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,  
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5. The Public Prosecutor  
High Court of Madras  
Chennai 600 104



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M.S.RAMESH, J.  
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