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**IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY  
ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION  
IN ITS COMMERCIAL DIVISION  
INTERIM APPLICATION (L) NO. 18658 OF 2025  
IN  
COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION APPLICATION (L) NO. 17353 OF 2024**

Encore Asset Reconstruction Co. Pvt. Ltd. ...Applicant

***Versus***

Aditya Birla Finance Limited & Ors ...Respondents

**WITH**

**COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION APPLICATION NO. 171 OF 2024**

Aditya Birla Finance Limited ...Applicant

***Versus***

Suraj Kamra & Ors ...Respondents

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**Mr. Vishal Maheshwari, a/w Shrishty Punjabi, i/b VM Legal, for  
the Applicant.**

***None for Respondent.***

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**CORAM : SOMASEKHAR SUNDARESAN, J.**

**DATE : JUNE 24, 2025**

**ORDER :**

1. Interim Application (L) No.18658 of 2025 seeks to replace the original Applicant with Encore Asset Reconstruction Co. Pvt. Ltd., pursuant to an assignment of the loan originally extended by the Aditya

Birla Finance Limited. The Interim Application although not on board is taken on board and is allowed.

2. Commercial Arbitration Application No.171 of 2024 has been filed under Section 11 of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 (***“the Act”***), seeking appointment of an arbitrator in connection with disputes and differences that are said to have arisen between the parties under an agreement dated July 31, 2018 (***“Agreement”***). The arbitration agreement is contained in Clause 10 (found at Page 42 of the Application). In the interest of brevity, the arbitration agreement is not being extracted here. Suffice it to say that this matter falls within the jurisdiction of this Court.

3. It is apparent from the record that the arbitration agreement was invoked by the Applicant on December 12, 2023. There is no reply filed to the said invocation. Since service has been refused and service by email has also been effected, no useful purpose would be served in keeping this Application pending any further.

4. The scope of review under Section 11 is explicitly set out in Section 11(6A) of the Act. It is now trite law, with particular regard to

the decisions of a seven-judge bench in the *Interplay Judgement*<sup>1</sup> followed by multiple others, including *SBI General*<sup>2</sup> and *Patel*<sup>3</sup> that the Section 11 Court ought not to venture beyond examining the existence of a validly existing arbitration agreement that has been formally executed. Even questions of existential substance is a matter that falls squarely in the domain of the arbitral tribunal, in view of Section 16 of the Act.

5. Being satisfied that an arbitration agreement is validly in existence, and that arbitration has been duly invoked, it is in the fitness of things to refer the disputes and differences between the parties in connection with the aforesaid agreement to arbitration by a Sole Arbitrator.

6. In these circumstances, this Application is hereby ***finally disposed of***, in terms of the following order:

A) Ms. Mahek Bookwala, an advocate of this Court, is hereby appointed as the Sole Arbitrator to adjudicate upon the disputes and differences between the parties

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<sup>1</sup> *In Re: Interplay Between Arbitration Agreement under Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 and Stamp Act, 1899* (2024) 6 SCC 1

<sup>2</sup> *SBI General Insurance Co. Ltd. Vs. Krish Spinning*, 2024 SCC OnLine 1974

<sup>3</sup> *Ajay Madhusudan Patel Vs. Jyotindra S. Patel*, 2024 SCC OnLine, 2597

arising out of and in connection with the Agreement referred to above;

Office Address:-

32/34, Churchgate House,

2<sup>nd</sup> Floor, Veer Nariman Road,

Fort, Mumbai – 400 001

Email ID: mahek\_bookwala@hotmail.com

B) A copy of this Order will be communicated to the Learned Sole Arbitrator by the Advocates for the Applicant within a period of one week from the date of upload of this order. The Applicant shall provide the contact and communication particulars of the parties to the Arbitral Tribunal along with a copy of this Order;

C) The Learned Sole Arbitrator is requested to forward the statutory Statement of Disclosure under Section 11(8) read with Section 12(1) of the Act to the Advocates for the Petitioner so as to enable them to file the same in the Registry of this Court. The Registry of this Court shall retain the said Statement

on the file of this Application and a copy of the same shall be furnished by the Advocates for the Applicant to the Respondent;

D) The parties shall appear before the Learned Sole Arbitrator on such date and at such place as indicated, to obtain appropriate directions with regard to conduct of the arbitration including fixing a schedule for pleadings, examination of witnesses, if any, schedule of hearings etc. At such meeting, the parties shall provide a valid and functional email address along with mobile and landline numbers of the respective Advocates of the parties to the Arbitral Tribunal. Communications to such email addresses shall constitute valid service of correspondence in connection with the arbitration;

E) All arbitral costs and fees of the Arbitral Tribunal shall be borne by the parties equally in the first instance, and shall be subject to any final Award that may be passed by the Tribunal in relation to costs.

7. Needless to say, nothing contained in this order is an expression of an opinion on merits of the matter or the relative strength of the parties. All issues on merits are expressly kept open to be agitated before the arbitral tribunal appointed hereby.

8. All actions required to be taken pursuant to this order shall be taken upon receipt of a downloaded copy as available on this Court's website.

**[ SOMASEKHAR SUNDARESAN, J.]**