

PURTI  
PRASAD  
PARAB

Digitally signed by  
PURTI PRASAD  
PARAB  
Date: 2025.07.01  
18:37:56 +0530

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY  
ORDINARY ORIGINAL CIVIL JURISDICTION**

**ARBITRATION APPLICATION NO. 183 OF 2024  
ALONWITH  
INTERIM APPLICATION (L) NO. 17544 OF 2025  
IN  
ARBITRATION APPLICATION NO. 183 OF 2024**

Tata Motors Finance Limited

...Applicant

***Versus***

EMI Infrastructure Pvt. Ltd. & Ors.

...Respondents

**Ms. Iraa Dubepatil a/w Mr. Ashish Gabhale i/b Jay & Co. for the Applicant.  
None for the Respondent.**

---

**CORAM : SOMASEKHAR SUNDARESAN, J.  
DATE : JUNE 23, 2025**

**ORDER :**

1. This Application has been filed under Section 11 (read with powers under Section 14) of the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 (***“the Act”***) seeking appointment of an arbitrator in connection with disputes and differences that are said to have arisen between the parties under a Loan cum Hypothecation cum Guarantee Agreement dated February 28, 2019 (***“Agreement”***). The arbitration agreement is contained in Clause 21 of the Agreement (found at Page No.50 of the Application). In the interest of brevity, the arbitration agreement is not being extracted here. Suffice it to say that this matter falls within the jurisdiction of this Court.

2. These proceedings have been initiated seeking substitution of the Learned Sole Arbitrator who was appointed by a Learned Single Judge of this Court pursuant to an order dated March 18, 2020.

3. It appears that arbitration proceedings have been conducted and the award was reserved on August 26, 2022 and till date there is no sign of the arbitral award being passed. In these circumstances, a case has been made out for the substitution on the ground of undue delay. Consequently, the Arbitral Tribunal is hereby substituted.

4. The scope of review under Section 11 is explicitly set out in Section 11(6A) of the Act. It is now trite law, with particular regard to the Supreme Court's decision rendered by a seven-judge Bench in the *Interplay Judgement*<sup>1</sup> followed by multiple others, including *SBI General*<sup>2</sup> and *Patel*<sup>3</sup> that the Section 11 Court ought not to venture beyond examining the existence of a validly existing arbitration agreement that has been formally executed. Even questions of existential substance is a matter that falls squarely in the domain of the arbitral tribunal, in view of Section 16 of the Act.

5. Being satisfied that an arbitration agreement is validly in existence, and that arbitration has been duly invoked, it is in the fitness of things to refer the disputes and differences between the parties in connection with the aforesaid Agreement to arbitration by a Sole Arbitrator.

---

<sup>1</sup> In Re: Interplay Between Arbitration Agreements under the Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 and Stamp Act, 1899 - (2024) 6 SCC 1

<sup>2</sup> SBI General Insurance Co. Ltd. Vs. Krish Spinning - 2024 SCC OnLine SC 1754

<sup>3</sup> Ajay Madhusudan Patel Vs. Jyotrindra S. Patel - 2024 SCC OnLine SC 2597

6. In these circumstances, no useful purpose would be served by keeping this matter pending any further on the docket of this Court. The Application is ***finally disposed of*** in the following terms:-

A] Presolv360, an independent online dispute resolution institution is directed to appoint a sole arbitrator to adjudicate upon the disputes and differences between the parties arising out of and in connection with the Agreement referred to above and administer the same;

B] The contact particulars of the Director, Presolv360 are set out below:-

Email id : [info@presolv360.com](mailto:info@presolv360.com)

Contact No. - +91-9820167337

Address: 1<sup>st</sup> Floor, Esperanca Building, Shahid Bhagat Singh Road, Colaba, Mumbai – 400 001.

Website: [www.presolv360.com](http://www.presolv360.com)

C] A copy of this Order will be communicated to Presolv360 by the Advocates for the Applicant within a period of one week from today. The Applicant shall provide the contact and communication particulars of the parties to Presolv360 along with a copy of this Order;

D] It is clarified that Presolv360 being an ODR institution, all proceedings will be conducted online through electronic mode, unless otherwise agreed between the appointed Arbitrator and the parties, with appropriate notification to the administration of Presolv360.

E] The administration of Presolv360 is requested to appoint an independent arbitrator in compliance with the Act and its own rules consistent with the Act as soon as possible and in

any event within a period of two weeks from receipt of a copy of this Order;

F] The parties shall provide a valid and functional email address along with mobile and landline numbers of the respective Advocates of the parties to the administration of Presolv360 and any other particulars as reasonably requested by the administration. Communications to such email addresses shall constitute valid service of correspondence in connection with the arbitration;

G] All arbitral costs and fees of the arbitration shall be borne by the parties equally in the first instance, and shall be subject to any final Award that may be passed by the Tribunal in relation to costs; and

H] The seat of the arbitration shall be deemed to be the same as the seat discernible from the Agreement while the arbitration shall primarily be conducted online.

7. Needless to say, nothing contained in this order is an expression of an opinion on merits of the matter or the relative strength of the parties. All issues on merits are expressly kept open to be agitated before the arbitral tribunal appointed hereby.

8. Interim Application (L) No. 17544 of 2025 has been filed for change of name of the Applicant. Liberty is granted to effect change of name of the Applicant before the Associate of this Court from “Tata Motors Finance Limited” to “Tata Capital Limited”. Reverification is dispensed with.

9. Interim Application (L) No. 17544 of 2025 stand ***finally disposed of.***
10. All actions required to be taken pursuant to this order shall be taken upon receipt of a downloaded copy as available on this Court's website.

[ SOMASEKHAR SUNDARESAN, J.]