

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT BOMBAY
CIVIL APPELLATE JURISDICTION**

WRIT PETITION NO. 11906 OF 2025 (32)

Nanaji S/o. Lahanu Chavhan And Ors. ...Petitioners

Versus

The State of Maharashtra
Through its Secretary And Ors. ...Respondents

WITH

WRIT PETITION NO. 11919 OF 2025 (44)

Bhagwan Shravan Jadhav And Ors. ...Petitioners

Versus

The State of Maharashtra
Through its Secretary And Ors. ...Respondents

WITH

WRIT PETITION NO. 11945 OF 2025 (60)

Lalit Madhukar Savadekar ...Petitioner

Versus

The State of Maharashtra
Through its Secretary And Ors. ...Respondents

Ms. Megha Yuvraj Mali, Advocate for the Petitioners.
Ms. Tanu N. Bhatia, AGP for the State/Respondent in WP/11906/2025.
Mr. Kedar B. Dighe, Addl.G.P. a/w Mr. K. S. Thorat, AGP for the
State/Respondent in WP/11919/2025.
Mrs. P. N. Diwan, AGP for the State/Respondent in WP/11945/2025.

**CORAM : RAVINDRA V. GHUGE &
ASHWIN D. BHOBE, JJ.**

DATE : 15th SEPTEMBER, 2025.

P.C. :

1. In all these matters, the Petitioners have approached this Court praying for the One Step Pay Scale (commonly known as “Eksthar”). Their contention is that they are entitled to the benefit of Government Resolutions dated 6th August, 2002 & 29th February 2024, by which they would draw the benefit of One Step Pay Scale for working in difficult areas like Tribal/PESA. Such benefits were earlier being extended to them and which have been stopped by the order of withdrawal of the benefits, as well as, recovery is ordered.

2. In all these matters, the Petitioners have retired and the recovery is initiated post retirement.

3. In this backdrop, these Petitioners prayed for the benefits as were granted to the in-service candidates vide the order of this Court dated 2nd July 2025 passed in Writ Petition No. 8917 of 2025 and group of Petitions (*Santosh S/o. Shankar Gujar v/s. The State of Maharashtra & Ors.*) and for those who have superannuated vide order dated 2nd July 2025 passed in Writ Petition (Stamp) Nos. 21969, 21307, 21924 & 22099 of 2025

(Gokul S/o. Vitthal Aher & Ors. v/s. The State of Maharashtra & Ors.).

4. The learned Additional Government Pleaders appearing in these matters, submit that these matters are not similar to the matters in which a view was taken by this Court, i.e. *Santosh S/o. Shankar Gujar (supra)* and *Gokul S/o. Vitthal Aher & Ors. (supra)*. According to them, these Petitioners were selected and appointed by such Educational Institutions, which were established exclusively in the difficult/Tribal/PESA areas. This is not a case of teachers or employees, who were engaged in other areas and have been deployed in the difficult/Tribal/PESA areas so as to be entitled for one additional increment commonly known as “Eksthar”. They, however, candidly state that such matters have not yet come to the Court, so as to be specifically dealt with by this Court or even by the State Government so as to adjudicate upon the aspect of whether such employees selected and appointed in the Institutions exclusively situated in Tribal/PESA areas, could be held to be entitled to the benefit of the Government Resolutions dated 6th August, 2002 & 29th February, 2024.

5. The learned Advocates for the Petitioners submit that if

the State Government desires to take a call on this aspect, each of these Petitioners are ready and willing to tender their individual representations setting forth their dates of employment, their places of deployment and the tenure spent in the Tribal/PESA areas.

6. Considering the above, **these Petitions are disposed off** with the following directions :-

- a. The Petitioners shall tender individual representations in the light of the statement recorded in the foregoing paragraph no 5.
- b. Let such representations be tendered to the Education Officer (Primary/Secondary) of the respective Zilla Parishad.
- c. After the Education Officer receives these representations from such Petitioners or similarly placed other employees, who may not have approached the High Court, he would verify the representations from the available records and transmit the same to the Divisional Deputy Director of Education of the respective zones, within 15 days from the date of receipt of such representations.

d. The Divisional Deputy Director of Education would consider each of these representations along with the comments of the Education Officer and independently assess whether any of these Petitioners would be entitled for the One Step Pay Scale and arrears of salary in the light of the Government Resolutions dated 6th August 2002 & 29th February 2024.

e. Let this exercise be complete by the said officer within a period of 120 days from today. Until then, if the recoveries are being carried out, the same shall be kept in abeyance.

f. In the event the cases of these individual Petitioners are held to be admissible, the recovered amount shall be returned to these Petitioners and the benefits would be calculated and arrears, if any, would also be paid to such eligible Petitioners, within a period of 60 days thereafter, failing which, these amounts would carry interest at the rate of 5% per annum.

g. In the event any of these Petitioners or the representatives are found to be ineligible, a reasoned order

would be passed by the Divisional Deputy Director of Education within the same timeline and such decision would be individually communicated to each of the Petitioners within a period of 21 days thereafter.

h. All the above Petitioners have retired from service on superannuation. Hence, after the above directed exercise is completed and if they are found to be eligible, their re-fixation of pay scale be carried out within a period of 30 days.

i. If the above stated timeline is missed by the State and if the issue of imposition of interest occurs, the Principal Secretary of the Education Department would be at liberty to fix the responsibility and recover the interest amounts from the concerned officers.

j. Needless to state, if any of these Petitioners are aggrieved by the decision of the State, they would be at liberty to avail of the remedy as is permissible in law.

[ASHWIN D. BHOBE, J.]

[RAVINDRA V. GHUGE, J.]

Gitalaxmi

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This order is corrected/modified as per Speaking to the Minutes order dated 10th October, 2025.