

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT PATNA
Civil Writ Jurisdiction Case No.7831 of 2025

Suresh Paswan Son of Bangali Paswan, Resident of village- Pipra Asli, Post Office- Sahebganj, Police Station- Sahebganj, District - Muzaffarpur, Bihar.

... .. Petitioner/s

Versus

1. The State of Bihar through District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur.
2. The District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur.
3. The District Supply Officer, Muzaffarpur.
4. The Sub-Divisional Officer (West), Muzaffarpur.
5. Licensing Authority-Cum-The Sub-Divisional Officer (West), Muzaffarpur.
6. The Block Supply Officer, Sahebganj, Muzaffarpur.
7. The Block Supply Officer, Motipur, Muzaffarpur.
8. The Block Supply Officer, Kudhni, Muzaffarpur.
9. The Block Supply Officer, Paru, Muzaffarpur.

... .. Respondent/s

Appearance :

For the Petitioner/s : Mr. Sanjeet Kumar, Advocate.
For the Respondent/s : Mr. Standing Counsel (22)

CORAM: HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE A. ABHISHEK REDDY
ORAL ORDER

2 20-06-2025 Heard the learned counsels for the parties.

2. This writ petition has been filed for seeking the following relief(s)

“(i) For quashing of the order contained in Memo No. 503, dated 04.05.2023 by which the PDS License of the petitioner bearing License No. 23010043/2016, FPS Code-121600201159, has been cancelled in complete violation of principles of natural justice as well as in violation of provision contained in Bihar Targeted Public Distribution System (Control) Order-2016, prescribed for cancellation of license.

(ii) A writ in the nature of mandamus may be issued to quash the order contained in Memo No. 631, dated 13.03.2025, passed by the District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur (Respondent No. 2) by



which the decision of the Sub-Divisional Officer, Sahebganj, cancelling the License for Public Distribution System Vendor of the petitioner bearing License NO. 23010043/2016, FPS Code-121600201159, cancelled vide order contained in order No. 503, dated 04.05.2023 has been upheld, without appreciating the correct position of the law, and the procedure of enquiry adopted at the appellate stage is unknown to law.

(iii) That the petitioner further prays for direction upon the respondents to restore the PDS License of the petitioner and to allot quota for each and every month forthwith.

3. Learned counsel appearing on behalf of the petitioner has stated that in the Show Cause Notice issued by the Sub-Divisional Officer there is no proposal for cancellation of the license. Learned counsel has stated that non-mentioning of the proposal for cancelling his license is contrary to the provisions of order 27(ii) of the Bihar Targeted Public Distribution System (Control) Order, 2016 (hereinafter referred to as 'the Order, 2016').

4. Learned counsel for the petitioner has relied on the judgment of the full Bench passed in CWJC No. 21202 of 2021 and analogous cases dated 26.09.2023 to buttress his contention that non-mentioning of the proposed action in the show-cause notice is bad in law and contrary to Rule 27(ii) of the Control Order, 2016.

5. Learned counsel has stated in view of the above mentioned provisions of law and judgment relied by the



petitioner, the impugned order may be set aside and matter remanded back to the authorities concerned for issuing a fresh show-cause notice in terms of order 27(ii) of the Control Order, 2016 and thereafter take necessary action.

6. Per contra, the learned counsel appearing on behalf of the respondents has vehemently opposed the very maintainability of the writ petition and stated that the present writ petition is not maintainable as the petitioner has exhausted all the remedies and all the authorities have found that the petitioner has violated the provisions of the Control Order, 2016. Learned counsel has therefore prayed this Hon'ble Court to dismiss the present writ petition.

7. This Hon'ble Court in CWJC No. 21202 of 2021 and analogous cases has held as under:

“19. Accordingly, we answer the reference as under:-

It is mandatory for a licensing authority issuing a notice under order 27(ii) to a licensee to mention that there is a proposal for cancellation of his license, failing which such notice cannot be treated to be a valid notice of giving sufficient opportunity to the licensee to state his case under order 27(ii) of the BTPDS Control Order.”

8. A perusal of the show-cause notice issued to the petitioner does not reveal that there is any proposal of the action sought to be taken against the petitioner. Therefore, the same has to be held as bad, illegal, contrary to the provisions of Rule



27(ii) of the Control Order and has to necessarily set aside.

9. Having regard to the above facts and circumstances and the law laid down by this Hon'ble Court, the present CWJC is allowed. The impugned order dated 04.05.2023 passed by the Sub-Divisional Officer, (West) Muzaffarpur and the order dated 13.03.2025 passed by the District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur are both set aside. The matter is remanded back to the Sub-Divisional Officer for issuing a fresh show-cause notice to the petitioner strictly in compliance with the provisions of Rule 27(ii) of the Control Order, 2016 and call for his explanation by giving him reasonable time.

10. On such show-cause notice being served, the petitioner shall file his explanation within the stipulated time. On receipt of the explanation submitted by the petitioner the authority concerned shall pass a reasoned order strictly in accordance with law duly taking into consideration the explanation submitted by the petitioner.

11. It is needless to mention that before passing any orders, the petitioner shall be given an opportunity of hearing. The entire exercise shall be completed as expeditiously as possible preferably within a period of eight weeks from the date of receipt of a copy of this order. Any order passed shall be



communicated to the petitioner.

12. With the above directions, this Writ Petition is
allowed to the extent indicated above.

(A. Abhishek Reddy, J)

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