

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT PATNA
Civil Writ Jurisdiction Case No.7815 of 2024

=====

Lalan Paswan, Son of Sri Nawal Paswan @ Nawal Kishore Paswan, Resident
of Village - Phulwaria, P.S.- Chhapra (Muffasil), District - Muzaffarpur.

... .. Petitioner/s

Versus

1. The State of Bihar through the Principal Secretary, Food and Consumer Protection Department, Government of Bihar, Old Secretariat Patna.
2. The Principal Secretary, Food and Civil Supplies Department, Government of Bihar, Old Secretariat, Patna.
3. The Divisional Commissioner, Tirhut, Division, Muzaffarpur.
4. The District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur.
5. The Sub-Divisional Officer (West), Muzaffarpur-Cum-Licensing Authority, Muzaffarpur.
6. The Block Supply Officer, Block, Motipur, Muzaffarpur.

... .. Respondent/s

=====

Appearance :

For the Petitioner/s	:	Mr. N. K. Agrawal, Sr. Adv. Mr. Sanjeet Kumar, Adv. Mr. Kumar Rajdeep, Adv.
For the Respondent/s	:	Mr. Ramadhar Singh, Government Pleader 25

=====

CORAM: HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE A. ABHISHEK REDDY
ORAL ORDER

7 28-03-2025 Heard learned counsel for the parties.

2. The present writ petition has been filed for the
following relief(s):-

*“(i) For issuance of writ in the nature of
Certiorari to set aside the order dated
06.02.2024, as contained in Annexure-P/6, of the
present writ application, passed by the Principal
Secretary, Food and Civil Supplies Department,
Government of Bihar, Patna (respondent No.2),
by which order dated 28.08.2023 passed in PDS
Revision Case No. 122/2023 by the Court of*



Learned Divisional Commissioner, Tirhut, Muzaffarpur (Respondent No.3) as well as order passed in Supply Appeal No. 26/2021-22 dated 13.01.2023 passed by the Learned District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur (Respondent No.4) by which the order cancelling the petitioner's PDS license dated 18.02.2021 passed by respondent no. 5 who is licensing authority has been simply affirmed by respondent No.2.

(ii) That the petitioner further prays for quashing of the order dated 28.08.2023, as contained in Annexure-P/5, to the present writ petition, passed in PDS Revision Case No. 122 of 2023 by the Court of Learned Divisional Commissioner, Tirhut Muzaffarpur as well order passed in Supply Appeal No. 26/2021-22 dated 13.01.2023, as contained in Annexure-P/4, to the present writ application, passed by the Learned District Magistrate, Muzaffarpur.

(iii) For issuance of writ in the nature of Certiorari to set aside the order contained in Memo No. 246, dated 18.02.2021, as contained in Annexure-P/3, to the present writ application, passed by Sub-Divisional Officer (West), Muzaffarpur-Cum- Licensing Authority, by which the PDS License of the petitioner has been cancelled on the basis of an inquiry which has been conducted in the shop of the petitioner and without giving appropriate opportunity as well as without considering the show cause



reply filed by the petitioner, without assigning valid and legal reasons.

It is stated that though it has been mentioned in the show-cause notice that the enquiry report is being annexed but the report of the enquiry was not annexed along with the show- cause notice dated 11.01.2021.

(iv) For issuance of any other relief or relief(s) for which the petitioner is entitled for.”

3. Learned counsel appearing on behalf of the petitioner has stated that the Sub-Divisional Officer while issuing the show cause notice to the petitioner has not enclosed the enquiry report.

4. Further learned counsel has relied on the judgment of this Hon'ble Court in CWJC No.253 of 2014 dated 11.03.2015 wherein this Hon'ble Court has held that the non-supply of the enquiry report along with the show-cause is bad and against the principle of natural justice and equity.

5. Learned counsel has stated that in view of the above mentioned provisions of law and judgment relied by the petitioner, the impugned order may be set aside and matter remanded back to the authorities concerned for furnishing a copy of the enquiry report and any other material that they seek to rely on and give an opportunity of filing his explanation and



thereafter take necessary action.

6. Per contra, the learned counsel appearing on behalf of the respondents has vehemently opposed the very maintainability of the writ petition and stated that the present writ petition is not maintainable. Learned counsel has therefore prayed this Hon'ble Court to dismiss the present writ petition.

7. This Court in CWJC No.253 of 2014 dated 11.03.2015 held as under:

"In my opinion, irregularities in maintenance of notice board or maintenance of the stocks within the premises of the petitioner are too trivial and cannot form a basis for cancellation of licence. No doubt there were other serious charges against the petitioner regarding non-issuance of cash-memo to the consumers, distribution of lesser amount of kerosene oil and non-distribution of food-grains but surprisingly even while making such allegations, the names of such consumers who are dissatisfied by such action of the petitioner are conspicuously missing. The allegations are sweeping in nature without reference to any specific consumer.

In my opinion the non-supply of the enquiry report conducted by the District Level Committee which is the foundation for issuance of show cause notice placed at Annexure-1 as well as non-supply of names of such of the consumers who had complained against the petitioner as regarding the irregularities in distribution of the food-grains or the kerosene oil has prejudiced the petitioner to file his purposeful reply and in absence thereof, the



order impugned in my opinion, are based on no materials.

Though it was strenuously argued by Mr. Pandey that in absence of any response by the petitioner the allegations would be deemed to have been admitted but in my opinion even if the show cause reply was missing, the orders passed by the statutory authorities having civil consequences and resulting in cancellation should reflect application of mind. Unfortunately it is grossly missing inasmuch as neither the order of the Licensing Authority nor the order of the appellate authority deal with the materials which formed the basis to drive home the charges. The orders impugned are indefensible and cannot be upheld."

8. A perusal of the show-cause notice issued to the petitioner does not reveal that the copy of the enquiry report was enclosed along with the show-cause notice.

9. Having regard to the above facts and circumstances and the law laid down by this Hon'ble Court, the present CWJC is allowed. The impugned orders dated 06.02.2024, 28.08.2023, 13.01.2023 and 18.02.2021 passed by the Principal Secretary, Divisional Commissioner, the District Magistrate and the Sub-Divisional Officer, respectively, are set aside. The matter is remanded back to the Sub-Divisional Officer (Respondent No. 5) for furnishing a copy of the enquiry report and any other material relied on the petitioner and call for his explanation by



giving reasonable time.

10. On such show-cause notice being served, the petitioner shall file his explanation within the stipulated time. On receipt of the explanation submitted by the petitioner the authority concerned shall pass a reasoned order strictly in accordance with law duly taking into consideration the explanation submitted by the petitioner.

11. It is needless to mention that before passing any order, the petitioner shall be given an opportunity of hearing. The entire exercise shall be completed as expeditiously as possible preferably within a period of eight weeks from the date of receipt of a copy of this order. Any order passed shall be communicated to the petitioner.

12. With the above directions, this Writ Petition is allowed to the extent indicated above.

(A. Abhishek Reddy , J)

Bhardwaj/-

U			
---	--	--	--

