

CRM-M-49800-2023

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2024:PHHC:022823

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA AT CHANDIGARH

278

CRM-M-49800-2023

Date of Decision: 14.02.2024

Ravikant Ranga and another

.... Petitioners

Versus

State of Haryana and another

.... Respondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MS. JUSTICE NIDHI GUPTA

Present: - Mr. Dhruv Mittal, Advocate for the petitioners.

Mr. Aditya Pal Singla, AAG, Haryana.

Ms. Ojaswini Gagneja, Advocate for respondent No. 2.

NIDHI GUPTA, J. (ORAL)

The petitioners who are husband and mother-in-law of respondent No. 2-complainant/wife have filed the present petition under Section 482 Cr.P.C., for quashing of FIR No. 212 dated 31.12.2021 (Annexure P-1) registered under Sections 323, 406, 498-A and 506 IPC at Women Police Station Karnal and all the consequential proceedings arising therefrom, on the basis of compromise dated 21.09.2023 (Annexure P-3) effected between the parties.

Pursuant to the order dated 03.10.2023 passed by a co-ordinate Bench of this Court, the parties appeared before the learned Judicial Magistrate Ist Class, Karnal, to get their statements recorded.

Learned Judicial Magistrate Ist Class, Karnal, has submitted his report along with statements of the parties vide letter dated 10.01.2024 duly forwarded by the learned District and Sessions Judge, Karnal.

A perusal of the above said report would show that the petitioners and respondent No. 2 have appeared and suffered statements with respect to the compromise, which has been found to be genuine, voluntary and out of free will of the parties.

Learned counsel for the petitioners submits that the present FIR emanates from matrimonial dispute between the parties. Initially, the complaint was lodged against 04 persons i.e. the present petitioners, father-in-law and sister-in-law (Nand) of respondent No. 2. However, upon investigation challan has been presented only against the present petitioners. He further submits that as per report, the petitioners have never been declared as proclaimed offender.

Learned State counsel has stated that he has 'no objection' in case the FIR is quashed on the basis of compromise qua the petitioners.

This Court has heard the learned counsel for the parties and has perused the file.

After perusing the report submitted by the learned Judicial Magistrate Ist Class, Karnal, this Court finds that the matter has been amicably settled between the petitioners and respondent No. 2. Since the matter has been settled and the parties have decided to live in peace, this Court feels that in order to secure the ends of justice, the criminal proceedings deserve to be quashed.

As per the Full Bench judgment of this Court in “*Kulwinder Singh and others Vs State of Punjab*”, 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052, it is held that High Court has power under Section 482 Cr.P.C. to allow the compounding of non-compoundable offence and quash the proceedings where the High Court is of the opinion that the same is required to prevent the abuse of the process of law or otherwise to secure the ends of justice.

This power of quashing is not confined to matrimonial disputes alone. Hon'ble Apex Court in the case of “*Gian Singh Vs. State of Punjab and another*”, 2012 (4) RCR (Criminal) 543, had also observed that in order to secure the ends of justice or to prevent the abuse of process of Court, inherent power can be used by this Court to quash criminal proceedings in which a compromise has been effected. The relevant portion of para 57 of the said judgment is reproduced herein-below:-

“57. The position that emerges from the above discussion can be summarised thus: the power of the High Court in quashing a criminal proceeding or FIR or complaint in exercise of its inherent jurisdiction is distinct and different from the power given to a criminal court for compounding the offences under Section 320 of the Code. Inherent power is of wide plenitude with no statutory limitation but it has to be exercised in accord with the guideline engrafted in such power viz; (i) to secure the ends of justice or (ii) to prevent abuse of the process of any Court.”

In view of what has been discussed here-in-above, this petition is allowed and FIR No. 212 dated 31.12.2021 (Annexure P-1) registered under Sections 323, 406, 498-A and 506 IPC at Women Police Station Karnal, along with all other consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise, are ordered to be quashed qua the petitioners.

14.02.2024
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(NIDHI GUPTA)
JUDGE

Whether speaking/reasoned	Yes/No
Whether Reportable	Yes/No