

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA AT
CHANDIGARH

227

CRM-M-47020-2023
Date of decision: 06.05.2024

BALKAR SINGH AND ANOTHER
V/s
STATE OF PUNJAB AND ANOTHER
....PETITIONERS
....RESPONDENTS

CORAM: HON’BLE MR. JUSTICE SUMEET GOEL

Present: Mr. Munish Puri, Advocate
for the petitioners.

Mr. Adhiraj Singh Thind, AAG, Punjab.

Ms. Sukhveer Kaur, Advocate for
Mr. Kunal Sarangal, Advocate for respondent No.2.

SUMEET GOEL, J.

1. By way of present petition, the petitioners are seeking quashing of FIR No.11 dated 06.03.2023 under Sections 498-A, 120-B of IPC, registered at Police Station, Purana Shalla, District Gurdaspur and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise dated 01.09.2023 (Annexure P-2), which is stated to have been effected between the parties.

2. On 05.10.2023, the following order was passed:

“This is a petition under Section 482 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 for quashing of FIR No.11 dated 06.03.2023 under Sections 498-A, 120-B of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 registered at Police Station Purana Shalla, District Gurdaspur (Annexure P-1), and all other consequential proceedings arising there-from, on the basis of a compromise dated 01.09.2023 (Annexure P-2) arrived at between the parties. Learned counsel for the petitioners would contend that the parties have now resolved all their disputes and have entered into a compromise dated 01.09.2023 (Annexure P-2). Learned counsel would further contend that the parties have also filed a

petition under Section 13-B of the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955 for grant of divorce by mutual consent in which the statements of first motion stand recorded. Learned counsel for the petitioners has relied upon the judgement of Hon'ble Supreme Court rendered in "Gian Singh V/s State of Punjab & Anr." [2012 (10) SCC 303] and the Larger Bench's judgement of this Court in "Kulwinder Singh & Ors. Vs. State of Punjab & Anr." [2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052].

Notice of motion.

On the asking of the Court, Mr. Adhiraj Singh Thind, AAG, Punjab, accepts notice on behalf of respondent No.1-State. Mr. Kunal Sarangal, Advocate, accepts notice for respondent No.2/complainant. Copy of the petition has already been supplied to both the counsel.

Learned counsel appearing for respondent No.2 has stated that the parties have since entered into a compromise, a copy whereof is annexed as Annexure P-2 with the petition. He further submits that the said compromise has been duly signed by the complainant as well and now the parties have no grudge against each other and further that respondent No.2 has no objection if the aforesaid FIR is quashed.

Learned counsel for the petitioners states that the statement of petitioner No.2, who is stated to be abroad, be recorded through video conferencing.

List on 15.01.2024.

Meanwhile, the parties are directed to appear before the concerned CJM/Illaq Magistrate/Trial Court on 22.11.2023, or on any other date convenient to the Court, for recording of their statements. Statement of petitioner No.2 be recorded through video conferencing as per the Video Conferencing Rules, 2021.

The CJM/Illaq Magistrate/Trial Court is directed to record the statements of the parties to its satisfaction qua the genuineness of the compromise and that the same is not the result of any undue influence, coercion or pressure of any kind. A report, along-with the statements of the parties, on the following points be sent to this Court before the next date of hearing:

- 1) Whether the compromise dated 01.09.2023 (Annexure P-2) has been freely entered into between the parties without any undue influence, coercion or pressure of any kind.*
- 2) Whether any other criminal cases are pending against the parties.*
- 3) Whether any proclamation proceedings are pending against either of the parties."*

3. Pursuant to the aforesaid order, report dated 22.12.2023 from

Judicial Magistrate Ist Class, Gurdaspur has been received, which is taken

on record. As per the report, the Trial Court has recorded as follows:-

*“(1). From the statements of the parties appeared before this court, it appears that the compromise dated 01.09.2023 effected between the parties is genuine, voluntary and the same has been effected with free will of the parties.
(2). No other criminal case is pending against the parties.
(3). Proclamation proceedings are not pending against either of the parties.”*

4. Learned counsel for respondent No.2 admits the fact of parties having compromised and states that he has no objection in case the FIR and all proceedings subsequent thereto against the petitioners are quashed.

5. Similarly, learned State counsel has stated no objection in case the FIR is quashed based upon the compromise (Annexure P-2).

6. I have heard learned Counsel for the parties and have carefully gone through the records of the case.

7. This Court and the Hon’ble Apex Court has repeatedly dealt with the issue of exercise of jurisdiction under Section 482 of the Code to quash proceeding in non-compoundable offences in the cases of ***Gian Singh vs. State of Punjab and another, 2012(10) SCC 303, Kulwinder Singh & others vs. State of Punjab & another, 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052 and Ram Gopal and another vs. State of Madhya Pradesh, 2021(4) R.C.R. (Criminal) 322 (Criminal Appeal No.1489 of 2012 decided on 29th of September, 2021)***. The proposition of law that emerges from the aforesaid decisions rendered by the Hon’ble Apex Court and this Court is :

- (a) Power u/s 482 Cr.P.C. vested with this Court is much wider and is unaffected by Section 320 of the Code.*
- (b) However, wider the power greater the caution.*
- (c) The underlining principle while exercising such power is that it can be invoked to quash the proceedings recognizing compromise between the parties in the matters which are overwhelmingly and predominantly of civil character like commercial*

transactions or arising out of matrimonial relationship or family disputes.

- (d) The said power is not to be exercised in the prosecutions involving heinous and serious offences of mental depravity or offences like murder, rape, dacoity etc. as such offences are not private in nature and have a serious impact on society.*
- (e) Section 482 Cr.P.C. casts duty upon the High Court to advance interest of justice as well. It is in recognition of this duty casted upon the High Court, that Apex Court held that the High Court would not refuse to quash FIR under Section 307 merely because FIR finds mention thereof. High Court can assess nature of injuries sustained, whether such injuries inflicted on vital/delicate parts of the body/nature of weapons used etc.*
- (f) Such exercise at the hands of High Court would be permissible only after the evidence is collected after investigation and chargesheet is filed/charges framed during the trial. Such exercise cannot be carried out while the matter is still under investigation.*
- (g) While quashing FIR in non-compoundable offences even which are of private in nature, High Court is required to consider antecedents of the accused, conduct of the accused and whether he was absconding or whether he has managed the complainant to enter into a compromise.*

8. Thus, keeping in view the aforesaid facts and circumstances, this Court is of the considered opinion that it is a fit case to exercise jurisdiction vested u/s 482 Cr.P.C. to quash the FIR as :-

- (i) Putting a quietus to the proceedings will bring peace and tranquility amongst parties & will accordingly further the cause of substantial justice.*
- (ii) The offences alleged are primarily of private nature.*

- (iii) *The parties have compromised.*
- (iv) *As per the report received the compromise is said to be voluntary in its nature.*
- (v) *Complainant/victim is reported to have entered into compromise on his own volition.*

9. Consequently, the petition is allowed. FIR No.11 dated 06.03.2023 under Sections 498-A, 120-B of IPC, registered at Police Station, Purana Shalla, District Gurdaspur and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise dated 01.09.2023 (Annexure P-2), are, hereby, quashed qua the petitioners.

10. Pending application(s), if any, shall also stand disposed off.

(SUMEET GOEL)
JUDGE

May 06, 2024
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Whether speaking/reasoned:	Yes/No
Whether reportable:	Yes/No