

2024:PHHC:102713



**IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA
AT CHANDIGARH**

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**CRM M-23780 of 2022
Date of Decision: 07.08.2024**

Tripta Devi

...Petitioner

Vs.

The State of Punjab and another

...Respondents

CORAM : HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE N.S.SHEKHAWAT

Present : Mr. Amarjot Grewal, Advocate for
Mr. Prateek Sodhi, Advocate, for the petitioner.
Mr. I.P.S. Sabharwal, DAG, Punjab.
Ms. Jasmine, Advocate for
Mr. Umesh Aggarwal, Advocate, respondent No. 2.

N.S.SHEKHAWAT, J. (Oral)

1. The petitioner has filed the present petition under Section 482 Cr.P.C. with a prayer to quash the FIR No. 86 dated 26.04.2022 under Section 174-A-C registered at Police Station Chheharta, District Police Commissionerate Amritsar (Annexure P-1) and all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom.

2. Learned counsel for the petitioner contends that respondent No. 2/complainant had filed a petition under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act 1881 (hereinafter to be referred as '**the Act**') against the present petitioner. The petitioner did not receive any summons or warrants in the said case and ultimately, vide order dated 03.01.2022, the petitioner was declared as a proclaimed offender in the present case. Even, the trial court directed the police

station to take necessary action in this regard and in compliance of the said order, one FIR No. 86 dated 26.04.2022 under Section 174-A-C, Police Station Chheharta, District Police Commissionerate Amritsar (Annexure P-1) was ordered to be registered against the present petitioner. After the registration of the FIR, the petitioner came to know about the pendency of the complaint against him and he immediately approached the respondent No. 2. Both the parties entered into a compromise and executed a compromise deed dated 09.05.2022 (Annexure P-2). In pursuance to the compromise (Annexure P-2), the total amount, which was subject matter of the complaint, was paid by the petitioner to respondent No. 2 and the respondent No. 2 appeared before the trial Court and stated that he had no objection in case PO proceedings against the petitioner were also withdrawn. He even, withdrew the complaint under Section 138 of the Act against the petitioner on 14.05.2022. Learned counsel for the petitioner contends that the petitioner was declared to be a proclaimed person, only to secure his presence before the trial Court. However, since the petitioner has already been acquitted in the main case, i.e., complaint under Section 138 of the Act, no purpose will be served by prosecuting the petitioner under Section 174-A IPC and the FIR and all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom are liable to be quashed by this Court.

3. A co-ordinate Bench of this Court in **CRM-M-43813-2018** titled as “**Baldev Chand Bansal vs. State of Haryana and another**”, decided on 29.01.2019 has held as under:-

“Prayer in this petition is for quashing of FIR No.64 dated 15.02.2017 filed under Section 174-A of the Indian Penal Code registered at Police Station Sector-5, Panchkula and all other subsequent proceedings arising thereof as well as order dated 24.10.2016 passed by the trial Court vide which a direction was issued to register the aforesaid FIR.

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*Learned counsel for the petitioner has relied upon the decisions rendered by this Court in “ **Vikas Sharma vs. Gurpreet Singh Kohli and another (supra)**, 2017, (3) L.A.R.584, **Microqual Techno Limited and others Vs. State of Haryana and another**, 2015 (32) RCR (Crl.) 790 and “**Rajneesh Khanna Vs. State of Haryana and another**” 2017(3) L.A.R. 555 wherein in an identical circumstance, this Court has held that since the main petition filed under Section 138 of the Act stands withdrawn in view of an amicable settlement between the parties, therefore, continuation of proceedings under Section 174A of IPC shall be nothing but an abuse of the process of law.*

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In view of the same, I find merit in the present petition and accordingly, present petition is allowed and the impugned order dated 24.10.2016 passed by Judicial Magistrate, 1st Class, Panchkula as well as FIR No.64 dated 15.02.2017 registered under Section 174-A of the Indian Penal Code at Police Station Sector-5, Panchkula

and all other subsequent proceedings arising thereof, are hereby quashed.”

4. A perusal of the above judgment would show that in a similar case where the FIR had been registered under Section 174-A IPC in view of the order passed in proceedings under Section 138 of the Act, while declaring the petitioner therein as a proclaimed offender, a co-ordinate Bench after relying upon various judgments observed that once the main petition under Section 138 of the Act stands withdrawn in view of an amicable settlement between the parties, the continuation of proceedings under Section 174-A IPC is nothing but an abuse of the process of law. The said aspect was one of the main considerations for allowing the petition and setting aside the order declaring the petitioner therein as a proclaimed person as well as quashing of the FIR under Section 174-A IPC.

5. Another co-ordinate Bench of this Court in a case titled as **“Ashok Madan vs. State of Haryana and another”** reported as **2020(4) RCR (Criminal) 87** has also held as under:-

“No doubt, the learned counsel for the respondent has vehemently argued that the offence under Section 174A I.P.C. is independent of the main case, therefore, merely because the main case has been dismissed for want of prosecution, the present petition cannot be allowed, however, keeping in view the fact that the present FIR was registered only on account of absence from the proceedings in the main case which had been subsequently regularised by the court while granting bail to the petitioner, the default stood condoned. In such

circumstances, continuation of proceedings under Section 174A I.P.C. shall be abuse of the process of court.

7. Accordingly, the petition is allowed. FIR No.446 dated 21.08.2017, registered under Section 174A I.P.C. At Police Station Kotwali, District Faridabad, as well as consequential proceedings shall stand quashed.”

6. In the present case also, the main case has already been withdrawn by the complainant. Consequently, the continuation of the proceedings arising out of FIR No. 86 dated 26.04.2022 under Section 174-A-C, Police Station Chheharta, District Police Commissionerate Amritsar (Annexure P-1) would be an abuse of process of the Court. Similar observations have been made by this Court in the matter of **“Anil Kumar Versus Jitender Kumar and another, CRM-M- 5878-2022 decided on 06.04.2022”, “Anil Kumar Versus Jitender Kumar and another, CRM-M-5755-2022 decided on 06.04.2022” and “Varinder Kumar @ Virender Kumar Versus State of Haryana and another, CRM-M-42551- 2021 decided on 19.04.2022”.**

7. In view of the above, the present petition is allowed and FIR No. 86 dated 26.04.2022 under Section 174-A-C, Police Station Chheharta, District Police Commissionerate Amritsar (Annexure P-1) alongwith all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom are hereby ordered to be quashed.

07.08.2024

(N.S.SHEKHAWAT)

amit rana

JUDGE

Whether reasoned/speaking	:	Yes/No
Whether reportable	:	Yes/No