

1202024:PHHC:035627

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA
AT CHANDIGARH

CRWP-2314-2024

Date of Decision: March 13, 2024

SAMREEN USMANI AND ANOTHER.....Petitioners

Versus

STATE OF PUNJAB AND OTHERS.....Respondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE HARKESH MANUJA

Present: Mr. V.S. Kathpal, Advocate for the petitioners.

HARKESH MANUJA, J. (ORAL)

1. Present criminal writ petition has been filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India for issuance of writ in the nature of mandamus directing respondents No.2 and 3 so as to protect the life and liberty of the petitioners.
2. As per contents made in the petition along with the documents attached, it appears that both the petitioners are major and are stated to be in a “Live-in Relationship”.
3. Notice of motion.
4. Mr. Athar Ahmed, DAG, Punjab accepts notice on behalf of respondents No.1 to 3.
3. It has been contended that petitioner No.1 is in live-in-relationship out of her own free wish and will and without there being any threat at the hands of petitioner No.2. It has been further submitted that the petitioners are having continuous threat at the hands of respondent No.4 to 7 and in this regard they have already submitted

representation dated 07.03.2024 (Annexure P-3) to respondent No.2-Senior Superintendent of Police, Fazilka. It has also been contended that despite there being a continuous threat to the life and liberty of the petitioners, at the hands of private respondents, the official respondents have failed to take any action in this regard.

4. Learned counsel for the petitioners also relies upon two decisions rendered by this Court in the case of “**Shilpa and another Vs. State of Punjab and others**” passed in CRWP-10101-2021 on 22.10.2021 and “**Pardeep Singh and another Vs. State of Haryana**” passed in CRWP No.4521 of 2021 (O&M) on 18.05.2021. The relevant paragraph No.6 from Pardeep Singh and another's case (supra) is reproduced as under for reference:-

“6. *Let us examine the issue from another view-point. The Constitutional Courts grant protection to couples, who have married against the wishes of their respective parents. They seek protection of life and liberty from their parents and family members, who disapprove of the alliance. An identical situation exists where the couple has entered into a live-in-relationship. The only difference is that the relationship is not universally accepted. Would that make any difference? In my considered opinion, it would not. The couple fears for their safety from relatives in both situations and not from the society. They are thus, entitled to the same relief. No citizen can be permitted to take law in his own hands in a country governed by Rule of Law.*”

5. Keeping in view the proposition of law laid down in the
aforementioned cases and without expressing any opinion upon the
relationship being maintained by the petitioners, however, considering
their age, the present petition is disposed of with a direction to
respondents No.2-Senior Superintendent of Police, Fazilka to consider
the representation dated 07.03.2024 (Annexure P-3) and assess the
threat perception to the petitioners and after considering the same, pass
necessary directions to officer concerned in this regard.
6. Accordingly, the Criminal Writ Petition stands disposed of in
the aforesaid manner.
7. It is, however, clarified that this order shall not debar the
State from proceedings against the petitioners, if involved in any other
case.

13.03.2024
Tejwinder

(HARKESH MANUJA)
JUDGE

<i>Whether speaking/reasoned</i>	<i>Yes/No</i>
<i>Whether Reportable</i>	<i>Yes/No</i>