

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA AT  
CHANDIGARH**

275

CRM-M-6255-2024

Date of decision: 07.03.2024

**BALDEV SINGH**

...PETITIONER

V/s

**STATE OF HARYANA AND ANOTHER**

...RESPONDENTS

**CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE SUMEET GOEL**

Present: Mr. Kushager Goyal, Advocate  
for the petitioner.  
Ms. Aditi Girdhar, AAG, Haryana.  
Ms. Sanchita Jain, Advocate for  
Mr. Ankur Dua, Advocate for respondent No.2.

\*\*\*\*\*

**SUMEET GOEL, J.**

1. Reply dated 04.03.2024 in the form of an affidavit of Jagat Singh, HPS, Superintendent of Police (HQ), Sirsa, District Sirsa has been filed in Court by learned State counsel. The same be kept on record. Copy thereof has been furnished to learned counsel for the petitioner.

2. By way of present petition, the petitioner is seeking quashing of FIR No.480 dated 14.07.2022 under Sections 323, 406, 498-A,506 of IPC, registered at Police Station, Civil Lines District Sirsa and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise dated 29.01.2024 (Annexure P-2), which is stated to have been effected between the parties.

*“1. The petitioner has approached this Court seeking quashing of FIR (Annexure P-1) and all consequential proceedings emanating therefrom on the basis of a compromise having been effected between the parties.*

*2. Notice of motion.*

*3. At this stage, Ms. Mahima Yashpal, DAG, Haryana, has put in appearance on behalf of respondent No.1-State of Punjab and accepts notice.*

*4. Mr. Ankur Dua, Advocate for the complainant has filed vakalatnama for respondent No. 2. The same be taken on record.*

*5. The parties are directed to get their statements recorded qua the factum of compromise in the following manner:*

*(i) The petitioner shall appear before the trial Court/Illaq Magistrate concerned on 09.02.2024 or any date thereafter as fixed by trial Court/Illaq Magistrate for recording statements of the petitioner as well as of the complainant qua the factum of compromise. As and when any such appearance is made, the trial Court/Illaq Magistrate shall do the needful for recording the statements of the parties qua the factum of the compromise. It shall be open to the trial Court/Illaq Magistrate to either record the statements of the parties by physical process or by video conferencing as deemed appropriate by the trial Court/Illaq Magistrate.*

*(ii) In case the statement is to be recorded by way of video conferencing, the parties concerned shall be duly identified through video conferencing by their respective counsel, subject to the satisfaction of the Presiding Officer.*

*(iii) The trial Court/Illaq Magistrate may also choose to get the statements of the parties recorded through some Commissioner, appointed by the Court who would be some Advocate having sufficient standing at the Bar. In case the statement is recorded through some Commissioner, such Commissioner/Advocate shall furnish an affidavit after recording statements to the effect that the parties had appeared before him/her and he/she had recorded their statements as per law and that the said parties had been duly identified by their respective counsel. This shall be subject to satisfaction of trial Court/Illaq Magistrate.*

*6. After recording the statements of all the affected parties in either of the aforesaid manner, the trial Court/Illaq Magistrate shall submit its report on the basis of the statements so recorded as to whether all the affected parties have entered into a compromise and as to whether the compromise in question is found to be a valid compromise and has been effected without there being any kind of influence or coercion.*

*7. The trial Court/Illaq Magistrate shall also report as regards the following facts after seeking information from Investigating Officer, concerned:*

- (i) Whether there is any other accused other than the petitioner, arrayed in this petition?*
- (ii) Whether there is any other complainant or affected/aggrieved party other than the respondents, arrayed in the petition?*
- (iii) Whether any accused has been declared Proclaimed Offender?*

*8. The report be submitted before this Court before the next date of hearing i.e.07.03.2024.”*

4. Pursuant to the aforesaid order, report dated 15.02.2024 from Judicial Magistrate, Ist Class, Sirsa, has been received, which is taken on record. As per the report, the Trial Court has recorded as follows:-

*"Vide order dated 24.08.2023, Hon'ble Punjab & Haryana High Court in CRM-M-6255-2024, "has directed lower Court to record statement of compromise if any between parties after satisfying that same is voluntarily and without any pressure. Apart from this, Hon'ble Court has directed trial Court to report regarding following facts:*

*i) Whether there is any other accused other than the petitioner, arrayed in this petition;*

*ii) Whether there is any other complainant or affected/aggrieved party other than the respondents, arrayed in the petition.*

*iii) Whether any accused has been declared proclaimed offender. Complainant namely Navjot Kaur @ Sunita wife of Baldev Singh and Amarjeet Singh son of Chhinda Singh have got recorded their statement separately to the effect that the matter has been compromised with accused in case FIR No.480 of 2022 with the assistance of Panchayat. They also deposed that they have no objection if aforesaid FIR is quashed against accused.*

*Accused Baldev Singh son of Amrik Singh resident of Dhani Sangatpura, Tehsil Rania, Sirsa has made separate statement to the effect that the matter has been compromised with complainant with the assistance of panchayat. They requested to quash the aforesaid FIR.*

*Investigation Officer SI Ran Singh, Belt no.776/SRS Police Chowki Khairpur, Sirsa was also called who suffered statement to the effect that only Baldev Singh is accused in present case. There is no other case against aforesaid accused. No accused has been declared as PO in this case.*

*Both the parties were duly identified by their respective lawyers. Complainant and accused also submitted copy of their identity cards.*

*Besides recording the statements of the parties, the Court has also duly enquired about the compromise between two sides independently from the complainant and accused as well as their counsels. Both the counsels representing the parties have also stated that the matter has been compromised between the parties with their free consent and there is no ill will between them. So, after perusal of statements of the parties and after enquiring from the parties independently as well as their counsels, the Court is of the opinion that the compromise arrived between the parties is genuine and voluntarily made, without any undue influence, coercion threat or pressure.*

*No other person except above-mentioned Baldev Singh is nominated as accused in present case. No other person except complainant is aggrieved in present case. No accused has been declared proclaimed offender. No case against present accused is lying pending in any court except present one. Present case is at the stage of prosecution evidence. The requisite report is being submitted please as desired. Encl: Original statements of complainant and both accused."*

5. Learned counsel appearing for respondent No.2 admits the factum of parties having compromised and states that he has no objection in case the FIR and all proceedings subsequent thereto against the petitioner are quashed.

6. Similarly, learned State counsel has stated that he has no objection in case the FIR is quashed based upon the compromise (Annexure P-2).

7. I have heard learned Counsel for the parties and have carefully gone through the records of the case.

8. This Court and the Hon'ble Apex Court has repeatedly dealt with the issue of exercise of jurisdiction under Section 482 of the Code to quash proceeding in non-compoundable offences in the cases of ***Gian Singh vs. State of Punjab and another, 2012(10) SCC 303, Kulwinder Singh & others vs. State of Punjab & another, 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052 and Ram Gopal and another vs. State of Madhya Pradesh, 2021(4) R.C.R. (Criminal) 322 (Criminal Appeal No.1489 of 2012 decided on 29th of September, 2021)***. The proposition of law that emerges from the aforesaid decisions rendered by the Hon'ble Apex Court and this Court is :

- (a) *Power u/s 482 Cr.P.C. vested with this Court is much wider and is unaffected by Section 320 of the Code.*
- (b) *However, wider the power greater the caution.*
- (c) *The underlining principle while exercising such power is that it can be invoked to quash the proceedings recognizing compromise between the parties in the matters which are overwhelmingly and predominantly of civil character like commercial transactions or arising out of matrimonial relationship or family disputes.*

- (d) *The said power is not to be exercised in the prosecutions involving heinous and serious offences of mental depravity or offences like murder, rape, dacoity etc. as such offences are not private in nature and have a serious impact on society.*
- (e) *Section 482 Cr.P.C. casts duty upon the High Court to advance interest of justice as well. It is in recognition of this duty casted upon the High Court, that Apex Court held that the High Court would not refuse to quash FIR under Section 307 merely because FIR finds mention thereof. High Court can assess nature of injuries sustained, whether such injuries inflicted on vital/delicate parts of the body/nature of weapons used etc.*
- (f) *Such exercise at the hands of High Court would be permissible only after the evidence is collected after investigation and chargesheet is filed/charges framed during the trial. Such exercise cannot be carried out while the matter is still under investigation.*
- (g) *While quashing FIR in non-compoundable offences even which are of private in nature, High Court is required to consider antecedents of the accused, conduct of the accused and whether he was absconding or whether he has managed the complainant to enter into a compromise.*

9. Thus, keeping in view the aforesaid facts and circumstances, this Court is of the considered opinion that it is a fit case to exercise jurisdiction vested u/s 482 Cr.P.C. to quash the FIR as :-

- (i) *Putting a quietus to the proceedings will bring peace and tranquility amongst parties & will accordingly further the cause of substantial justice.*
- (ii) *The offences alleged are primarily of private nature.*
- (iii) *The parties have compromised.*
- (iv) *As per the report received the compromise is said to be voluntary in its nature.*
- (v) *Complainant/victim is reported to have entered into compromise on his own volition*

10. Consequently, the petition is allowed. FIR No.480 dated 14.07.2022 under Sections 323, 406, 498-A, 506 of IPC, registered at

proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise dated 29.01.2024 (Annexure P-2), are, hereby, quashed qua the petitioner.

(SUMEET GOEL)  
JUDGE

March 07, 2024  
*jatin*

|                            |        |
|----------------------------|--------|
| Whether speaking/reasoned: | Yes/No |
| Whether reportable:        | Yes/No |