

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB & HARYANA AT CHANDIGARH

Crl. Revision No. 182 of 2024
Date of Decision: January 31, 2024

Suresh Pal

.....Petitioner

versus

Krishan and another

.....Respondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MR.JUSTICE HARPREET SINGH BRAR

Present:- Ms. Malkit Kaur, Advocate
for the petitioner

Harpreet Singh Brar, J. (Oral)

1. The present revision petition has been filed seeking setting aside of order dated 16.12.2023 passed by Additional Sessions Judge, Sonapat in CRA No. 180-2022 vide which the petitioner is directed to deposit 20% of the cheque amount on 04.01.2024, failing which, suspension of sentence shall be discontinued.
2. Brief facts of the case are that a complaint was filed by complainant/respondent No. 2 against the petitioner under Sections 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 (for short 'the Act') on the ground of dishonouring of cheques bearing No. 511030 dated 05.04.2016 amounting to Rs. 12,98,005/- issued in favour of the complainant by the petitioner in discharge of his liability. The complainant filed a complaint against the petitioner in which vide order dated 03.09.2022 passed by Judicial Magistrate 1st Class, Sonipat, he was sentenced to undergo simple imprisonment for one year and to pay the cheque amount. Thereafter, the petitioner preferred an appeal against the said

judgment of conviction and order of sentence before the learned Sessions Judge, Sonapat. Vide order dated 01.10.2022, learned Additional Sessions Judge, Sonapat suspended the sentence of the petitioner subject to furnishing of personal bond and surety bond in the sum of Rs. 1,00,000/- each to its satisfaction and to deposit 20% amount i.e. 2,60,000/- in the shape of FDR within a period of 60 days as per Section 143-A of the Act.

3. Learned counsel for the petitioner *inter alia* contends that the learned lower appellate Court failed to appreciate the facts in the right perspective and imposed the condition to deposit 20% of the compensation and such a condition is illegal, arbitrary and in violation of the law as laid down by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in Criminal Appeal Nos.2741 of 2023 (@ SLP(Crl.) Nos. 4927 of 2023 ***Jamboo Bhandari vs. M.P. State Industrial Development Corporation Ltd. and others***, decided on 04.09.2023. Speaking through Justice Abhay S. Oka, it has been held as follows:-

“6. What is held by this Court is that a purposive interpretation should be made of Section 148 of the N.I. Act. Hence, normally, Appellate Court will be justified in imposing the condition of deposit as provided in Section 148. However, in a case where the Appellate Court is satisfied that the condition of deposit of 20% will be unjust or imposing such a condition will amount to deprivation of the right of appeal of the appellant, exception can be made for the reasons specifically recorded.

7. Therefore, when Appellate Court considers the prayer under Section 389 of the Cr.P.C. of an accused who has been convicted for offence under Section 138 of the N.I. Act, it is always open for the Appellate Court to consider whether it is an exceptional case which warrants grant of suspension of sentence without imposing the condition of deposit of 20% of the fine/compensation amount. As

stated earlier, if the Appellate Court comes to the conclusion that it is an exceptional case, the reasons for coming to the said 4 conclusion must be recorded.”

4. Having heard learned counsel for the petitioner and after perusing the judgment passed in ***Jamboo Bhandari (supra)***, the lower Appellate Court was required to consider whether the present case falls in the exception or not. The impugned order dated 16.12.2023 whereby, the condition of depositing 20% of the cheque amount awarded has been imposed is hereby set aside. The learned lower Appellate Court is directed to re-examine the case after granting an opportunity to the petitioner to make submissions regarding the exceptional circumstances and decide whether it is a fit case that warrants waiver of the requirement of deposit of 20% of the cheque amount awarded by learned trial Court.

5. The matter is remanded back to the learned lower Appellate Court with a direction to decide the matter afresh in accordance with law in the light of judgment passed by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in ***Jamboo Bhandari's case (supra)***.

6. The petition is disposed of accordingly.

January 31, 2024
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(HARPREET SINGH BRAR)
JUDGE

Whether speaking/reasoned : Yes/No
Whether Reportable : Yes/No