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H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 18.07.2024

CORAM :

**THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE M.S.RAMESH
AND
THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE SUNDER MOHAN**

H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

S.Prakash

.. Petitioner/Detenue

Versus

1. The Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Secretariat,
Fort St. George,
Chennai - 600 009.
2. The Commissioner of Police,
Coimbatore City,
Office of the Commissioner of Police (Goondas Section),
Coimbatore - 641 018.
3. The Superintendent of Central Prison,
Central Prison - Coimbatore,
Coimbatore - 641 018.
4. State rep. by its
The Inspector of Police,
All Women Police Station (Central),
Coimbatore.

.. Respondents

Prayer : Habeas Corpus Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying for the issuance of a Writ of Habeas Corpus, to call for the



H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

entire records, relating to the detenue's detention under Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982 vide detention order, dated 18.11.2023 on the file of the 2nd respondent herein vide order C.No.75/G/IS/2023 and quash the same as illegal and consequently direct the respondents herein to produce the petitioner namely S.Prakash, S/o.Subramani, aged about 33 years before this Court and set the petitioner, who is presently detained at Central Prison, Coimbatore, at liberty from detention.

For Petitioner : Mr.Cibi Vishnu

For Respondents : Mr.A.Gokulakrishnan,
Additional Public Prosecutor

ORDER

M.S.RAMESH, J.
and
SUNDER MOHAN, J.

The petitioner herein, who is the detenue viz., S.Prakash, S/o.Subramani, aged about 33 years, confined at Central Prison, Coimbatore, has come forward with this petition challenging the detention order passed by the second respondent dated 18.11.2023 slapped on him, branding him as "Sexual Offender" under the Tamil Nadu Prevention of Dangerous Activities of Bootleggers, Cyber Law Offenders, Drug Offenders, Forest Offenders, Goondas, Immoral Traffic Offenders, Sand



H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

WEB COPY

Offenders, Sexual Offenders, Slum Grabbers and Video Pirates Act, 1982
[Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982].

2. Heard the learned counsel for the petitioner, as well as the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents.

3. Though several grounds are raised in the petition, the learned counsel for the petitioner submitted that there is an inordinate delay in passing the order of detention.

4. In the instant case, the detainee was arrested on 13.10.2023 and thereafter, the detention order came to be passed on 18.11.2023. This fact is not disputed by the learned Additional Public Prosecutor.

5. In the case of '*Sushanta Kumar Banik Vs. State of Tripura*', reported in '*2022 LiveLaw (SC) 813*', when there was an inordinate delay from the date of proposal till passing of the detention order and likewise, between the date of detention order and the actual arrest, the Hon'ble Supreme Court had held that the live and proximate link, between the



H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

WEB COPY

grounds and the purpose of detention, stands snapped in arresting the detenu. The relevant observation of the Hon'ble Supreme Court is extracted hereunder:-

“20. It is manifestly clear from a conspectus of the above decisions of this Court, that the underlying principle is that if there is unreasonable delay between the date of the order of detention & actual arrest of the detenu and in the same manner from the date of the proposal and passing of the order of detention, such delay unless satisfactorily explained throws a considerable doubt on the genuineness of the requisite subjective satisfaction of the detaining authority in passing the detention order and consequently render the detention order bad and invalid because the “live and proximate link” between the grounds of detention and the purpose of detention is snapped in arresting the detenu. A question whether the delay is unreasonable and stands unexplained depends on the facts and circumstances of each case.”

6. Drawing inspiration from the judgment in ***Sushanta Kumar Banik's case***, a co-ordinate Bench of this Court in the case of '***Gomathi Vs. Principal Secretary to Government and Others***', reported in '***2023 SCC OnLine Mad 6332***', had held that when there is an inordinate delay from the date of arrest/date of proposal till the order of detention, the live and



H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

WEB COPY

proximate link between them would also stand snapped and thereby, had quashed the detention order on this ground.

7. In yet another case i.e., in '*Nagaraj Vs. State of Tamil Nadu*', reported in '**(2018) 3 MWN (Cri) 428**', this Court had held that the delay of 36 days in passing the detention order after the arrest of the detainee would snap the live and proximate link between the grounds and purpose of detention. Hence, in view of the unexplained and inordinate delay in passing the order of detention, after the arrest of the detainee, the detention order in the present case, is liable to be quashed.

8. Accordingly, the detention order passed by the second respondent on 18.11.2023 in C.No.75/G/IS/2023, is hereby set aside and the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed. The detainee viz., S.Prakash, S/o.Subramani, aged about 33 years, confined at Central Prison, Coimbatore, is directed to be set at liberty forthwith, unless his confinement is required in connection with any other case.

[M.S.R., J]

[S.M., J]



H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

18.07.2024

WEB COPY

Index : yes/no
Speaking order/Non-speaking order
Neutral Citation : yes/no
grs

To

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Chennai - 600 009.
2. The Commissioner of Police,
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5. The Public Prosecutor,
High Court of Madras.



WEB COPY



H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

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H.C.P.No.1509 of 2024

18.07.2024