



WEB COPY

W.P.No.4376 of 2024

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED: 04.03.2024

CORAM :

THE HONOURABLE DR.JUSTICE ANITA SUMANTH

W.P.No.4376 of 2024

Dr.Sai Krishnan M.

.. Petitioner

VS

- 1.The State of Tamil Nadu
Rep. By its Principal Secretary,
Health and Family Welfare Department,
Secretariat, Chennai – 600 009.
 - 2.Directorate of Medical Education,
Rep. By the Director of Medical Education,
Kilpauk, Chennai – 600 010.
 - 3.Directorate of Medical and Rural Health Services,
Rep. By the Director of Medical Health and
Rural Health Services, 359, Anna Salai,
Chennai- 600 006.
 - 4.Directorate of Public Health and Preventive Medicine,
Rep. By the Director of Public Health and
Preventive Medicine,
359, Anna Salai, Chennai – 600 006.
 - 5.The Joint Director of Health Services,
Ramanathapuram.
 - 6.Madras Medical College,
Rep. By its Dean,
EVR Salai, Chennai – 600 003.
- .. Respondents

Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India
praying to issue a writ of mandamus directing the respondents to
treat the petitioner's two-year compulsory bond period as



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

completed and to consequently direct the respondent nos. 2 to 5 to relieve the petitioner from his bonded service.

WEB COPY

For Petitioner : Mr.Suhrith Parthasarathy

For Respondents : Mr.K.Tippu Sultan
Government Advocate

O R D E R

This matter was disposed on 27.02.2024 and since there are certain errors in the tabulation provided by the the petitioner, the matter is listed today under the caption 'for clarification'.

2. Learned counsel for the petitioner submits that there are certain errors in the tabulation that have been circulated and a fresh tabulation is filed today. Thus, order passed on 27.02.2024 is recalled and the following order is passed now afresh.

3. Mr.K.Tippu Sultan, learned Government Advocate accepts notice for the respondents and is armed with instructions to enable final disposal of this matter, even at this juncture. Hence, by consent of both learned counsel, this Writ Petition is taken up for final disposal, even at the stage of admission.

4. I have considered an identical prayer as in the present Writ Petition in W.P.No.28238 of 2023 and have held as follows:

"The petitioner is a Doctor, who had completed Post Graduation in General Medicine from KAP Viswanathan Medical College in the non service category. He had



WEB COPY



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

completed the course in May, 2022 and had, at the time of admission to the course, executed a bond for a sum of Rs.40 lakhs undertaking that he would serve the State for a period of two years after completion of the course. The bond period, admittedly, runs till 31.05.2024.

2. Within a few months of commencing the course, the Covid 19 pandemic had struck and the petitioner, and, in fact several other identically / similarly placed candidates, were required to be on covid duty in R5 Hospital. Though no appointment orders could be issued seeing as the petitioner was a student then, his services during the covid period is not disputed as duty sheets for the service rendered have duly been produced by the petitioner and verified by the respondent counsel.

3. The question as to whether covid duty would constitute in-bond service is no longer res integra having been considered and accepted by two learned Judges in W.P.No.26556 of 2022 (decision dated 02.02.2023) and W.P.No.22894 of 2023 (decision dated 08.09.2023). In these cases, the petitioners were students who were required to perform covid duty during their course and this Court has held, and I concur with these decisions, that the covid duty rendered by the students should be taken note of as service during the bond period.

4. An additional question that arises in this case is as to whether quarantine relatable to covid period is also be taken as bond service. The period of quarantine is, in my considered view, nothing but an extension of covid duty itself as the Rules prevalent then required mandatory quarantine. The petitioner would well have continued with the duty in the covid ward itself has it not been for the mandate of compulsory quarantine. Thus, taking the period of quarantine also as on-duty, such



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

period in this case is quantified as 150 days. On-duty call sheets duly signed by the Dean of R5 college have been produced by the petitioner. This will advance the closure of bond period to 02.01.2024 from 31.05.2024.

5. The petitioner's request for a mandamus directing the respondents to treat compulsory bond period as concluding on 02.01.2024 is accepted. R5 is directed, upon completion of bond period on 02.01.2024, to return to the petitioner, his original certificates received at the time of admission to PG course. 6. Allowed in the above terms. No costs. Connected miscellaneous petition is closed."

5. Yet another development has been noted by me in W.P.Nos.32073, 33124, 32505, 32512, 29724 and 32380 of 2023 to following effect:

"The issue of treating Covid duty as period of duty for the purpose of computing of bond service now stands settled categorically by virtue of an order passed by the First Bench in W.P.Nos.25827, 25785 and 27568 of 2023, decided on 16.11.2023.

2. Those Writ Petitions relate to the recruitment of Assistant Surgeons. In the course of the discussion, the First Bench has settled the position that, both for the purpose of Under Graduate (UG) as well as Post Graduate (PG) medical education, the duties performed during covid period/treating covid patients should be treated as eligible duty.

3. The discussion from paragraph 7 onwards is clear to this effect and reads as follows:

7. It is true that the services rendered by the Post-Graduate students is part of their 36 months period training which they undergo. The said period is supposed to be the practical training towards the subject in which they



WEB COPY



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

undergo the study. Because of the abnormal situation arising out of the COVID - 19 pandemic, they were also roped in COVID - 19 duty in the COVID - 19 wards in the Government Hospitals. It is not in dispute that they put in the same kind of duty and underwent the same rigors as that of the other medical officers recruited by the State Government. As a matter of fact, the persons, who were recruited by the State Government for the said purpose of performing COVID - 19 duty in these wards which are set up as part of the disaster management, are categorised as 'Medical Officers'.

7.1. It may be seen that both these temporary appointees as well as the Post-Graduate medical students are registered medical practitioners eligible to be appointed as Assistant Surgeons. Service to the Health Department, Government of Tamil nadu is governed by the Statutory Rules known as Tamil Nadu Medical Service Rules. It contains two parts namely, Branch-I Medical and Branch-II Nursing. As far as the medical cadre is concerned, as per Rule 2, it is divided into Civil Surgeon cadre and Assistant Surgeon cadre. All the entry level posts of Assistant Surgeon in the general line, Non-Clinical Lectures, Tutors / Assistant Professors, Clinical Lecturers, Senior Residents / Assistant Professors and the Women State Family Planning Officer are all grouped under the cadre of Assistant Surgeon. Thus, it can be seen that there is no such post as such called 'Medical Officer'. But, the term 'Medical Officer' is widely used in the rules to denote every registered medical practitioner appointed to any post. When it comes to deputing personnel for the Chennai City Police,



WEB COPY



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

they are called Medical Officers to the Chennai City Police. The Senior Residents are also termed as 'Resident Medical Officers' Similarly, the term 'Medical Officer' is generally used in the context of referring to the person who is working in any capacity with the qualified medical degree (in common parlance, the Doctors working in the department).

4. Thus, the submission of the respondents to the effect that PG students were only been given 'training' and that such service must be disregarded for computation of duty/bond period cannot be accepted. In light of the decision of the First Bench cited supra affirming the principle that the duty performed by PG students during Covid period must be taken as regular medical service.

5. The State has now issued G.O.Ms.No.371 dated 18.11.2023 directing that the term 'Medical Officers' mentioned at Para 5.1(i) of G.O.(MS.) No.278, Health and Family Welfare (B1) Department dated 17.08.2023 be replaced as 'Medical Officers including Post Graduate Students'. The authorities have been directed to issue certificates confirming the number of days when covid duty was performed by the students.

6. In light of the above, let such certificates be issued to the petitioners at least two days prior to the next date of hearing. List on 05.12.2023. Written instructions/counter, if any, by then with an advance copy to the petitioners."

6. The petitioner has received and placed on record covid duty certificates in terms of G.O.Ms.No.371 dated 18.11.2023 and G.O.(MS.) No.278 dated 17.08.2023. The details of the post-graduation courses completed by the petitioner and the number of days of covid duty rendered by the petitioner as per the certificates issued by the respondents, are as follows:



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

PETITIONER's NAME	PG COLLEGE (MAY 2018 TO MAY 2021)	PG COURSE	DURATION OF COVID-19 DUTY	PLACE OF POSTING	DATE OF POSTING ORDER	DURATION OF BOND DUTY
Dr.Sai Krishnan M.	Madras Medical College (Respondent No.6)	MD Anaesthesiology	March 2020 to August 2021 (18 months)	Government Hospital, Rameswaram, Ramanathapuram District	15.11.2023 (Earlier Posting Order dated 31.03.2023)	23.11.2023 till date

7. Mr.K.Tippu Sultan, learned Government Advocate for the respondents would categorically confirm that the particulars as set out in the tabulation above have been verified with the authorities to be correct and representing the proper sequence of events.

8.The candidate in question has passed out in May, 2021 and is thus expected to render full bond duty for a period of two years.

9. He has admittedly rendered covid duty for a period of 18 months which falls short of the regular bond period by four months. However, in this case, the first posting order has been issued to him on 31.03.2023 whereas the candidate has passed out in May, 2021. Per the decision of First Bench of this Court in *State of Tamil Nadu vs P.S.Sairam and others* (2020) 7 Madras LJ 513, posting orders are to be issued co-terminus with the completion of the course itself and any undue delay in this regard will enure to the benefit of the candidate. In this case, the delay of 22 months will enure to the benefit of the petitioner.

10. A subsequent posting order is stated to be issued on 15.11.2023 which only enlarges the quantum of delay. In response to the posting order, the petitioner has reported to duty on



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

23.11.2023 and is serving till date. The 18 months period which falls short by 4 months to complete the regular bond is more than adequately compensated by the delay in issuance of first posting order. In addition, he is rendering regular duty in response to the subsequent posting order and is serving till date.

11. Thus, having regard to the circumstances aforesaid, this Court is of the unambiguous view that the petitioner is seen to have complied with the bond condition in full and is thus entitled to return of certificates.

12. The petitioner is hence released from bonded Government service and there is a direction to the Dean, Madras Medical College, arrayed as 6th respondent to return his original certificates when the petitioner presents himself before them, forthwith.

13. This Writ Petition is disposed in the aforesaid terms. No costs.

04.03.2024

Index:Yes/No

Neutral Citation:Yes

ssm

To

1.The Principal Secretary,
Health and Family Welfare Department,
Secretariat, Chennai – 600 009.

2.The Director of Medical Education,
Directorate of Medical Education,
Kilpauk, Chennai – 600 010.

3.The Director of Medical Health and Rural Health Services,



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

Directorate of Medical and Rural Health Services,
359, Anna Salai,
Chennai- 600 006.

WEB COPY

- 4.The Director of Public Health and Preventive Medicine,
Directorate of Public Health and Preventive Medicine,
359, Anna Salai, Chennai – 600 006.
- 5.The Joint Director of Health Services,
Ramanathapuram.
- 6.The Dean,
Madras Medical College,
EVR Salai, Chennai – 600 003.



WEB COPY



W.P.No.4376 of 2024

DR. ANITA SUMANTH,J.

ssm

W.P.No.4376 of 2024

04.03.2024