

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA
AT CHANDIGARH

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CRM-M-53126-2019

Date of Decision : 15.03.2023

Balihar

.....Petitioner

Versus

State of Punjab and another

.....Respondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE ASHOK KUMAR VERMA

Present : Mr. Rajbir Singh, Advocate
for the petitioner.

Mr. Joginder Singh Ratra, Senior D.A.G., Punjab
for respondent No.1-State.

Mr. Kulwinder Singh, Advocate
for respondent No.2.

ASHOK KUMAR VERMA, J. (ORAL)

The petitioner has filed the present petition under Section 482 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 for quashing of FIR No.150 dated 17.12.2016 registered under Sections 279, 337, 338 and 427 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 at Police Station City Dhuri, District Sangrur (**Annexure P-1**) and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise dated 28.11.2019 (**Annexures P-2**) effected between the private parties.

Pursuant to order dated 12.12.2019 passed by the Coordinate Bench of this Court, the parties had appeared before learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Dhuri to get their statements recorded. Learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Dhuri submitted his report along with copies of statements of the parties vide letter dated

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09.01.2020 through learned District and Sessions Judge, Sangrur which is taken on record.

Reply by way of an affidavit dated 17.06.2020 of Sh.Rachhpal Singh, Deputy Superintendent of Police, Sub Division Dhuri, District Sangrur has already been filed in the Registry which is also taken on record.

I have heard learned Counsel for the petitioner, learned State Counsel and learned counsel for respondent No.2 and gone through the relevant record.

It is now well settled that the High Court has inherent power to quash the criminal proceedings in non-compoundable cases on the basis of settlement between the parties for securing the ends of justice or to prevent abuse of the process where the possibility of conviction is remote and bleak and continuation of the criminal case would put the accused to great oppression and prejudice and extreme injustice would be caused to him by not quashing the criminal case. Criminal cases having overwhelmingly and predominantly civil character particularly those arising out of commercial transaction or arising out of matrimonial relationship or family dispute can be quashed when the parties have resolved their entire dispute among themselves. However, such power cannot be exercised in those prosecutions which involve heinous and serious offences of mental depravity or offences like murder, rape dacoity, etc. which are not private in nature and have a serious impact on society. Similarly, prosecution for offences alleged to have been committed under special enactments like the Prevention of

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Corruption Act or the offences committed by public servant while working in that capacity cannot be quashed on the basis of compromise between the victim and the offender. For judicial precedents in this regard, reference may be made to *Gian Singh Vs. State of Punjab and another : 2012(4) RCR Criminal) 543, Narinder Singh Vs. State of Punjab (Supreme Court) : 2014 (2) RCR (Criminal) 482, State of Madhya Pradesh Vs. Laxmi Narayan and others (Supreme Court) : 2019 (2) RCR (Criminal) 255 and Kulwinder Singh and others Vs. State of Punjab and others (Punjab and Haryana High Court) : 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052.*

According to the report, learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Dhuri is satisfied that compromise effected between the parties is genuine, outcome of free consent of the parties and is without coercion from any quarter.

Considering the report dated 09.01.2020 of learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Dhuri and the fact that the compromise will bring peace and harmony between the parties, aforesaid FIR No.150 dated 17.12.2016 (**Annexure P-1**) and all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom, are quashed, qua the petitioner only.

Disposed of, accordingly.

(ASHOK KUMAR VERMA)
JUDGE

15.03.2023
Kothiyal

Whether speaking/reasoned	Yes/No
Whether reportable	Yes/No