

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA  
AT CHANDIGARH**

**120+294**

**CRM-51719-2023 in/and  
CRM-M No.55642 of 2023  
Date of decision: 11.12.2023**

**KIRTI BARDHAN**

**.... Petitioner**

**Versus**

**STATE OF PUNJAB AND ANR**

**.... Respondents**

**CORAM: HON'BLE MRS. JUSTICE MANISHA BATRA**

Present : Mr. Amit Dhawan, Advocate for the petitioner.

Mr. Kunwarbir Singh, A.A.G., Punjab.

Mr. Abhimanyu Vinayak, Advocate for respondent No.2

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**MANISHA BATRA, J. (oral)**  
**CRM-51719-2023**

This application has been filed by the petitioner making prayer for amending the petition on the ground that in the head-note as well as in the prayer clause of the petition it was mentioned that FIR No.77 dated 31.03.2018 was registered under Sections 354 and 506 read with 34 of IPC only and the offence under Section 323 has inadvertently not been mentioned there.

Mr. Abhimanyu Vinayal, Advocate appears on behalf of respondent No.2 and has filed his vakalatnama. The same is taken on record. He has no objection if the prayer made in the application is allowed.

Learned State counsel also has no objection if the application is allowed.

In view of the above, the application is allowed and Section 323 of IPC is ordered to be added in the head-note as well as prayer clause of the main petition.

Amended petition is taken on record.

**Main case**

1. The present petition has been filed under Section 482 of Code of Criminal Procedure for quashing of FIR No.77 dated 31.03.2018 under Sections 354, 506 and 34 of IPC (Section 323 added later on) registered at Police Station Sadar Phagwara, District Kapurthala and all the subsequent proceedings arising therefrom, on the basis of compromise deed dated 19.10.2023 (AnnexureP-2).
2. The aforementioned FIR had been lodged by respondent No.2/complainant and investigation was commenced thereon.
3. It is submitted by counsel for the petitioner that a compromise has been arrived at between the parties and they have resolved their *inter se* dispute, which was reduced into writing as compromise dated 19.10.2023 annexed with the present petition as Annexure P-2.
4. On the basis of said compromise, the petitioner has prayed for quashing of the aforesaid FIR and all the subsequent proceedings on the ground that continuation of such proceedings would be a futile exercise.
5. This Court vide order dated 06.11.2023 had directed the parties to appear before the Illaqa Magistrate/trial Court for recording their statements with regard to the genuineness of the compromise stated to have been arrived at between them. The Illaqa Magistrate/trial Court was also directed to send his/her report along with the said statements.
6. Pursuant to the aforesaid order, The Judicial Magistrate Ist Class, Phagwara has sent report vide endorsement No.535 dated 01.12.2023 to this Court along with photocopies of the statement of respondent No.2/complainant Payal Mankhand@ Jyoti, petitioner/accused and the Investigating Officer ASI-Gurmukh Singh recorded on 28.11.2023.

7. On the basis of these statements, it is submitted by learned Magistrate that the compromise effected between the parties is genuine, out of free Will and without any pressure or coercion. It is also mentioned in the report that apart from the petitioner, there is no other accused in the FIR and that the accused has not been declared proclaimed person in this case.

8. I have heard learned counsel for the parties and besides perusing the report by learned Judicial Magistrate, have also perused the record.

9. It is well settled that the High Court has power to allow compounding of a non-compoundable offence and quash the prosecution under Section 482 of Cr.P.C. where it feels that the same is required to prevent the abuse of process of law or otherwise to secure the ends of justice. Such power is not confined to matrimonial disputes alone. In this regard, reference can be made to a Full Bench judgment of this Court in ***Kulwinder Singh and others v. State of Punjab, 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052***. It is equally settled position of law that the power of High Court in quashing criminal proceedings or FIR or complaint in exercise of its inherent jurisdiction is of wide plenitude with no statutory limitation. Such power can certainly be exercised in cases relating to offences arising out of matrimony relating to dowry etc. or the family disputes where the wrong is basically private or personal in nature and the parties have resolved their entire dispute. The High Court is required to consider whether it would be unfair or contrary to the interest of justice to continue with the criminal proceedings or continuation of criminal proceedings would tantamount to abuse of process of law and whether to secure the ends of justice, it is appropriate to put an end to the criminal case and if the answer to such question is in affirmative, then the High Court is well within its jurisdiction to quash the criminal proceedings. Reference in this context can be

made to Hon’ble Apex Court judgments cited as *Gian Singh v. State of Punjab and another, 2012 (4) RCR (Criminal) 543* and *Narinder Singh and others vs. State of Punjab and another, 2014 (6) SCC 466*.

10. In view of the proposition as settled in the aforementioned cases, this Court finds that continuation of proceedings would be an abuse process of the Court in the facts and circumstances of the present case which squarely falls within the ambit and parameter settled by judicial precedents and that allowing and accepting the prayer of the petitioner by quashing of the FIR would be securing the ends of justice, which is primarily the object of legislature enacted under Section 482 of Cr.P.C. Accordingly, the petition is allowed and the FIR No.77 dated 31.03.2018 under Sections 354, 506 and 34 of IPC (Section 323 added later on) registered at Police Station Sadar Phagwara, District Kapurthala and all the subsequent proceedings arising therefrom, are ordered to be quashed qua the petitioners on the basis of compromise deed dated 19.10.2023 (Annexure P-2).

11. Needless to say that the parties shall remain bound by the terms and conditions of the compromise and statements as recorded before learned Judicial Magistrate.

11.12.2023  
Jyoti-IV

(MANISHA BATRA)  
JUDGE

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| Whether speaking/reasoned: | Yes/No. |
| Whether reportable :       | Yes/No  |