

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB & HARYANA, CHANDIGARH

Sr. No.: 255

Criminal Miscellaneous No.M-28037 of 2019

Date of Decision: March 23, 2023

Ranjit Singh

..... PETITIONER(S)

VERSUS

State of Punjab and another

..... RESPONDENT(S)

. . .

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE TRIBHUVAN DAHIYA

. . .

PRESENT: - Mr. Avtar Singh Bhatti, Advocate for the petitioner.

Mr. Harpreet Singh, Addl. AG, Punjab.

Ms. Lovepreet Kaur, Advocate for Mr. A.S. Barnala,
Advocate for respondent No.2.

. . .

Tribhuvan Dahiya, J (Oral)

The instant petition has been filed under Section 482 Cr.P.C. seeking quashing of FIR No.0053 dated 10.05.2019, registered under Sections 498-A, at Police Station Mahilpur, District Hoshiarpur (Annexure P-1) and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom, in view of the compromise, dated 07.06.2019 (Annexure P-2), entered into between the petitioner(s) and the complainant to settle their disputes in question.

2. Learned counsel for the petitioner as well as the complainant contend that pursuant to the compromise, the parties have been granted divorce by mutual consent by judgment and decree dated 23.01.2020.

3. As the parties entered into a compromise to resolve their

disputes which led to registration of the criminal case, they were directed to appear before the Illaqa Magistrate/trial Court for getting their statements recorded in that regard, vide order dated 07.11.2019. Pursuant thereto, a report dated 02.12.2019 has been received from Judicial Magistrate Ist Class, Garhshankar, at Flag 'A', stating that the compromise arrived at between the parties is without any pressure, coercion or undue influence. There is no criminal case pending against the petitioner, nor has he been declared proclaimed person(s).

4. Learned State counsel and learned counsel appearing on behalf of respondent No.2-complainant admit the factum of compromise, and submit that they have no objection to quashing of the FIR on that basis.

5. It has been held by the Supreme Court of India in cases *Gian Singh v. State of Punjab and another*, 2012(10) SCC 303 and *State of Madhya Pradesh v. Laxmi Narayan and others*, (2019) 5 SCC 688, that criminal cases having overwhelmingly civil character, particularly those arising out of commercial transactions or matrimonial relationships or family disputes, should be quashed when the parties have resolved their disputes among themselves in a *bona fide* manner by entering into a compromise.

6. Further, reference can also be made to Full Bench judgment of this Court in *Kulwinder Singh and others v. State of Punjab and another*, 2007(3) R.C.R.(Criminal) 1052, holding that on the parties settling their disputes by way of a compromise, the High Court in exercise of power under Section 482 Cr.P.C. can allow the compounding of non-compoundable offences also, and quash the criminal proceedings to prevent abuse of the process of law or otherwise to secure the ends of justice. The power is not confined to matrimonial disputes alone.

7. A perusal of the allegations in the FIR as well as the aforesaid

report establishes that the present case, arising out of matrimonial relationship, falls in the category of cases that can be quashed by the High Court in exercise of its inherent jurisdiction under Section 482 Cr.P.C., as per law laid down in the aforementioned judgments. The petitioner has no criminal antecedents. The offences alleged are not heinous in nature and cannot be termed as crime against the society; nor do they show mental depravity of the petitioner. Since disputes between the parties have been amicably resolved by way of the compromise, continuation of criminal proceedings will be an exercise in futility, as chances of ultimate conviction are not there, and it will hamper their peaceful coexistence even after resolution of disputes.

8. Consequently, this petition is allowed. FIR No.0053 dated 10.05.2019, registered under Sections 498-A, at Police Station Mahilpur, District Hoshiarpur (Annexure P-1) and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom are hereby quashed *qua* the petitioner.

(Tribhuvan Dahiya)
Judge

23.03.2023

Payal

Whether Speaking/ Reasoned:
Whether Reportable:

Yes/ No
Yes/ No