

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA
AT CHANDIGARH

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CRM-M-23984-2022

Date of Decision : 24.04.2023

Lovejeet Singh @ Lovepreet Singh and othersPetitioners

Versus

State of Punjab and anotherRespondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE ASHOK KUMAR VERMA

Present : Mr. Kuldip Singh, Advocate for
Mr. Lupil Gupta, Advocate
for the petitioners.

Mr. Joginder Pal Ratra, Senior D.A.G., Punjab
for respondent No.1-State.

Mr. Rohit Sharma, Advocate
for respondent No.2.

ASHOK KUMAR VERMA, J. (ORAL)

1. The petitioners have filed the present petition under Section 482 of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 for quashing of FIR No.164 dated 27.06.2020 registered under Sections 336, 325, 452, 148 and 149 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 and Sections 25 and 27 of the Arms Act, 1959 at Police Station Sadar Patti, District Tarn Taran **(Annexure P-1)** and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise dated 02.05.2022 **(Annexure P-2)** effected between the private parties.

2. Pursuant to order dated 05.12.2022 passed by the Coordinate Bench of this Court, the parties had appeared before learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Patti to get their statements

recorded. Learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Patti submitted his report along with copies of statements of the parties vide letter dated 01.02.2023 through learned District and Sessions Judge, Tarn Taran which is taken on record.

3. Learned State counsel, on instructions, submits that Section 336 of the IPC has now been deleted from the present FIR.

4. I have heard learned counsel for the parties and gone through the relevant record.

5. It is now well settled that the High Court has inherent power to quash the criminal proceedings in non-compoundable cases on the basis of settlement between the parties for securing the ends of justice or to prevent abuse of the process where the possibility of conviction is remote and bleak and continuation of the criminal case would put the accused to great oppression and prejudice and extreme injustice would be caused to him by not quashing the criminal case. Criminal cases having overwhelmingly and predominantly civil character particularly those arising out of commercial transaction or arising out of matrimonial relationship or family dispute can be quashed when the parties have resolved their entire dispute among themselves. However, such power cannot be exercised in those prosecutions which involve heinous and serious offences of mental depravity or offences like murder, rape dacoity, etc. which are not private in nature and have a serious impact on society. Similarly, prosecution for offences alleged to have been committed under special enactments like the Prevention of

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Corruption Act or the offences committed by public servant while working in that capacity cannot be quashed on the basis of compromise between the victim and the offender. For judicial precedents in this regard, reference may be made to *Gian Singh Vs. State of Punjab and another : 2012(4) RCR Criminal) 543, Narinder Singh Vs. State of Punjab (Supreme Court) : 2014 (2) RCR (Criminal) 482, State of Madhya Pradesh Vs. Laxmi Narayan and others (Supreme Court) : 2019 (2) RCR (Criminal) 255 and Kulwinder Singh and others Vs. State of Punjab and others (Punjab and Haryana High Court) : 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052.*

6. According to the report, learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Patti is satisfied that compromise effected between the parties is genuine, outcome of free consent of the parties and is without coercion from any quarter.

7. Considering the report dated 01.02.2023 of learned Sub Divisional Judicial Magistrate, Patti and the fact that the compromise will bring peace and harmony between the parties, aforesaid FIR No.164 dated 27.06.2020 (**Annexure P-1**) and all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom, are quashed, qua the petitioners only.

8. Disposed of, accordingly.

(ASHOK KUMAR VERMA)
JUDGE

24.04.2023
Kothiyal

Whether speaking/reasoned	Yes/No
Whether reportable	Yes/No