

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB & HARYANA AT CHANDIGARH

CRM-M-8344-2023 (O&M)

Date of order: 07.07.2023

Ekankaar Singh Lidhar

.....Petitioner(s)

Vs.

State of Punjab & Another

.....Respondent(s)

CORAM: HON'BLE MS. JUSTICE NIDHI GUPTA

Present:- Mr. Arshvir Singh Sandhu, Advocate
for the petitioner.

Mr. Jashanpreet Singh, DAG Punjab.

Mr. Harkirat Singh, Advocate for
Mr. Gagandeep Singh, Advocate
for respondent No.2.

Nidhi Gupta, J.

The prayer in this petition is for quashing of FIR No.126 dated 28.07.2019 (Annexure **P-1**) under Sections 406 and 498-A IPC registered at Police Station Fatehgarh Sahib, District Fatehgarh Sahib, Punjab and all consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise/petition under Section 13-B of HMA, 1955 dated 24.01.2023 (Annexure P-2) arrived at between the parties.

Vide order dated 16.02.2023 this Court had directed the parties to appear before the Illaqa Magistrate for getting their statements recorded in terms of certain parameters given in the aforesaid order dated 16.02.2023 with regard to the compromise/petition under Section 13-B of HMA, 1955 dated 24.01.2023 (Annexure P-2).

In terms of the order dated 16.02.2023 passed by this Court parties have appeared before the Court of Ms. Harpreet Kaur, PCS, Judicial Magistrate, 1st Class, Fatehgarh Sahib and as per her report dated 05.05.2023 submitted to this Court, both the parties have got recorded their respective statements in Court.

A perusal of the above said report would show that the petitioner and respondent No.2 have appeared and suffered statements with respect to the compromise, which have been found to be voluntary, genuine, and out of free will.

Learned counsel for the petitioner has further submitted that the petitioner was not declared proclaimed offender in the present case.

Learned State Counsel has stated that he has no objection in case the FIR is quashed on the basis of compromise qua the petitioner.

Learned counsel for respondent No.2 has again reiterated that the matter has been settled and the said compromise is in the interest of all the persons and would help in bringing out peace and amity between the two parties.

This Court has heard the learned counsel for the parties and has perused the file.

After perusing the report submitted by the concerned Magistrate, this Court finds that the matter has been amicably settled between the petitioner and the complainant. Since the matter has been settled and the parties have decided to live in peace, this Court feels that in

order to secure the ends of justice, the criminal proceedings deserve to be quashed.

As per the Full Bench judgment of this Court in **“Kulwinder Singh and others Vs State of Punjab”, 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052**, it is held that High Court has power under Section 482 Cr.P.C. to allow the compounding of non-compoundable offence and quash the prosecution where the High Court is of the opinion that the same is required to prevent the abuse of the process of law or otherwise to secure the ends of justice. This power of quashing is not confined to matrimonial disputes alone.

Hon'ble the Apex Court in the case of **“Gian Singh Vs. State of Punjab and another”, 2012 (4) RCR (Criminal) 543**, had also observed that in order to secure the ends of justice or to prevent the abuse of process of Court, inherent power can be used by this Court to quash criminal proceedings in which a compromise has been effected. The relevant portion of para 57 of the said judgment is reproduced hereinbelow:-

“57. The position that emerges from the above discussion can be summarised thus: the power of the High Court in quashing a criminal proceeding or FIR or complaint in exercise of its inherent jurisdiction is distinct and different from the power given to a criminal court for compounding the offences under Section 320 of the Code. Inherent power is of wide plenitude with no statutory limitation but it has to be exercised in accord with the guideline engrafted in such power viz; (i) to secure the ends of justice or (ii) to prevent abuse of the process of any Court.”

In view of what has been discussed hereinabove, this petition is allowed and FIR No.126 dated 28.07.2019 (Annexure **P-1**) under Sections 406 and 498-A IPC registered at Police Station Fatehgarh Sahib, District Fatehgarh Sahib, Punjab along with all other consequential proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise, are ordered to be quashed qua the petitioner.

Petition stands disposed of.

07.07.2023
Sunena

(Nidhi Gupta)
Judge

Whether speaking/reasoned
Whether reportable

Yes/No
Yes/No