



Crl.O.P.(MD) No.15768 of 2023

BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

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DATED: **13.10.2023**

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE **G.ILANGOVAN**

Crl.O.P.(MD)No.15768 of 2023
and Crl.M.P.(MD).Nos.12541 & 12544 of 2023

Raja

...Petitioner

Vs.

1.The Executive Magistrate/The Tahsildar,
Devakottai Taluk Office,
Devakottai,
Sivagangai District.

2.The Inspector of Police,
Town Police Station,
Devakottai,
Sivagangai District.

...Respondents

PRAYER : Criminal Original Petition is filed under Section 482 of Cr.P.C, to call for the records pursuant to the order passed by the 1st respondent in M.C.No.04/2023/A2 U/s107 r/w 111 of Cr.P.C. dated 16.06.2023 and quash the same.

For Petitioner :Mr.P.Veerapandi

For Respondents :Mr.M.Vaikkam Karunanithi
Government Advocate (Crl. Side)



Crl.O.P.(MD) No.15768 of 2023

ORDER

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2.A batch of Criminal Original Petitions in Crl.O.P.(MD).No.4769 of 2022 and batch, are disposed of by this Court touching the matters involved in this issue. Section 107 Cr.P.C. reads under:

“107. Security for keeping the peace in other cases

(1) When an Executive Magistrate receives information that any person is likely to commit a breach of the peace or disturb the public tranquillity or to do any wrongful act that may probably occasion a breach of the peace or disturb the public tranquillity and is of opinion that there is sufficient ground for proceeding, he may in the manner hereinafter provided, require such person to show cause why he should not be ordered to execute a bond with or without sureties for keeping the peace for such period, not exceeding one year, as the Magistrate thinks fit.

(2) Proceeding under this section may be taken before any Executive Magistrate when either the



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Crl.O.P.(MD) No.15768 of 2023

place where the breach of the peace or disturbance is apprehended is within his local jurisdiction or there is within such jurisdiction a person who is likely to commit a breach of the peace or disturb the public tranquillity or to do any wrongful act as aforesaid beyond such jurisdiction”

3.A more comprehensive discussion has been made by the Co-ordinate Bench of this Court in Crl.R.C.(MD).No.78 of 2020, in the case of ***Devi Vs. Executive Magistrate cum Deputy Commissioner of Police and another***, touching upon the history of the evolution of the Section. And the persons who were facing the above said proceedings, which we are not very much concerned here. That case was entirely with regard to the vesting of executive powers with police officials. But, now it has been settled that the proceedings under Section 107 Cr.P.C. is a judicial proceedings. As observed in the the case of ***Syed Ibrahim and others Vs. Deputy Commissioner of Police Law and Order cum Executive Magistrate, Madurai City***, the due process must be followed. So as stated above, notice must accompany a copy of the order made by the Executive Magistrate.



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Crl.O.P.(MD) No.15768 of 2023

3. With this background let us see the present case. In this case, the summon was issued, on the basis of the informations given by the second respondent, apprehending breach of peace in that locality, to show cause as to why the petitioner should not be directed to execute a bond for keeping good behaviour for a period of one year for Rs.50,000/- with a direction to appear before the first respondent on a particular date. Except the above said contents, no other materials have been enclosed to satisfy the requirement of law.

4. As mentioned above, it does not satisfy the requirement of law. On that ground, this petition is liable to be allowed. But, however, liberty is granted to the first respondent to initiate fresh action, if sufficient information is received from the second respondent, if any necessity arises.

5. With the above said liberty, this criminal original petition is allowed and the proceedings initiated by the first respondent in this



Crl.O.P.(MD) No.15768 of 2023

petition is hereby quashed. Consequently, connected miscellaneous petitions are closed.

13.10.2023

Internet : Yes / No

Index : Yes / No

TM

To

1.The Executive Magistrate/The Tahsildar,
Devakottai Taluk Office,
Devakottai,
Sivagangai District.

2.The Inspector of Police,
Town Police Station,
Devakottai,
Sivagangai District.

3.The Additional Public Prosecutor,
Madurai Bench of Madras High Court,
Madurai.



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Crl.O.P.(MD) No.15768 of 2023

G.ILANGOVAN. J.

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Crl.O.P.(MD)No.15768 of 2023

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