



WP(MD)No.13395 of 2023

BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

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DATED : 28.07.2023

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE B.PUGALENDHI

W.P.(MD).No.13395 of 2023

Muthuramalingam

... Petitioner

Vs

1.The Regional Passport Officer,
Regional Passport Office,
II Floor Corporation Commercial Complex,
7th Cross, Thillainagar,
Trichy - 18.

2.The Inspector of Police,
Manamelkudi Police Station,
Pudukottai District.

... Respondents

Prayer: Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, praying this Court to issue a Writ of Mandamus, directing the first respondent to renew the passport to the petitioner considering the Application in File No.TR 1075326389723 dated 03.05.2023 within the time stipulated by this Court.



WP(MD)No.13395 of 2023

For Petitioner : Mr.S.Poornachandran
For R1 : Mr.K.Govindarajan
Central Government Standing Counsel
For R2 : Mr.P.Kottaichamy
Government Advocate

ORDER

The petitioner's application for renewal of passport was not considered by the Passport Authority, on the ground that a criminal proceeding is pending as against this petitioner before the Criminal Court.

2.Mr.K.Govindarajan, learned Central Government Standing Counsel, who takes notice for the first respondent submits that in view of pendency of a criminal case in STC No.338 of 2010 pending as against the petitioner, the respondents have not considered the petitioner's application.

3.Mr.P.Kottaichamy, learned Government Advocate, who takes notice for the second respondent submits that a case in Crime No.



WP(MD)No.13395 of 2023

38 of 2020, for the offences punishable under Sections 143,341,283 IPC on the file of the Manameikudi Police Station has now been charge sheeted and taken on file by the Judicial Magistrate Court, Aranthangi in STC No.338 of 2020.

4.The Passport Authority can refuse the passport and any travel documents under Section 6 of the Passport Act, 1967. Section 6(2)(F) of the Act would be relevant and the same is extracted as under:-

“6.Refusal of passports, travel documents, etc-

...

(2)Subject to the other provisions of this Act, the passport authority shall refuse to issue a passport or travel document for visiting any foreign country under clause (c) of sub-section (2) of section 5 on any one or more of the following grounds, and on no other ground, namely -

...

(f) that proceedings in respect of an offence alleged to have been committed by the applicant are pending before a Criminal Court in India.”



WP(MD)No.13395 of 2023

WEB COPY

5.The above provision enables the Passport Authority to refuse the passport or travel document to an applicant on the ground that proceedings in respect of an offence alleged to have been committed by the applicant is pending before a Criminal Court.

6.The Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, has issued a statutory notification in GSR.570(E) dated 25.08.1993 with certain guidelines by providing relief to those applicants against whom criminal proceedings are pending before the Courts that they can obtain the passport by obtaining No Objection Certificate from the concerned Court and also by filing an undertaking as prescribed in the notification.

7.Ordinarily, the duration of a passport as per Rule 12 of the Passport Rules is for a period of 10 years. In the event if the applicant is facing any criminal proceedings, the passport may be issued by restricting the period. Therefore, the Passport Authority is not justified



WP(MD)No.13395 of 2023

in not deciding the application filed by the petitioner for renewal of passport by referring the pendency of any criminal case before the Court.

8. Accordingly, this writ petition is disposed of with the following directions:-

- i. The petitioner shall file an affidavit of undertaking along with substantive sureties to ensure his availability for the trial, before the concerned Court where the case is pending. The Court, on satisfaction and after ensuring his availability for the trial, shall issue a No Objection Certificate to the petitioner enabling him to get his passport renewed.
- ii. The petitioner, thereafter, shall file an affidavit under GSR.570(E) along with a No Objection Certificate obtained from the concerned Court before the



WEB COPY



WP(MD)No.13395 of 2023

Passport Authority. On such presentation of the application, the Passport Authority shall consider the same and renew the passport for a temporary period depending upon the requirement. No costs.

28.07.2023

NCC : Yes / No.

Index : Yes / No.

Internet : Yes

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To

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WP(MD)No.13395 of 2023

B.PUGALENDHI, J.

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