



WP(MD)Nos.10261, 10384 of 2023

BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

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DATED : 21.07.2023

CORAM:

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE B.PUGALENDHI

WP(MD)Nos.10261, 10384 of 2023

V.Ramkumar .. Petitioner in WP(MD)10261/2023

G.Balamurugan .. Petitioner in WP(MD)10384/2023

v.

1.The Regional Passport Officer,
Thiruchirappalli Municipal Water Tank Building,
W.B.Road,
Tiruchirappalli – 620 008.

2.The Inspector of Police,
Orathanadu Police Station,
Thanjavur District.

.. Respondents in both WPs

Writ Petitions filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India seeking issuance of a Writ of Mandamus directing the first respondent to consider the petitioners' passport applications in ARN:23-1003244553 dated 14.03.2023 and ARN:23-1004825843 dated 19.04.2023, respectively, within a stipulated time limit.



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For Petitioners : Mr.A.Arun Prasad
[In both WPs]

For Respondents : Mr.T.Balaji Krishnaswami,
Senior Panel Counsel for R.1
in WP(MD)10261/2023

Mr.D.Saravanan,
Standing Counsel for R.1
in WP(MD)10384/2023

Mr.P.Kottaichamy,
Government Advocate (Crl. Side)
for R.2 in both WPs

COMMON ORDER

The petitioners' applications for passport were not considered by the Passport Authority, on the ground that an FIR is pending as against them. Hence, they are before this Court.

2.Learned Government Advocate (Crl. Side), on instructions, submitted that the petitioners have involved in a case in Crime No.46 of 2018 on the file of the Orathanadu Police Station for the offence u/s.147, 148, 341, 294(b), 324, 506(ii) IPC. He further submitted that after investigation, charge sheet was also filed before the learned Judicial Magistrate, Orathanadu, however, the same is yet to be taken on file.



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3. Pendency of an FIR, by itself, cannot be a ground to refuse the passport.

The Passport Authority can refuse the passport and any travel documents under Section 6 of the Passport Act, 1967. Section 6(2)(F) of the Act would be relevant and the same is extracted as under:-

“6. Refusal of passports, travel documents, etc-

...

(2) Subject to the other provisions of this Act, the passport authority shall refuse to issue a passport or travel document for visiting any foreign country under clause (c) of sub-section (2) of section 5 on any one or more of the following grounds, and on no other ground, namely -

... (f) that proceedings in respect of an offence alleged to have been committed by the applicant are pending before a Criminal Court in India.”

4. The above provision enables the Passport Authority to refuse the passport or travel document to an applicant on the ground that proceedings in respect of an offence alleged to have been committed by the applicant is pending before a Criminal Court. Registration of an FIR on the police files, based on a complaint, cannot be construed as a proceedings pending before the Criminal Court.



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5. Similarly, unless and until the Court takes cognizance of the final report filed by the Investigative Agency, it cannot be termed as a proceedings pending before the Criminal Court. ***In Re Narsingh Das Tapadia v. Goverdhan Das Partani & Another [(2000) 7 SCC 183]***, the Hon'ble Supreme Court has observed as follows:-

“8. "Taking cognizance of an offence" by the Court has to be distinguished from the filing of the complaint by the complainant. Taking cognizance would mean the action taken by the court for initiating judicial proceedings against the offender in respect of the offence regarding which the complaint is filed. Before it can be said that any Magistrate or Court has taken cognizance of an offence it must be shown that he has applied his mind to the facts for the purpose of proceeding further in the matter at the instance of the complainant. If the Magistrate or the Court is shown to have applied the mind not for the purpose of taking action upon the complaint but for taking some other kind of action contemplated under the Code Criminal Procedure such as ordering investigation under Section 156(3) or issuing a search warrant, he cannot be said to have taken cognizance of the offence.”

6. A Division Bench of this Court in ***Arumugam v. Regional Passport Officer, Madurai [W.A(MD)No.301 of 2018, dated 27.03.2018]***, has held as



follows:-

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“8. ... mere pendency of the criminal proceedings cannot be construed as pendency of the criminal proceedings. The decisions relied on for reaching the said conclusion in the above cited decision, would also disclose that unless cognizance is taken by the concerned Magistrate, it does not amount to pendency of the criminal proceedings. ...”

7. In fact, the Ministry of External Affairs, Government of India, has issued a Circular dated 10.10.2019, wherein, the following instruction was issued:-

“5. In view of the above, the following instructions may be adopted while processing the passport applications in respect of those applicants who may have criminal proceedings pending before a criminal court in India:

... (vi) ... It may be noted that mere filing of FIRs and cases under investigation do not come under the purview of Section 6(2)(f) and that criminal proceedings would only be considered pending against an applicant if a case has been registered before any Court of law and the court has taken cognizance of the same.”

Therefore, the Passport Authority is not justified in not deciding the applications filed by the petitioners for passport by referring the criminal case.



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8. Ordinarily, the duration of a passport as per Rule 12 of the Passport Rules is for a period of 10 years. In the event if the applicant is facing any criminal proceedings, the passport may be issued by restricting the period.

9. Accordingly, these writ petitions are allowed with a direction to the Passport Authority to issue passport to the petitioners, by considering their applications, within a period of twelve weeks from the date of receipt of a copy of this order. No costs.

Index : Yes / No
NCC : Yes / No
Internet : Yes
gk

21.07.2023

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