



H.C.P.No.1880 of 2022

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 14.03.2023

CORAM

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE **M.SUNDAR**
and
THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE **M.NIRMAL KUMAR**

H.C.P.No.1880 of 2022

Rani

.. Petitioner

Vs

State rep. By:

- 1.The Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Secretariat, Fort St. George, Chennai - 9.
- 2.The District Magistrate and District Collector,
Salem District, Salem.
- 3.The Superintendent of Police,
Salem District, Salem.
- 4.The Superintendent of Prison,
Central Prison, Salem.
- 5.The Inspector of Police,
Omalur Police Station,
Salem.

.. Respondents

Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India
praying for issuance of a writ of habeas corpus to call for the records in
C.M.P. No.19/GOONDA/C2/2022 dated 27.07.2022 on the file of the

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District Magistrate and District Collector, Salem District, Salem, the second respondent herein and quash the same as illegal and direct the respondents to produce the detenu Thiru.Rajkumar, S/o.Raman, aged about 28 years, now confined at Central Prison, Salem, before this Court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner : Mr.R.Siranjeevi

For Respondents : Mr.R.Muniyapparaj
Additional Public Prosecutor

ORDER

[Order of the Court was made by **M.SUNDAR, J.,**]

Captioned 'Habeas Corpus Petition' ['HCP' for the sake of brevity] has been filed by mother of detenu assailing a 'preventive detention order dated 27.07.2022 bearing reference C.M.P.No.19/Goonda/C2/2022' [hereinafter 'impugned detention order' for the sake of convenience and brevity]. To be noted, fifth respondent is the sponsoring authority and second respondent is the detaining authority as impugned detention order has been made by second respondent.

2. Impugned detention order has been made under 'The Tamil Nadu Prevention of Dangerous Activities of Bootleggers, Cyber law



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offenders, Drug-offenders, Forest-offenders, Goondas, Immoral traffic offenders, Sand-offenders, Sexual-offenders, Slum-grabbers and Video Pirates Act, 1982 (Tamil Nadu Act No.14 of 1982)' [hereinafter 'Act 14 of 1982' for the sake of convenience and clarity] on the premise that the detenu is a 'Goonda' within the meaning of Section 2(f) of Act 14 of 1982.

3. There are three adverse cases. The ground case which constitutes a large chunk of the sole substratum of the impugned detention order is Crime No.309 of 2022 on the file of Omalur Police Station for alleged offences under Sections 294(b), 353 and 506(ii) of 'The Indian Penal Code (45 of 1860)' [hereinafter 'IPC' for the sake of convenience and clarity]. Owing to the nature of the challenge to the impugned detention order, it is not necessary to delve into the factual matrix or be detained further by facts.

4. Mr.R.Siranjeevi, learned counsel for petitioner and Mr.R.Muniyapparaj, learned State Additional Public Prosecutor for all respondents are before us.



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5. Learned counsel for petitioner submits that 'live and proximate link' between the grounds of detention and purpose of detention has snapped as date of remand in the ground case is 28.05.2022 but the impugned detention order has been made only on 27.07.2022.

6. Mr.R.Muniyapparaj, learned State Additional Public Prosecutor, submits to the contrary by saying that materials had to be collected and time was consumed for the same. Considering the facts and circumstances of the case and nature of ground case, we find that this explanation of learned State Additional Public Prosecutor is unacceptable.

7. We remind ourselves of ***Sushanta Kumar Banik's*** case [***Sushanta Kumar Banik Vs. State of Tripura & others reported in 2022 LiveLaw (SC) 813 : 2022 SCC OnLine SC 1333***]. To be noted, ***Banik*** case law arose under 'Prevention of Illicit Traffic in Narcotic Drugs and Psychotropic Substances Act, 1988' [hereinafter 'PIT NDPS Act' for the sake of brevity] in Tirupura, wherein after considering the proposal by the Sponsoring Authority and after



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noticing the trajectory the matter took, Hon'ble Supreme Court held that the 'live and proximate link between grounds of detention and purpose of detention snapping' point should be examined on a case to case basis. Hon'ble Supreme Court has held in **Banik** case law that this point has two facets. One facet is 'unreasonable delay' and other facet is 'unexplained delay'. We find that the captioned matter falls under latter facet i.e., unexplained delay.

8. To be noted, **Banik** case has been respectfully followed by this Bench in **Gomathi Vs.The Principal Secretary to Government and others** reported in **2023/MHC/334**, **Sadik Basha Yusuf Vs. The State of Tamil Nadu and others** reported in **2023/MHC/733** and series of other HCP matters.

9. Before concluding, we also remind ourselves that preventive detention is not a punishment and HCP is a high prerogative writ.

10. Apropos, the sequitur is, captioned HCP is allowed. Impugned detention order dated 27.07.2022 bearing reference C.M.P.No.19/Goonda/C2/2022 made by the second respondent is set



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aside and the detenu Thiru.Rajkumar, male, aged 28 years, son of Thiru.Raman is directed to be set at liberty forthwith, if not required in connection with any other case / cases. There shall be no order as to costs.

(M.S.,J.) (M.N.K.,J.)

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Index : Yes / No

Neutral Citation : Yes / No

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P.S: Registry to forthwith communicate this order to Jail authorities in Central Prison, Salem.

To

- 1.The Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Secretariat, Fort St. George, Chennai - 9.
- 2.The District Magistrate and District Collector,
Salem District, Salem.
- 3.The Superintendent of Police,
Salem District, Salem.
- 4.The Superintendent of Prison,
Central Prison, Salem.
- 5.The Inspector of Police,
Omalur Police Station,
Salem.
- 6.The Public Prosecutor
High Court, Madras.

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and
M.NIRMAL KUMAR, J.,**

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