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W.P.No.14527 of 2



IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 03.07.2023

CORAM

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE S.M.SUBRAMANIAM

W.P.No.14527 of 2023

Amsa

... Petitioner

Vs.

1. The District Collector,
Collectorate,
Thiruvallur,
Thiruvallur District.
2. The District Revenue Officer,
Collectorate,
Thiruvallur,
Thiruvallur District.
3. The Revenue Divisional Officer,
Office of the Revenue Divisional Officer,
Thiruttani,
Thiruvallure District.
4. The Tahsildhar,
Office of the Tahsildhar,
Thiruttani Taluk,
Thiruvallur District.



5. The Village Administrative Officer,
Mamandur Village,
Thiruttani Taluk,
Thiruvallur District.

6. The Commissioner of Land Revenue Administration,
Ezhilagam,
Chepauk,
Chennai – 600005.

7. The Block Development Officer,
Office of the Block Development Officer,
Thiruvalangadu,
Thiruttani Taluk,
Thiruvallur District.

8. The District Educational Officer (Elementary),
Thiruvallur District,
Thiruvallur.

9. The Block Educational Officer,
Thiruvalangadu,
Thiruttani Taluk,
Thiruvallur District.

... Respondents

Prayer: Writ Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, to issue Writ of Mandamus, directing the respondents 1 to 6 to survey and measure the premises of Panchayat Union Primary School situated in S.No.154/1, in Mamandur Village Account, Thiruvalangadu Panchayat Union, Thiruttani Taluk, Thiruvallure District, modify in the revenue records as School premises with regard to S.No.154/1, and further direct the respondents 7 to 9 to construct a new school in the above said S.No.154/1.



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For Petitioner : Mr.A.Gouthaman

For Respondents : Mr.C.Jayaprakash,
Government Advocate
(for R1 to R6, R8 & R9)

: Mrs. R.L.Karthika,
Government Advocate (for R7)

ORDER

The writ petition has been filed for directing the respondents 1 to 6 to survey and measure the premises of Panchayat Union Primary School situated in S.No.154/1, in Mamandur Village Account, Thiruvallangadu Panchayat Union, Thiruttani Taluk, Thiruvallure District, modify in the revenue records as School premises with regard to S.No.154/1, and further direct the respondents 7 to 9 to construct a new school in the above said S.No.154/1.

2. The issues raised in the present writ petition were adjudicated by this Court in a batch of writ petitions in ***W.P.No.37519 of 2016 & etc., batch***, and a judgment was delivered on **19.06.2023** and the relevant paragraphs of the judgment are extracted hereunder:



“36. Section 9 of the Code of Civil Procedure unambiguously contemplates that “The Courts shall have jurisdiction to try all suits of a civil nature excepting suits of which their cognizance is either expressly or impliedly barred”.

37. Therefore, a special enactment has no relevance with reference to a right of the parties to approach the competent Civil Court of law to resolve all nature of civil disputes including boundary dispute, survey dispute, title dispute, ownership or otherwise. Therefore, neither the parties nor the authorities need to create an impression that in the event of boundary dispute, the parties have to approach the authorities at the first instance. It is not required that the aggrieved persons, in the event of boundary dispute has to approach the authorities for fixing the boundary, they are at liberty to approach the Civil Court of law under Section 9 of the Code of Civil Procedure, which is unambiguous in this regard.

38. Submitting an application for fixing boundary is an option available to the aggrieved persons. Once an application is filed, whether the application is entertainable under the provisions of the Act is to be determined by the authorities and only if it is falling within the ambit of the



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Act, then alone the survey or fixing of boundary is to be undertaken. Even in this case, the authorities are bound to relegate the parties to the competent Civil Court of law under Section 14 of the Act.

39. It is contended by the petitioner that the authorities are making certain findings regarding the title, ownership in their order, while rejecting the applications. Such findings made by the authorities either in the patta proceedings or in the proceedings under the Survey and Boundaries Act are restricted and to be understood only for the purpose of arriving a conclusion under the provisions of the Act and the said patta proceedings or the proceedings under the Survey and Boundaries Act would not confer any title or be taken as a conclusive decision, more specifically under Section 35 of the Evidence Act.

40. Accordingly, the respondents are directed to consider the representations / applications submitted by the petitioners in the order of seniority and by following the procedures as contemplated under the Governmental orders and in consonance with the provisions of the Survey and Boundaries Act, 1923 and pass appropriate orders on merits and in accordance with law. Wherever the applications are already disposed of and appeals provided under the Act has



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been filed, then such appeals are to be decided on merits and in consonance with the provisions of the Survey and Boundaries Act.

3. In view of the fact that the case of the petitioner is also similar to that of the cases (cited *supra*), this writ petition stands disposed of. No costs.

03.07.2023

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Index : Yes
Speaking order
Neutral Citation : Yes

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S.M.SUBRAMANIAM, J.

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