



Crl RC .No.17 of 2018

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS**

**DATED : 30.03.2023**

**CORAM**

**THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE N. ANAND VENKATESH**

**Crl RC No.17 of 2018**  
**and Crl MP No.70 of 2018**

1. Mr.M.Jayakumar

2. Mr.M.Ravichandran

3. Mr.N.Viswalingam

...Petitioners / Accused 1 to 3  
Vs.

Mrs.P.Malathi

...Respondent /Revision Petitioner /  
Complainant

**Prayer:** Criminal Revision case is filed under Section 397 (1) r/w 401 of Cr.PC to call for the records in Crl RC No.13 of 2015 on the file of the learned Principal Sessions Judge, Cuddalore District,



CrI RC .No.17 of 2018

Cuddalore, and set aside the same.

For Petitioner : Mr.N.Srinivasan  
for Mr.S.Wilson

For Respondents : Mr.D.G.Hari Prasath for  
Mr.T.A.Punithan

### **ORDER**

This Criminal Revision case has been filed against the order passed by the Principal Sessions Judge, Cuddalore, in Criminal Revision Petition No.13 of 2015 dated 19.09.2016 setting aside the order passed by the learned Judicial Magistrate II, Chidambaram, in CMP No.488 of 2015 dated 09.02.2015.

2. Heard Mr.N.Srinivasan, learned counsel for the petitioners and Mr.D.G.Hari Prasath, learned counsel for respondent.



CrI RC .No.17 of 2018

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3. The respondent filed a private complaint against the petitioners and two others on the ground that they have committed various offences under Section 120(b), 405, 406, 418, 420, 464, 466, 467, 468, 471, 474 and 477 of IPC. To substantiate the same, certain allegations were also made in the complaint. The respondent was represented by her husband, who is the Power of Attorney agent. Hence, the sworn statement of the Power of Attorney agent was recorded and ultimately, the learned Judicial Magistrate II, Chidambaram, by order dated 09.02.2015 dismissed the complaint mainly on the ground that the Power of Attorney agent cannot maintain the complaint.

4. Aggrieved by the order passed by the learned Judicial Magistrate, the respondent filed a Criminal Revision Petition before the Principal Sessions Judge, Cuddalore. The learned Sessions Judge



CrI RC .No.17 of 2018

WEB COPY

on going through the materials placed before the Court and on considering the findings of the Trial Court, came to a conclusion that the Power of Attorney agent can certainly maintain a private complaint. However, insofar as the merits of the case is concerned, the learned Sessions Judge, left it to the learned Magistrate to deal with the same on its own merits and in accordance with law and directed the Magistrate to take a decision with regard to taking cognizance of the complaint based on the satisfaction of the Magistrate.

5. The petitioners are shown as A1 to A3 in the private complaint. The learned counsel for the petitioners further submitted that the 1<sup>st</sup> petitioner died during the pendency of this Criminal Revision case on 05.12.2020. The death certificate of the petitioner was also produced before this Court. In view of the same, proceedings will abate insofar as the 1<sup>st</sup> petitioner is concerned.



CrI RC .No.17 of 2018

WEB COPY

That leaves the 2 and 3rd petitioners as the only contesting parties in this Criminal Revision case.

6. In the considered view of this Court, the complaint was dismissed under Section 203 of Cr.PC. This is in view of the fact that the learned Magistrate held that the complaint cannot be maintained through a power of attorney agent. This portion of the order has been set aside by the Sessions Court and this Court does not find any illegality in the order passed by the Sessions Judge.

7. The role of the accused persons to get into the scene will arise only after the process is issued under Section 204 of Cr.PC. Till then, the accused persons will not have the *locus standi* to appear and make their contentions. Admittedly, in this case, the complaint has not reached the stage under Section 204 of Cr.PC. That apart, the Sessions Judge while allowing the Criminal Revision,



CrI RC .No.17 of 2018

WEB COPY

has made it absolutely clear that it is left to the learned Magistrate to decide on the issue of taking cognizance of the complaint based on the materials placed before the Court and the Sessions Court has not given any positive direction to the Magistrate to take cognizance and issue process. In view of the same, the complaint is at the stage of taking cognizance and the learned Magistrate based on the materials may either dismiss the complaint under Section 203 of Cr.PC or issue process under section 204 of Cr.PC. Only after the process is issued, the accused persons will have a role to play and till then, they need not respond.

8. In the light of the above discussion, this Court does not find any ground to interfere with the order passed by the Principal Sessions Judge, Cuddalore and the learned Magistrate, shall take note of the clarity given by the learned Sessions Judge at Paragraph 10 of the order and decide on the issue of taking cognizance of the



Crl RC .No.17 of 2018

WEB COPY

complaint strictly based on the materials placed before the Court by the complainant. The order passed by the learned Sessions Judge, will confine itself only to the maintainability of the complaint filed by a Power of Attorney agent.

9. This Criminal Revision case is disposed of accordingly. No costs. Consequently, the connected miscellaneous petition is closed.

**30.03.2023**

Internet : Yes  
Index : Yes  
Speaking Order / Non Speaking Order  
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Crl RC .No.17 of 2018

**N. ANAND VENKATESH, J.**

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**To**

(1) The Principal Sessions Judge, Cuddalore.

(2)The Judicial Magistrate II, Chidambaram,

**Crl RC No.17 of 2018**

**30.03.2023**