

119 IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB & HARYANA
AT CHANDIGARH

CRM-M-59788-2022

DECIDED ON: 21th DECEMBER, 2022

SATVIR SINGH @ SATVEER SINGH AND ANOTHER

PETITIONERS

VERSUS

STATE OF PUNJAB

RESPONDENT

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE SANDEEP MOUDGIL.

Present: Mr. Tarun Singla, Advocate
for the petitioners.

SANDEEP MOUDGIL, J (ORAL)

Prayer in the present petition is for quashing of FIR No. 109, dated 07.09.2019 (Annexure P-11), under Section 174-A of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 (for short 'IPC') registered at Police Station Phool District Bathinda, with all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom, being against the statutory provisions of law and also gross abuse of the process of law.

Learned counsel for the petitioners has submitted that in the present case, a complaint was filed against the petitioners under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 (hereinafter to be referred as “the Act of 1881”) and in the said complaint, the petitioners were declared as proclaimed persons vide order dated 02.09.2019 and in the said order, direction was given to the SHO concerned for initiation of proceedings under Section 174-A of the IPC and accordingly, the FIR in question

IPC.

Learned counsel for the petitioners has further submitted that complaint filed under Section 138 of the Act of 1881 was dismissed as withdrawn.

Learned counsel for the petitioners has placed reliance upon the orders dated 20.07.2022 and 24.08.2022 respectively, passed by a co-ordinate Bench of this Court in CRM-M-46062-2017, titled as ***“Jatin Dhawan and another versus State of Haryana and another”*** and CRM-M-12534-2022, titled as ***“Krishan Kumar versus State of Haryana and another”***, wherein it has been held that once the main case is dismissed as withdrawn the continuation of proceedings under Section 174-A IPC shall be an abuse of process of law.

He also placed reliance upon the orders of this Court dated 12.12.2022 and 13.12.2022 passed in CRM-M-55634-2022 titled as ***Jinder Singh Vs. State of Punjab and another*** and CRM-M-45051-2022 titled as ***Hari Singh Meena Vs. State of Haryana.***

Another Co-ordinate Bench of this Court in a case titled as ***“Ashok Madan vs. State of Haryana and another” reported as 2020 (4) RCR (Criminal) 87*** has also held as under:-

“No doubt, the learned counsel for the respondent has vehemently argued that the offence under Section 174A I.P.C. is independent of the main case, therefore, merely because the main case has been dismissed for want of prosecution, the present petition cannot be allowed, however, keeping in view the fact that the present FIR was registered only on account of absence from the proceedings in the main case which had been subsequently regularised by the court while granting bail to the petitioner, the default stood condoned. In such circumstances, continuation of proceedings under Section

174-A I.P.C. Shall be abuse of the process of court.

7. Accordingly, the petition is allowed. FIR No.446 dated 21.08.2017, registered under Section 174A I.P.C. At Police Station Kotwali, District Faridabad, as well as consequential proceedings shall stand quashed.”

A perusal of the relevant extract of the above judgment would show that where the main case was dismissed for want of prosecution, it was observed that the continuation of proceedings under Section 174-A of the IPC shall be an abuse of the process of court.

In the present case the complaint under Section 138 of the Act of 1881 has been dismissed as withdrawn. Once the impugned complaint has been dismissed as withdrawn and the accused stands acquitted, then the continuance of the prosecution in the FIR under Section 174-A of IPC would be an abuse of the process of Court.

Keeping in view the above-said facts and circumstances, the present petition is allowed and FIR No. 109, dated 07.09.2019 (Annexure P-11), under Section 174-A of the Indian Penal Code, 1860, registered at Police Station Phool, District Bathinda with all subsequent proceedings arising therefrom, are hereby quashed qua the petitioners.

(SANDEEP MOUDGIL)
JUDGE

21st DECEMBER, 2022.

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| 1. Whether speaking/ reasoned : | Yes / No |
| 2. Whether reportable : | Yes / No |