

IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA
AT CHANDIGARH

271

CRM-M-15630-2022
Decided on : 19.05.2022

Surinder Singh

. . . Petitioner

Versus

State of Punjab and another

. . . Respondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE VIKAS BAHL

PRESENT: Mr. Suneet Kumar, Advocate
for the petitioner.

Ms. Ruchika Sabherwal, AAG, Punjab.

VIKAS BAHL, J. (Oral)

This is a petition under Section 482 Cr.P.C. for quashing of FIR No. 169 dated 22.12.2021 under Sections 406 and 420 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 registered at Police Station Phase-8, SAS Nagar, Mohali (Annexure P-1) and all subsequent proceedings arising on the basis of the compromise.

On 18.04.2022, this Court was pleased to pass the following order:-

“This is a petition filed under Section 482 Cr.P.C. for quashing of FIR No.169 dated 22.12.2021 registered under Sections 406, 420 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 at Police Station Phase-8, SAS Nagar (Mohali) (Annexure P-1) and all the subsequent proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise.

Learned counsel for the petitioner has

submitted that all the persons concerned are party to the compromise.

Notice of motion for 19.05.2022.

On asking of the Court, Mr. Sukhbeer Singh, AAG, Punjab appears and accepts notice on behalf of the respondent-State.

The parties are directed to appear before the Illaqa Magistrate/trial Court for recording their statements qua compromise within a period of 21 days.

The Illaqa Magistrate/trial Court is directed to submit a report on or before the next date of hearing containing the following information:-

- 1. Number of persons arrayed as accused.*
- 2. Whether any accused is proclaimed offender?*
- 3. Whether the compromise is genuine, voluntary and without any coercion or undue influence?*
- 4. Whether the accused persons are involved in any other FIR or not?*
- 5. The trial Court is also directed to record the statement of the Investigating Officer as to how many victims/complainants are there in the FIR. ”*

In pursuance of the above order, a report has been submitted by the Judicial Magistrate 1st Class, SAS Nagar, Mohali to the Registrar of this Court. The relevant portion of the said report is reproduced hereinbelow:-

“As per the specific queries asked by the Hon'ble

High Court vide order dated 18.04.2022 passed in CRM-M-15630-2022 the report is as under:

- 1. As per the statement of the Investigating Officer, there is only one accused in the present FIR.*
- 2. As per the statement of the Investigating Officer, accused has not been declared as proclaimed offender.*
- 3. In view of the statements so suffered by the parties, this Court is of the considered view that the parties have arrived at a compromise voluntarily out of their free will and same seems to be genuine without any coercion and undue influence.*
- 4. As per the statement of the Investigating Officer, no other criminal case is pending against the present accused in PS Phase-8, Mohali.*
- 5. Statement of Investigating Officer has been recorded, as per his statement, there is only accused and one complainant in the present FIR.*

The requisite report is accordingly submitted please, for onward transmission to the Hon'ble High Court. Photocopies of the statements of parties, so recorded are enclosed herewith, for kind perusal, please.

Thanking you.”

A perusal of the above report would show that the statements of Complainant as well as the petitioner have been recorded in the case and they have stated that the matter has been compromised and they have

no objection in case the FIR is quashed. It is further stated that the statement of the complainant has been made voluntarily without any fear, coercion or pressure.

Learned counsel for the petitioner has submitted that the petitioner was not declared proclaimed offender in the present case and is not involved in any other case.

Learned counsel for the State, as per instructions, has stated that the abovesaid facts are correct.

This Court has heard the learned counsel for the parties and has perused the file. After perusing the report submitted by the trial Court as well reply submitted on behalf of the State, this Court finds that the matter has been amicably settled between the petitioner and the complainant and the present FIR having been compromised deserves to be quashed. Since the matter has been settled and the parties have decided to live in peace, this Court feels that in order to secure the ends of justice, the criminal proceedings deserve to be quashed.

As per the Full Bench judgment of this Court in ***“Kulwinder Singh and others Vs State of Punjab”***, 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052, it is held that High Court has power under Section 482 Cr.P.C. to allow the compounding of non-compoundable offence and quash the prosecution where the High Court is of the opinion that the same is required to prevent the abuse of the process of law or otherwise to secure the ends of justice. This power of quashing is not confined to matrimonial disputes alone.

Hon'ble the Apex Court in the case of ***“Gian Singh Vs. State***

of Punjab and another”, 2012 (4) RCR (Criminal) 543, had also observed that in order to secure the ends of justice or to prevent the abuse of process of Court, inherent power can be used by this Court to quash criminal proceedings in which a compromise has been effected. The relevant portion of para 57 of the said judgment is reproduced hereinbelow:-

“57. The position that emerges from the above discussion can be summarised thus: the power of the High Court in quashing a criminal proceeding or FIR or complaint in exercise of its inherent jurisdiction is distinct and different from the power given to a criminal court for compounding the offences under Section 320 of the Code. Inherent power is of wide plenitude with no statutory limitation but it has to be exercised in accord with the guideline engrafted in such power viz; (i) to secure the ends of justice or (ii) to prevent abuse of the process of any Court. XXX---XXX”

In view of what has been discussed hereinabove, the petition is allowed and FIR No. 169 dated 22.12.2021 under Sections 406 and 420 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 registered at Police Station Phase-8, SAS Nagar, Mohali (Annexure P-1) and all subsequent proceedings arising on the basis of the compromise, are ordered to be quashed, qua the petitioner.

May 19th, 2022
Mehak

(VIKAS BAHL)
JUDGE

Whether reasoned/speaking?	Yes/No
Whether reportable?	Yes/No