



W.A(MD)Nos.587 to 598 of 2018

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BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

DATED : 29.09.2022

CORAM:

**THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE R.MAHADEVAN
and
THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE J.SATHYA NARAYANA PRASAD**

**W.A(MD)Nos.587 to 598 of 2018
and
C.M.P(MD)Nos.3312 to 3330 of 2018 & 3637 of 2018**

W.A(MD)No.587 of 2018:-

- 1.The Government of Tamil Nadu,
Represented by its Secretary to Home Department,
Fort St. George,
Chennai.
 - 2.The Director General of Police,
Kamarajar Salai,
Mylapore,
Chennai.
 - 3.The Superintendent of Police,
Thanjavur District.
- ... Appellants/Respondents
- vs.
- P.Mathivanan
- ... Respondent/Petitioner

PRAYER : Writ Appeal filed under Clause 15 of Letters Patent to set aside the order, dated 26.11.2013 passed in W.P(MD)No.8345 of 2012 on the file of this Court.



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For Appellants

: Mr.S.P.Maharajan
Special Government Pleader

For Respondent

: Mr.A.Rajaram

COMMON JUDGMENT

[Judgment of the Court was made by R.MAHADEVAN, J.)

Questioning the orders of the learned Judge passed in the respective writ petitions, directing the appellants to grant deemed upgradation/promotion to the respondents / writ petitioners, to the post of Special Sub Inspector of Police on completion of 25 years of service, irrespective of their transfer to other wing or District, and pay consequential benefits to them, the present writ appeals came to be filed by the appellants / police department.

2. Heard the learned counsel appearing for both sides, who jointly submitted that the issue involved herein is covered by a decision of the Full Bench rendered in ***W.A.No.3748 of 2019 and Rev.(MD)No.99 of 2014 on 04.02.2022, in the case of State of Tamil Nadu and others v. C.Srinivasan***, wherein, it was categorically held that '*there is no question of deemed upgradation or deemed promotion and the benefit can be*



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extended only on completion of qualifying service in each level/rank'; and therefore, the writ appeals will have to be allowed by setting aside the orders impugned herein.

3. On a perusal of the aforesaid judgment of the Full Bench, it could be seen that taking note of the conflicting judgments of co-equal benches to the effect that the later Division Bench in the ***Principal Secretary to Government v. V.Ramachandran and others in Review Application Nos.70 to 79 etc. of 2015 and batch, through judgment dated 22.03.2017***, had disagreed with the earlier judgment of the Division Bench in ***the Government of Tamil Nadu represented by Home Secretary v. V.Samy and others in WA.(MD)No.1506 of 2011 etc. batch through judgment dated 17.06.2013***, the First Bench of this court referred those writ appeal and review application viz., WA No.3748 of 2019 and Rev.(MD)No.99 of 2014 to the Full Bench for an authoritative pronouncement. Accordingly, the Full Bench answered the questions framed therein, through order dated 04.02.2022, the relevant passage of which can be usefully extracted below:

“**38.** A careful reading of the Government orders clearly brings out the fact that there is no scope for any deemed



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upgradation. The G.Os. makes it abundantly clear that the concerned Police Constable or Head Constable, as the case may be, should have held the relevant post for a fixed period of time in order to claim for upgradation. If the police personnel were aggrieved by such a stipulation, they ought to have challenged the Government Orders. No one has chosen to challenge the G.Os. and an attempt is being made to twist the G.Os. to suit their requirement. This Court has to necessarily understand the G.Os. in the plain language used in those G.Os. and see if the concerned police personnel is satisfying the requirement. When a benefit is conferred, the requirements to get such a benefit must be satisfied. There is no scope for a deemed satisfaction and what is expected is the actual satisfaction of the requirements. The concerned police personnel want these G.Os. to be implemented in such a way that upon completing a fixed period namely 25 years of overall service, they would get upgradation as Grade I Constable automatically and thereafter, as Head constables automatically and ultimately as SSI of Police also automatically. There is no indication in the G.Os. for such automatic or deemed upgradation.

39. The Division Bench in V. Samy case at paragraph 4 of the order has given a finding as if the actual service of 5 years (it should have been 10 years) as Head Constable is, not required for, upgradation as SSI of Police. This finding of the Division bench runs completely contrary to the mandatory requirement found in G.O.Ms. No. 937, dated 21.7.1998 - At paragraph 4 of the



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concerned G.O., completion of, 10 years service as Head Constable is made mandatory, to be considered for upgradation to the post of SSI of Police. In view of the same, the finding given by the Division Bench in V. Samy case which formed the basis for granting the remedy, is not correct.

40. The finding of the later Division Bench in V. Ramachandran case to the effect that 10 years of qualifying service in the rank of Head Constable out of the total service of 25 years to be considered for the upgradation to the post of SSI of Police is the correct view.

41. For the sake of clarity, we hold that the benefit of upgradation to the next level of promotion can be granted only by taking into account the completion of the qualifying service in each level of rank as prescribed in the above G.Os. There is no scope for any deemed upgradation or deemed promotion to the next level/rank and such an interpretation of the G.Os. will cause violence to the plain language that has been used in those G.Os. Every upgradation involves financial implications and the sanction is accorded by the Finance Department as per the terms of the G.O. by anticipating the exact increase in the expenditure by virtue of the upgradation/promotion. If such deemed upgradation or deemed promotion is read into the G.Os., it will not only go beyond the scope of G.Os., but also will end up in granting the benefit to those persons who are not covered under the Government order. The direct consequence will be that there will



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be a huge outflow of expenditure than what was expected through the beneficial scheme and it will put a lot of strain in the State's exchequer.

42. In view of the above discussion, we proceed to answer the second question that has been referred to this Full Bench hereunder:-

"We hold that the Division Bench in V.Samy case did not lay down the law correctly and we uphold the law laid down in V.Ramachandran case to the extent that there is no deemed upgradation or deemed promotion contemplated in the relevant Government orders and the benefit of upgradation/promotion to the next level can be granted/claimed only on completion of the qualifying service in each level/rank as prescribed in the relevant Government Orders. At the risk of repetition, insofar as understanding the expression "retrospective operation" is concerned, we hold that The Government Orders operate prospectively but it imposes/grants new results in respect of a past event. In other words, the Government Order operates forward but it looks backward and in that it attaches new consequences for the future to an event that took place before the Government Order was issued. If the Government Orders are understood in this perspective, there is no need to get into the issue of "retrospective operation". Thus, we are of the view that



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the Division Bench while rendering the judgment in V.Ramachandran case dealt with the Government orders in its proper perspective and the judgment in V.Samy case is hereby overruled.”

4. In view of the authoritative Judgment pronounced by the Full Bench that the decision laid in **V.Ramachandra case (supra)** has been upheld, this Court is of the opinion that there is no question of deemed upgradation or deemed promotion and such benefit can necessarily be extended only on completion of the qualifying service.

5. In such perspective of the matter, the orders of the learned Judge in the respective writ petitions, granting deemed upgradation/promotion will have to be interfered with by this Court.

6. The learned counsel for the writ petitioners also conceded with the answers given by the Full Bench and submitted that they have no case in these Writ Appeals.



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7. Therefore, these Writ Appeals are allowed by setting aside the respective orders passed by the learned Judge in the Writ Petitions. No costs. Consequently, connected Miscellaneous Petitions are closed.

**[R.M.D.,J.] & [J.S.N.P.,J.]
29.09.2022**

Index : Yes / No
Internet : Yes
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To

- 1.The Secretary to Home Department,
Represented by its Government of Tamil Nadu,
Fort St. George,
Chennai.
- 2.The Director General of Police,
Kamarajar Salai, Mylapore,
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- 3.The Superintendent of Police,
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R.MAHADEVAN,J.

and

J.SATHYA NARAYANA PRASAD,J.

ps

**ORDER MADE IN
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29.09.2022