



BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT
DATED : 11.05.2022

CORAM

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE M.DHANDAPANI

W.P (MD) .No.9780 of 2022
and
W.M.P (MD)No.7002 of 2022

Muthu

...Petitioner

Vs.

1.The Superintendent of Police,
Office of the Superintendent of Police,
Sivagangai District.

2. The Inspector of Police,
Anti-Land Grabbing Special Cell,
District Crime Branch,
Sivagangai District.

3.Muthaiah

...Respondents

Prayer : Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, praying this Court to issue a Writ of Mandamus, directing the second respondent herein, not to harass the petitioner and his family members on the guise of enquiry, on the basis of the petitioner's representation, dated 09.05.2022 and for other reliefs.

For Petitioner : Mr.J.Lawrance

For R1 and R2 : Mr.A.Thiruvadi Kumar
Additional Public Prosecutor

ORDER

This petition has been filed to direct the second respondent herein, not to harass the petitioner and his family members on the guise of enquiry, on the basis of the petitioner's representation, dated 09.05.2022.

2.The learned counsel appearing for the petitioner submits that the respondent police has been harassing the petitioner under the guise of enquiry.

3.The learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondent police submits that petition enquiry is pending on the file of the respondent police.



4. Heard the learned Counsel for the petitioner and the learned Additional Public Prosecutor for the respondent police.

5. It is the grievance of the petitioner that the respondent police has been harassing him under the guise of an enquiry/investigation and hence, has invoked the inherent powers of this Court under Section 482 of Cr.P.C.

6. An enquiry into a non cognizable offence or a cognizable offence is the unfettered powers of the Investigation Officers so long as the power to investigate/enquire into these offences are legitimately exercised within the frame work of Chapter XII of the Code of Criminal Procedure. Though the Code of Criminal Procedure empowers the Magistrate to be a guardian in all the stages of the police investigation, there is no power envisaging him to interfere with the actual investigation or the mode of investigation. It is in this background that numerous petitions complaining of harassment are being reported and filed before this Court seeking for directions to refrain the police officials from harassing the persons named in a complaint.

7. This Court, exercising its power under Section 482 of the Criminal Procedure Code normally would not interfere with the investigation conducted by a police officer. Nevertheless, it would also not turn a blind eye to instances of harassment by the police under the guise of investigation is brought to its notice.

8. In the present case, the petitioner has complained of harassment by the police based on a complaint and seek for this Court's intervention by way of a direction. The term 'harassment' by itself has a very wide meaning and hence, what could be harassment to the petitioner may not be the same to the police officer.

9. In order to circumvent such situations, the following guidelines are issued:

a) While summoning any person named in the complaint or any witness to the incident complained of, the police officer shall summon such person through a written summon under Section 160 Cr.P.C., specifying a particular date and time for appearing before them for such an enquiry/investigation.

b) The respondent police is directed to serve summons mentioning the CSR number, date of complaint and the name of the complainant

c) The minutes of the enquiry shall be recorded in the general diary/station diary/daily diary of the police station.

d) The police officer shall refrain himself or herself from harassing persons called upon for enquiry/investigation.

e) The guidelines stipulated for preliminary enquiry or registration of FIR by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in **Lalita Kumari Vs. Government of Uttar Pradesh and others [2014 (2) SCC (1)]** shall be strictly adhered to.



10. With the above observations and direction, the writ Petition stands disposed of. Consequently, the connected miscellaneous petition is also closed.

Sd/-

Vacation Officer/
Assistant Registrar (CS I)

// True Copy //

/ /2022
Sub Assistant Registrar(CS)

lr

To

1. The Superintendent of Police,
Office of the Superintendent of Police,
Sivagangai District.
2. The Inspector of Police,
Anti-Land Grabbing Special Cell,
District Crime Branch,
Sivagangai District.
3. The Additional Public Prosecutor,
Madurai Bench of Madras High Court,
Madurai.

+1 CC to M/s.J. LAWRANCE, Advocate (SR-23656[F] dated 12/05/2022)
W.P(MD) .No.9780 of 2022
11.05.2022

MGJ(18.05.2022) 3P 5C