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IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 04.03.2022

CORAM

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE P.N.PRAKASH
AND
THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE A.A.NAKKIRAN

H.C.P.NO.1681 OF 2021

Aarthi

... Petitioner/Daughter
of the Detenue

.Vs.

1. The Additional Chief Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St.George,
Chennai-600 009.
2. The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Villupuram District, Villupuram.
3. The Superintendent of Police,
Villupuram District,
Villupuram.
4. The Superintendent,
Special Prison for Women,
Vellore.
5. The Inspector of Police,
Prohibition Enforcement Wing,
Kottakuppam,
Villupuram District.

... Respondents

PRAYER:-

Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India to issue a writ of Habeas Corpus calling for the records of the second respondent the District Collector and District Magistrate, Villupuram District, Villupuram, in his proceedings Rc.No.C2/24882/2021, dated 17.09.2021, directing the respondents herein to produce the detenue Arulmozhi, W/o.Mohan, aged about 39 years, who is detained under Act 14/82, who is now confined in the Special Prison for Women, Vellore, before this Court and set aside the same and set her at liberty.



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For Petitioner : Mr.A.N.Rajan
For Respondents : Mr.M.Babu Muthumeeran
Additional Public Prosecutor

ORDER

[Made by P.N.PRAKASH, J.]

The petitioner is the daughter of the detainee Arulmozhi, W/o.Mohan, aged about 39 years. The detainee has been detained by the second respondent by his order in Rc.No.C2/24882/2021, dated 17.09.2021, holding her to be a "Bootlegger", as contemplated under Section 2(b) of Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982. The said order is under challenge in this Habeas Corpus Petition.

2. We have heard the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner and the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents. We have also perused the records produced by the Detaining Authority.

3. Though several grounds have been raised in the Habeas Corpus Petition, the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner would mainly focus his argument on the ground that there is gross violation of procedural safeguards, which would vitiate the detention. The learned counsel, by placing authorities, submitted that the representation made by the petitioner was not considered on time and there was an inordinate and unexplained delay.

4. The learned Additional Public Prosecutor strongly opposed the Habeas Corpus Petition by filing his counter. He would submit that though there was delay in considering the representation, on that score alone, the impugned detention order cannot be quashed. According to the learned Additional Public Prosecutor, no prejudice has been caused to the detainee and thus, there is no violation of the fundamental rights guaranteed under Articles 21 and 22 of the Constitution of India.

5. The Detention Order in question was passed on 17.09.2021. The petitioner made a representation on 28.09.2021. Thereafter, remarks were called for by the Government from the Detaining Authority on 08.10.2021. The remarks were duly



received on 09.11.2021. Thereafter, the Government considered the matter and passed the order rejecting the petitioner's representation on 26.11.2021.

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6. It is the contention of the petitioner that there was a delay of 32 days in submitting the remarks by the Detaining Authority, of which, 13 days were Government Holidays and hence there was an inordinate delay of 19 days in submitting the remarks. It is the further contention of the petitioner that the remarks were received on 09.11.2021 and there was a delay of 7 days in considering the representation by the Hon'ble Minister for Home, Prohibition and Excise Department after the Deputy Secretary dealt with it, of which, 2 days were Government Holidays, hence, there was an inordinate delay of 5 days in considering the representation.

7. In *Rekha vs. State of Tamil Nadu* (2011 (5) SCC 244), the Honourable Supreme Court has held that the procedural safeguards are required to be zealously watched and enforced by the Courts of law and their rigour cannot be allowed to be diluted on the basis of the nature of the alleged activities undertaken by the detainee.

8. In *Sumaiya vs. The Secretary to Government* (2007 (2) MWN (Cr.) 145), a Division Bench of this Court has held that the unexplained delay of three days in disposal of the representation made on behalf of the detainee would be sufficient to set aside the order of detention.

9. In *Tara Chand vs. State of Rajasthan and others*, reported in 1980 (2) SCC 321, the Honourable Supreme Court has held that any inordinate and unexplained delay on the part of the Government in considering the representation renders the very detention illegal.

10. In the subject case, admittedly, there is an inordinate and unexplained delay of 19 days in submitting the remarks by the Detaining Authority and unexplained delay of 5 days in considering the representation by the Hon'ble Minister for Home, Prohibition and Excise Department. The impugned detention order is, therefore, liable to be quashed.

In the result, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the order of detention in Rc.No.C2/24882/2021, dated 17.09.2021,



passed by the second respondent is set aside. The detenue, viz., Arulmozhi, W/o.Mohan, aged about 39 years, is directed to be released forthwith unless her detention is required in connection with any other case.

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Sd/-
Assistant Registrar(CO)

//True Copy//

Sub Assistant Registrar

nsd

To

1. The Additional Chief Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St. George,
Chennai - 600 009.
2. The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Villupuram District, Villupuram.
3. The Superintendent of Police,
Villupuram District,
Villupuram.
4. The Superintendent,
Special Prison for Women,
Vellore.
5. The Inspector of Police,
Prohibition Enforcement Wing,
Kottakuppam,
Villupuram District.
6. The Joint Secretary to Government of Tamil Nadu,
Public, Law and Order Department,
Secretariat, Chennai - 9.
7. The Public Prosecutor,
High Court, Madras.

+1cc to Mr.A.N.Rajan, Advocate, S.R.No.14552

H.C.P.NO.1681 OF 2021

GJ(CO)
PBS/10/03/2022