



WEB COPY

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 07.01.2022

CORAM :

THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE P.N.PRAKASH  
AND  
THE HONOURABLE MS.JUSTICE R.N.MANJULA

H.C.P.NO.1291 OF 2021

V.Durg Singh  
S/o.Vasan Singh

...Petitioner

Vs.

1.The Government of Tamil Nadu  
Represented by its Secretary,  
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,  
Fort St.George, Chennai - 600 009.

2.The Commissioner of Police,  
Office of the Commissioner of Police,  
Linemedu, Salem - 636 006.

3.The Superintendent of Prisons,  
Central Prison, Salem.

4.The Inspector of Police,  
Shevapet Police Station,  
Shevapet Main Road,  
Salem - 636 002.

...Respondents

Habeas Corpus Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus calling for the records of the proceedings in C.M.P.No.38/Goonda/Salem City/2021 dated 05.07.2021 on the file of the second respondent and to quash the same as illegal and without jurisdiction and consequently, direct the respondents to produce the detenu Bharath Singh s/o.Masar Singh, aged 25 years, presently detained at Central Prison, Salem, before this Court and set him at liberty forthwith.

For Petitioner : Mr.R.Nandakumar  
for Mr.Govind Chandrasekhar

For Respondents : Mr.R.Muniyapparaj  
Additional Public Prosecutor



## ORDER

[Order of the Court was made by P.N.PRAKASH, J]

The petitioner is the uncle of the detenu viz., Bharath Singh s/o.Masar Singh, aged 25 years. The detenu has been detained by the second respondent by his order in C.M.P.No.38/Goonda/Salem City/2021 dated 05.07.2021, holding him to be a "Goonda", as contemplated under Section 2(f) of the Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982. The said order is under challenge in this Habeas Corpus Petition.

2. We have heard the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner and the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents. We have also perused the records produced by the Detaining Authority.

3. Though several grounds have been raised in the Habeas Corpus Petition, the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner would mainly focus his argument on the ground that there is gross violation of procedural safeguards, which would vitiate the detention. The learned counsel, by placing authorities, submitted that the representation made by the petitioner was not considered on time and there was an inordinate and unexplained delay.

4. The learned Additional Public Prosecutor strongly opposed the Habeas Corpus Petition by filing his counter. He would submit that though there was delay in considering the representation, on that score alone, the impugned detention order cannot be quashed. According to the learned Additional Public Prosecutor, no prejudice has been caused to the detenu and thus, there is no violation of the fundamental rights guaranteed under Articles 21 and 22 of the Constitution of India.

5. The Detention Order in question was passed on 05.07.2021. The petitioner made a representation on 15.07.2021. Thereafter, remarks were called for by the Government from the Detaining Authority on 06.08.2021. The remarks were duly received on 16.08.2021. Thereafter, the Government considered the matter and passed the order rejecting the petitioner's representation on 20.10.2021.

6. It is the contention of the petitioner that there was a delay of 9 days in submitting the remarks by the Detaining Authority, of which 4 days were Government Holidays and hence, there was an inordinate delay of 5 days in submitting the remarks. It is the further contention of the petitioner that the remarks were received on 16.08.2021 and there was a delay of 1 day in considering the representation by the Hon'ble Minister



for Home, Prohibition and Excise Department after the Deputy Secretary dealt with it. Hence, there was inordinate delay of 6 days in considering the representation.

7. In *Rekha vs. State of Tamil Nadu* (2011 (5) SCC 244), the Honourable Supreme Court has held that the procedural safeguards are required to be zealously watched and enforced by the Courts of law and their rigour cannot be allowed to be diluted on the basis of the nature of the alleged activities undertaken by the detenu.

8. In *Sumaiya vs. The Secretary to Government* (2007 (2) MWN (Cr.) 145), a Division Bench of this Court has held that the unexplained delay of three days in disposal of the representation made on behalf of the detenu would be sufficient to set aside the order of detention.

9. In *Tara Chand vs. State of Rajasthan and others*, reported in 1980 (2) SCC 321, the Honourable Supreme Court has held that any inordinate and unexplained delay on the part of the Government in considering the representation renders the very detention illegal.

10. In the subject case, admittedly, there is an inordinate and unexplained delay of 5 days in submitting the remarks by the Detaining Authority and unexplained delay of 1 day in considering the representation by the Hon'ble Minister for Home, Prohibition and Excise Department. The impugned detention order is, therefore, liable to be quashed.

In the result, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the order of detention in C.M.P.No.38/Goonda/Salem City/2021 dated 05.07.2021 passed by the second respondent is set aside. The detenu, viz., Bharathsingh s/o.Masarsingh, aged 25 years, is directed to be released forthwith unless his detention is required in connection with any other case.

Sd/-  
Assistant Registrar(CO)

// True Copy //

Sub Assistant Registrar

gm

To

1.The Secretary,  
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,  
Fort St.George, Chennai - 600 009.



2.The Commissioner of Police,  
Office of the Commissioner of Police,  
Linemedu, Salem - 636 006.

3.The Superintendent of Prisons,  
Central Prison, Salem.

4.The Inspector of Police,  
Shevapet Police Station,  
Shevapet Main Road,  
Salem - 636 002.

5.The Joint Secretary to Government of Tamil Nadu,  
Public, Law and Order Department,  
Secretariat, Chennai - 9.

6.The Public Prosecutor,  
High Court, Madras.

+1cc to M/s.Vikramkumar, Advocate Sr.No.1357

H.C.P.No.1291 of 2021

KSM(CO)  
RVM(12/01/2022)