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H.C.P.No.675 of 2022

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED: 18.10.2022

Coram

The Honourable Mr. Justice **P.N.PRAKASH**
and
The Honourable Mr. Justice **RMT.TEEKAA RAMAN**

H.C.P.No.675 of 2022

Saravanan

.. Petitioner

Vs

- 1.The Secretary to the Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Secretariat,
Chennai-600 009.
- 2.The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Tirupathur District, Tirupathur-635 601.
- 3.The Superintendent of Police,
Tirupathur District, Tirupathur-1.
- 4.The Superintendent of Prison,
Special Prison for Women,
Vellore -2.
- 5.The Inspector of Police,
Vaniyambadi Taluk Police Station,
Tirupathur District.

.. Respondents



H.C.P.No.675 of 2022

Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India to

issue a writ of Habeas Corpus to call for the records in connection with the order of detention passed by the second respondent dated 16.04.2022 in C3/D.O.No.23/2022 against the petitioner's mother Rani, female, aged 56 years, W/o.Sivalingam, who is confined at the Special Prison for Women, Vellore and set aside the same and direct the respondents to produce the detenue before this Court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner : Mr.D.Balaji

For Respondents : Mr.R.Muniyapparaj
Addl. Public Prosecutor

ORDER

(Mady by *P.N.PRAKASH, J.*)

The petitioner is the son of the detenue Rani, female, aged 56 years, W/o.Sivalingam. The detenue has been detained by the second respondent by his order in C3/D.O.No.23/2022 dated 16.04.2022, holding her to be a "Bootlegger", as contemplated under Section 2(b) of Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982. The said order is under challenge in this Habeas Corpus Petition.



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2. We have heard the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner and the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents. We have also perused the records produced by the Detaining Authority.

3. Though several grounds have been raised in the Habeas Corpus Petition, the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner would mainly focus on the ground that there is gross violation of procedural safeguards, which would vitiate the detention. The learned counsel, by placing authorities, submitted that the representation made on behalf of the detainee was not considered in time and there was an inordinate and unexplained delay.

4. The learned Additional Public Prosecutor opposed the Habeas Corpus Petition. He would submit that though there was delay in considering the representation, on that score alone, the impugned detention order cannot be quashed. According to the learned Additional Public Prosecutor, no prejudice has been caused to the detainee and thus, there is no violation of the fundamental rights guaranteed under Articles 21 and 22 of the Constitution of India.



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5. The Detention Order in question was passed on 16.04.2022. A representation was made on behalf of the detainee on 21.04.2022. Thereafter, remarks were called for by the Government from the Detaining Authority on 26.04.2022. The remarks were duly received on 27.05.2022. Thereafter, the Government considered the matter and passed the order rejecting the representation on 14.06.2022.

6. It is the contention of the petitioner that there was a delay of 31 days in submitting the remarks by the Detaining Authority, of which, 9 days were Government Holidays and hence there was an inordinate delay of 22 days in submitting the remarks. It is the further contention of the petitioner that the remarks were received on 27.05.2022 and there was a delay of 18 days in considering the representation by the Hon'ble Minister for Home, Prohibition and Excise Department after the Deputy Secretary dealt with it, of which, 6 days were Government Holidays, hence, there was an inordinate delay of 12 days in considering the representation.



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7. In **Rekha vs. State of Tamil Nadu (2011 (5) SCC 244)**,

the Honourable Supreme Court has held that the procedural safeguards are required to be zealously watched and enforced by the Courts of law and their rigour cannot be allowed to be diluted on the basis of the nature of the alleged activities undertaken by the detainee.

8. In **Sumaiya vs. The Secretary to Government (2007 (2)**

MWN (Cr.) 145), a Division Bench of this Court has held that the unexplained delay of three days in disposal of the representation made on behalf of the detainee would be sufficient to set aside the order of detention.

9. In **Tara Chand vs. State of Rajasthan and others**,

reported in **1980 (2) SCC 321**, the Honourable Supreme Court has held that any inordinate and unexplained delay on the part of the Government in considering the representation renders the very detention illegal.

10. In the subject case, admittedly, there is an inordinate and unexplained delay of 22 days in submitting the remarks by the



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Detaining Authority and unexplained delay of 12 days in considering the representation by the Hon'ble Minister for Home, Prohibition and Excise Department. The impugned detention order is, therefore, liable to be quashed.

In the result, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the order of detention in C3/D.O.No.23/2022 dated 16.04.2022, passed by the second respondent is set aside. The detenue, viz. Rani, female, aged 56 years, W/o.Sivalingam, is directed to be released forthwith unless her detention is required in connection with any other case.

(P.N.P., J.) (TKRJ)
18.10.2022

Index: Yes/No
nsd



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- 5.The Inspector of Police,
Vaniyambadi Taluk Police Station,
Tirupathur District.
- 6.The Joint Secretary to Government of Tamil Nadu,
Public, Law and Order Department,
Secretariat, Chennai – 9.
- 7.The Public Prosecutor,
High Court, Madras.



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