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H.C.P.No.575 of 2022

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED: 10..11..2022

Coram

The Honourable Mr. Justice **P.N.PRAKASH**
and

The Honourable Mr. Justice **RMT.TEEKAA RAMAN**

Habeas Corpus Petition No.575 of 2022

Mrs.Santhi

..... Petitioner

-Versus-

- 1.The State Rep. by its
Secretary to Government,
Home, Prohibition and Excise (XVI) Department,
Fort St. George, Secretariat, Chennai 600009.
- 2.The District Magistrate and District Collector,
O/o the District Collector and District Magistrate,
Tiruvallur District.
- 3.The Superintendent of Police,
O/o the Superintendent of Police,
Tiruvallur District.
- 4.The Superintendent of Prison,
Central Prison at Puzhal-II,
Chennai District 600066.
- 5.The Inspector of Police,
Gummidipoondi Police Station,
Tiruvallur District.

.... Respondents



H.C.P.No.575 of 2022

Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India to issue a Writ of Habeas Corpus calling for the entire records relating to the order of detention passed by the 2nd respondent in BCDFGISSSV No.06/2022 dated 01.03.2022 and to set aside the same and consequently direct the respondents herein to produce the body of the petitioner's son detenu Vijay @ Viji, aged 22 years, son of Perumal, now confined in Central Prison at Puzhal-II, Chennai, before this court and set him at liberty.

For Petitioner : Mr.M.Mohamed Saifulla

*For Respondents : Mr.R.Muniyapparaj,
Addl. Public Prosecutor*

ORDER

The petitioner is the mother of the detenu Vijay @ Viji. The detenu has been detained by the second respondent by his order in BCDFGISSSV No.06/2022 dated 01.03.2022, holding him to be a "Goonda", as contemplated under Section 2(f) of Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982. The said order is under challenge in this Habeas Corpus Petition.

2.We have heard the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner and the learned Additional Public Prosecutor appearing for the respondents. We have also perused the records produced by the Detaining Authority.



WEB COPY

3. Though many grounds have been raised in the petition, learned counsel appearing for the petitioner, confines his argument only in respect of non-application of mind on the part of the detaining authority in passing the order of detention. According to the learned counsel appearing for the petitioner, the sponsoring authority has stated in the Arrest Memo at page No.94 of the Booklet furnished to the detenu, that the arrest of the detenu has been intimated to the mother of the detenu. However, there is no material to substantiate the service of arrest intimation stated to have been made to the mother of the detenu. Therefore, it is stated that the detenu was deprived of making an effective representation in the absence of furnishing of full particulars by the detaining authority. Hence, it is stated that the Detaining Authority has passed the impugned detention order in total non-application of mind.

4. *Per contra*, the learned Additional Public Prosecutor would submit that the arrest of the detenu has been intimated to the mother of the detenu through SMS.



H.C.P.No.575 of 2022

WEB COPY

5. However we find that there are no material particulars to substantiate the same. This Court has also taken the similar view in such cases that the detention order cannot be sustained.

6.As evidenced from the document in page No.94 of the Booklet furnished to us, a mere endorsement is made by the authorities to the effect that the arrest intimation has been informed to the mother of the detenu through SMS, but, no materials have been furnished to substantiate that the said intimation was sent through Thapal or Registered post or as per the procedure laid down. Therefore, non-furnishing of details given to the relatives of the detenu would amount to deprivation of the right of the detenu to make an effective representation and the same would vitiate the order of detention and the same cannot be sustained in the eye of law.

7. It is a trite law that personal liberty protected under Article 21 is so sacrosanct and so high in the scale of Constitutional values that it is the obligation of the detaining authority to show that the impugned detention



H.C.P.No.575 of 2022

meticulously accords with the procedure established by law. Preventive detention is preventive and not punitive. When ordinary law of the land is sufficient to deal with, taking recourse to the preventive detention law is illegal. The impugned detention order is therefore liable to be quashed.

8. In the result, the Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the order of detention in BCDFGISSSV No.06/2022 dated 01.03.2022 , passed by the second respondent is set aside. The detenu, viz., Vijay @ Viji, aged 22 years, son of Perumal, is directed to be released forthwith unless his detention is required in connection with any other case.

(P.N.P., J.) (TKR., J.)
10..11..2022

Index: Yes/No
kmk

To

- 1.The Secretary to Government of Tamil Nadu,
Home, Prohibition and Excise (XVI) Department,
Fort St. George, Secretariat, Chennai 600009.
- 2.The District Magistrate and District Collector,
O/o the District Collector and District Magistrate,
Tiruvallur District.

Page 5 of 7



H.C.P.No.575 of 2022

WEB COPY

3. The Superintendent of Police,
O/o the Superintendent of Police,
Tiruvallur District.
4. The Superintendent of Prison,
Central Prison at Puzhal-II,
Chennai District 600066.
5. The Inspector of Police,
Gummidipoondi Police Station,
Tiruvallur District.
6. The Joint Secretary to Government of Tamil Nadu,
Public, Law and Order Department,
Secretariat, Chennai – 9.
7. The Public Prosecutor,
High Court, Madras.



WEB COPY



H.C.P.No.575 of 2022

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AND
RMT.TEEKAA RAMAN.J.,

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H.C.P.No.575 of 2022

10..11..2022

Page 7 of 7