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IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED: 07.03.2022

CORAM

THE HON'BLE MR.JUSTICE A.D.JAGADISH CHANDIRA

CRL.O.P.NO.5118 OF 2022

Sridhar Balakrishnan,
S/o.M.Balakrishnan

... Petitioner

Vs

1. The Commissioner of Police,
Greater Chennai,
Office of the Commissioner of Police,
Vepery, Chennai - 600 007.
2. The Inspector of Police,
G-3, Police Station,
SH 114, Sastri Nagar,
Chetpet, Chennai - 600 031.
3. Latha Vijayakumar

... Respondents

PRAYER:

This Criminal Original Petition filed under Section 482 Cr.P.C., to direct the second respondent Inspector of Police, G-3, Police Station not to harass the petitioner and grant such other reliefs as this Court may be pleased to in the circumstances of the case.

For Petitioner : Ms.Sudha Ramalingam

For Respondents : Mr.V.Meganathan
Government Advocate for R1 & R2
R3-No appearance

ORDER

This Criminal Original Petition has been filed, to direct the second respondent Inspector of Police, G-3, Police Station not to harass the petitioner and grant such other reliefs as



this Court may be pleased to in the circumstances of the case.

2. The learned counsel appearing for the petitioner would submit that the second respondent harassed the petitioner under the guise of enquiry and thereby he seeks direction to the second respondent not to harass the petitioner in the guise of enquiry.

3. Mr.V.Meghanathan, learned Government Advocate (Criminal side) appearing for the respondents police would submit that on the complaint given by one Latha on 25.01.2022 against the petitioner in CSR.No.52 of 2022, enquiry is pending on the file of the second respondent.

4. Heard both sides and perused the materials available on record.

5. It is the grievance of the petitioner that the respondents police have been harassing the petitioner under the guise of an enquiry/investigation and hence, has invoked the inherent powers of this Court under Section 482 of Cr.P.C.

6. An enquiry into a non-cognizable offence or a cognizable offence is the unfettered powers of the Investigation Officers so long as the power to investigate/enquire into these offences are legitimately exercised within the frame work of Chapter XII of the Code of Criminal Procedure. Though the Code of Criminal Procedure empowers the Magistrate to be a guardian in all the stages of the police investigation, there is no power envisaging him/her to interfere with the actual investigation or the mode of investigation. It is in this background that numerous petitions complaining of harassment are being reported and filed before this Court seeking for directions to refrain the police officials from harassing the persons named in a complaint.

7. This Court, exercising its power under Section 482 of the Criminal Procedure Code normally would not interfere with the investigation conducted by a police officer. Nevertheless, it would also not turn a blind eye to instances of harassment by the police under the guise of investigation is brought to its notice.

8. In the present case in hand, the petitioner has complained of harassment by the police based on a complaint and seek for this Court's intervention by way of a direction. The term 'harassment' by itself has a very wide meaning and hence, what could be harassment to the petitioner may not be the same to the police officer.



9. In order to circumvent such situations, the following guidelines are issued:-

a) While summoning any person named in the complaint or any witness to the incident complained of, the police officer shall summon such person through a written summon under Section 160 Cr.P.C., specifying a particular date and time for appearing before them for such an enquiry/investigation.

b) The respondents police are directed to serve summons mentioning the CSR number, date of complaint and the name of the complainant.

c) The minutes of the enquiry shall be recorded in the general diary/station diary/daily diary of the police station.

d) The police officer shall refrain himself or herself from harassing persons called upon for enquiry/investigation.

e) The guidelines stipulated for preliminary enquiry or registration of FIR by the Hon'ble Supreme Court in Lalita Kumari Vs. Government of Uttar Pradesh and others [2014 (2) SCC (1)] shall be strictly adhered to.

(f) In the event of any cognizable offences made out, the respondents shall register a regular case and follow the procedure in accordance with law.

10. With the above observations and direction, the Criminal Original Petition stands disposed of.

Sd/-

Assistant Registrar(CS VIII)

//True Copy//

Sub Assistant Registrar

shk/arb

To

1. The Commissioner of Police,
Greater Chennai,
Office of the Commissioner of Police,
Vepery, Chennai - 600 007.
2. The Inspector of Police,
G-3, Police Station,
SH 114, Sastri Nagar,
Chetpet, Chennai - 600 031.



3. The Public Prosecutor,
High Court of Madras.

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+2ccs to Ms.Sudha Ramalingam, Advocate, S.R.No.15814

Cr1.O.P.No.5118 of 2022

GPL (CO)
PM/23/03/2022