

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT PATNA
Civil Writ Jurisdiction Case No.4840 of 2022

Vinod Kumar Son of Late Aash Narayan Choudhari Resident of Village -
Rediya, P.S. Karagahar, District- Rohtas.

... .. Petitioner/s

Versus

1. The State of Bihar Through Principal Secretary Bihar Prohibition and Excise Department, Government of Bihar, Patna.
2. The Additional Chief Secretary cum Revisional Authority, Bihar Prohibition and Excise Department, Government of Bihar, Patna.
3. The Commissioner, Excise, Patna, Bihar.
4. The Collector, Kaimur, Bhabua.
5. The Incharge Senior Deputy Collector, Legal Section Kaimur, Bhabua.
6. The Superintendent Excise, Kaimur (Bhabua).

... .. Respondent/s

Appearance :

For the Petitioner/s : Mr.Surendra Kumar Choubey, Advocate
For the Respondent/s : Mr.Vivek Prasad (GP7)

CORAM: HONOURABLE THE CHIEF JUSTICE

and

HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE S. KUMAR

ORAL JUDGMENT

(Per: HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE S. KUMAR)

(The proceedings of the Court are being conducted through Video Conferencing and the Advocates joined the proceedings through Video Conferencing from their residence.)

Date : 06-05-2022

Heard learned counsel for the parties.

Petitioner has prayed for the following relief(s):-

- i) Issuance of a writ in the nature of writ of certiorari quashing the order 17.02.2022 passed by the Additional Chief Secretary cum Revisional Authority, Bihar Prohibition & Excise Department, Government of Bihar, Patna in Excise Revision Case No.29/2022 contained in annexure-3^{to} whereby and whereunder he has been pleased to dismiss the revision case and

affirm the order dated ^{28.10.2021}~~17.02.2022~~ passed by the learned Incharge Senior Deputy Collector, Legal Section Kaimur (Bhabua) in Vehicle Confiscation Case No.333(B)/2020 arising out of Durgawati P.S.Case No.279/2020 and order dated 17.12.2021 passed by the Excise Commissioner Patna in Excise Appeal No. 835/2021 and further he has ordered Incharge, Senior Deputy Collector, Legal Section Kaimur (Bhabua) may proceed with auction in the confiscation proceeding as per the Act of the vehicle of the petitioner (Maruti Suzuki Swift Car) bearing Registration No. JH01DV-2841, Chassis No. MBHC2C63SLA544611, Engine No. K12MP1170080.

- ii) Issuance of a writ in the nature of writ of certiorari quashing the order dated 17.12.2021 passed by the learned Commissioner Excise, Bihar, Patna in Excise Appeal No.835/2021 whereby and whereunder he has been pleased to reject the appeal filed by the petitioner and confirm the order dated 28.10.2021 passed by the Incharge Senior Deputy Collector, Legal Section, Kaimuar (Bhabua) in Excise (vehicle

Confiscation) Case No.333(B)/2020 arising out of Durgawati P.S.Case No.279/2020 whereby the vehicle of petitioner Maruti Swift Car bearing Registration No. JHO1DV-2841 has been ordered to be confiscate.

- iii) Issuance of a writ in the nature of writ of certiorari quashing the order dated 28.10.2021 passed by the Incharge Senior Deputy Collector, Legal Section, Kaimur (Bhabua) in Excise (Vehicle Confiscation) Case No.333(B)/2020 arising out of Durgawati P.S.Case No.279/2020 whereby he has been pleased to pass order to confiscate the vehicle of petitioner Maruti Swift Car bearing Registration No. JHO1DV-2841.
- iv) Issuance of a writ in the nature of writ of mandamus directing the concerned respondents not to auction the petitioner's vehicle Maruti Swift Car bearing Registration No. JHO1DV-2841.
- v) Issuance of any other appropriate writ(s) or order(s) or direction(s) which may be deemed fit and proper in the facts and circumstances of the case.

Petitioner claims to be the owner of the seized vehicle.

Allegation is recovery of large quantity of illicit liquor from the seized vehicle of the petitioner.

It is submitted by learned counsel for the State that

during pendency of writ petition, there has been amendment in the Bihar Prohibition and Excise Rules, 2021 and a new Rule 12(A) as well as 57B have been inserted which reads as under:-

“12. A. Release of Vehicles, Conveyance etc. on payment of Penalty:- (1) If any vehicles, conveyance, vessel, animal etc. has been seized by any police or excise officer under the Act, then in terms of section -57B(1) of the Act, the Collector or an officer authorized by him upon receipt of an application in Form IV by the owner of the said conveyance or vehicle etc., may release the said conveyance or vehicle upon payment of such penalty as may be ordered by the Collector or the officer authorized by him.

Provided, where it is not possible to ascertain the owner of the vehicle or the owner is not coming to claim the vehicle, the Collector or the officer authorized by him, after waiting for 15 days from the date of seizure, shall proceed to confiscate and auction the vehicle as per the provisions of the Act.

(2) The penalty shall be 50% of the latest insured value of vehicle/conveyance. The insured value is the value of the vehicle as assessed by the insurance company. Where, the insured value is not available or the Collector or the officer authorized by him has reason to believe that the vehicle is undervalued, he shall get the valuation done by the District Transport Officer and 50% of that value shall be the amount of penalty.

In any case, the Collector shall not wait beyond 15 days from the date of seizure and if during this period, the accused/owner does not pay up the penalty, he shall proceed with the confiscation/auction.

(3) Notwithstanding above, if on a report by police officer or excise officer, the Collector or the officer authorized by him is satisfied that releasing the vehicle or conveyance shall not be in the public interest, he shall proceed ahead with the confiscation of the said vehicle or conveyance and its subsequent auction / disposal.

(4) Where the conveyance is such that its valuation / insurance is not possible, the Collector or the officer authorized by him shall impose such fine as he deems fit. While imposing such fine, the Collector or the officer authorized by him shall have due regard to the economic status of the individual, nature of his involvement in the crime and the quantum of intoxicant recovered.

(5) Such penalty shall be, regardless of the outcome of the trial if any, before the Special Court, non-refundable.

(6) The owner of the vehicle / conveyance shall,

after the release of the vehicle / conveyance, produce the vehicle/ conveyance as and when required by the authorities.

[Explanation:- In all pending / ongoing cases of confiscation/auction of vehicles, the Collector or the officer authorized by him may give an opportunity to the existing owner to pay the aforesaid penalty and get the vehicle released. Upon satisfaction about ownership and upon payment of such penalty, the ongoing confiscation/auction proceeding may be dropped and the vehicle released.]

57B-Things or premises liable to be released upon penalty-

(1) Any animal, vehicle, vessel or other conveyance used for committing any offence punishable under this Act that has been seized by any police Officer or Excise Officer may be released by the Collector upon payment of such penalty as may be notified by the State Government.

(2) Any premises or part thereof used for committing any offence punishable under this Act that has been seized by any police Officer or Excise Officer may be released by the Collector upon payment of such penalty as may be notified by the State Government.

(3) If the person concerned does not pay the penalty, then the Collector shall proceed to confiscate the said animal, vehicle, vessel or other conveyance and premises as per section-58.

[Explanation 1: It shall not be a right of the accused to get his conveyance, item or premises released upon payment of the required penalty. The Collector, based upon a report by a police Officer or an Excise Officer, may, for reasons to be recorded in writing, still refuse to release the said conveyance, item or premises and proceed ahead with confiscation and auction/destruction.]

[Explanation 2: The Collector shall, from the date of this Amendment coming into force, close the on-going confiscation proceeding if the person concerned pays the penalty as notified and release such vehicle, conveyance or premises.]

[Explanation 3: Such release shall not affect the outcome of trial, if any, before the Special Court.]”

In said view of the matter, the writ petition is disposed of with liberty to petitioner to avail the remedy of the amended provision 12(A) and 57B of the Bihar Prohibition & Excise

(Amendment) Rules, 2022. It is made clear that this Court has not expressed any opinion with respect to merit of case.

Equally, liberty reserved to petitioner to approach this Court for same and subsequent cause of action, if need so arises.

(Sanjay Karol, CJ)

(S. Kumar, J)

veena/rajiv-

AFR/NAFR	
CAV DATE	
Uploading Date	
Transmission Date	