

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT PATNA
Civil Writ Jurisdiction Case No.4729 of 2022

1. Dinanath Mahto Son of Bhagwan Das Mahto Resident of Bahari Begumpur,
Paar Pokhara, Sampatchak, Patna- 800009.
2. Avinash Kumar @ Raju Son of Dinanath Mahto Resident of Bahari
Begumpur, Paar Pokhara, Sampatchak, Patna- 800009.

... .. Petitioner/s

Versus

1. The State of Bihar through the Additional Chief Secretary, Excise
Department, Bihar, Patna.
2. The Additional Chief Secretary, Excise Department, Bihar, Patna.
3. The Excise Commissioner, Patna, Bihar.
4. The Collector-Cum- District Magistrate, Patna.
5. The Senior Superintendent of Police, Patna.
6. The Excise Superintendent, Patna.
7. S.H.O., Bypass Police Station, Patna.

... .. Respondent/s

Appearance :

For the Petitioner/s	:	Mr.Nikhil Kumar Agrawal, Advocate
For the Respondent/s	:	Mr.Kumar Manish (SC 5)

CORAM: HONOURABLE THE CHIEF JUSTICE

and

HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE S. KUMAR

ORAL JUDGMENT

(Per: HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE S. KUMAR)

(The proceedings of the Court are being conducted through Video Conferencing and the Advocates joined the proceedings through Video Conferencing from their residence.)

Date : 06-05-2022

Heard learned counsel for the parties.

Petitioner has prayed for the following relief(s):-

- i) To issue an appropriate writ/order/direction in the nature of *Certiorari* quashing the order dated 24.01.2022 as contained in Memo No. 34 dated 24.01.2022 (**Anx-7**) issued by the Respondent No. 2 in Excise Revision Case No. 298/2021 whereby and whereunder the Respondent No. 2 has upheld the order passed by the Learned Excise Commissioner, Patna, and the sole dwelling house of the Petitioner No. 1 has been illegally confiscated in connection with Bypass P.S. Case No. 38/2021;
- ii) To issue an appropriate writ/order/direction in the nature of *Mandamus* restraining the Respondents from sealing and taking over the possession sole dwelling house of the Petitioner;
- iii) To any other relief or reliefs for which the Petitioner is found entitled to in facts and circumstances of the case.

Petitioner claims to be the owner of the sealed premises.

Allegation is recovery of 7041.600 litres of illicit liquor from the premises of the petitioners.

It is submitted by learned counsel for the State that during pendency of writ petition, there has been amendment in the Bihar Prohibition and Excise Rules, 2021 and a new Rule 12(B) as well as 57B have been inserted which reads as under:-

"12B. Release of Premises on Payment of Penalty: - (1) If any premises or part thereof has been seized or sealed by any police or excise officer under the Act, then in terms of section-57B (2) of the Act, the Collector or an officer authorized by him, upon receipt of an application in Form V from the owner of the said premises, may release or unseal the said premises or part thereof upon payment of such penalty as may be ordered by the Collector or the officer authorized by him. Provided, where it is not possible to ascertain the

owner of the premises or the owner is not coming forward, the Collector or the officer authorized by him shall, after waiting for 15 days from the date of seizure/sealing, proceed to confiscate the premises as per the provisions of the Act.

(2) The Collector or the officer authorized by him shall have due regard to the economic status of the individual, nature of his involvement in the crime, location of the premises and the quantum of intoxicant recovered while deciding the quantum of fine to be paid by the individual. However, the fine shall not be less than Rs. one Lakh in any case. In any case, the Collector shall not wait beyond 15 days from the date of seizure/sealing and if during this period, the accused/owner does not pay up the penalty he shall proceed with the confiscation/auction.

(3) Notwithstanding above, if on a report by police officer or excise officer, the Collector or the officer authorized by him is satisfied that releasing the premises shall not be in the public interest, the Collector or the officer authorized by him shall proceed ahead with the confiscation of the said premises or part thereof and its subsequent auction/disposal.

(4) Such penalty shall be, regardless of the outcome of the trial if any, before the Special Court, non-refundable.

(5) The owner of the Premises shall, after the release of the premises, allow the inspection of the premises as and when desired by the authorities.

[Explanation: In all pending/ongoing cases of confiscation/ auction of premises, the Collector or the officer authorized by him may give an opportunity to the existing owner to pay the aforesaid penalty and get the premises released. Upon satisfaction of ownership and upon payment of such penalty, the ongoing confiscation/auction proceeding may be dropped and the premises

released.]"

57B-Things or premises liable to be released upon penalty-

(1) Any animal, vehicle, vessel or other conveyance used for committing any offence punishable under this Act that has been seized by any police Officer or Excise Officer may be released by the Collector upon payment of such penalty as may be notified by the State Government.

(2) Any premises or part thereof used for committing any offence punishable under this Act that has been seized by any police Officer or Excise Officer may be released by the Collector upon payment of such penalty as may be notified by the State Government.

(3) If the person concerned does not pay the penalty, then the Collector shall proceed to confiscate the said animal, vehicle, vessel or other conveyance and premises as per section-58.

[Explanation 1: It shall not be a right of the accused to get his conveyance, item or premises released upon payment of the required penalty. The Collector, based upon a report by a police Officer or an Excise Officer, may, for reasons to be recorded in writing, still refuse to release the said conveyance, item or premises and proceed ahead with confiscation and auction/destruction.]

[Explanation 2: The Collector shall, from the date of this Amendment coming into force, close the on-going confiscation proceeding if the person concerned pays the penalty as notified and release such vehicle, conveyance or premises.]

[Explanation 3: Such release shall not affect the outcome of trial, if any, before the Special Court.]”

In view of amendment in the Excise Act, and same being applicable in pending case, it shall be open for the petitioner to get his/her house unsealed after making payment of penalty in terms of Rule 12(B) inserted by amending Bihar Prohibition and Excise Rules, 2021 and 57B of the Bihar

Prohibition & Excise (Amendment) Rules, 2022. It is made clear that this Court has not expressed any opinion with respect to merit of case.

Equally, liberty reserved to petitioner to approach this Court for same and subsequent cause of action, if so arises.

With said observation and direction, this writ petition is disposed of.

(Sanjay Karol, CJ)

(S. Kumar, J)

veena/rajiv-

AFR/NAFR	
CAV DATE	
Uploading Date	
Transmission Date	