

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT PATNA
Civil Writ Jurisdiction Case No.4022 of 2022

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Nagendra Mahto S/o Late Ram Narayan Mahto, R/o Village Birrakh, Ward
No. 7, P.O. - Baghari, P.S. - Sursand, District - Sitamarhi - 843331.

... .. Petitioner/s

Versus

1. The State of Bihar through the Principal Secretary, Prohibition, Excise and
Registration Department, Government of Bihar, New Secretariat, Patna.
2. The Principal Secretary, Prohibition, Excise and Registration Department,
Government of Bihar, New Secretariat, Patna.
3. The Excise Commissioner, Prohibition, Excise and Registration Department,
Government of Bihar, New Secretariat, Patna.
4. The District Magistrate - Cum - Collector, Sitamarhi.
5. The Additional District Magistrate - Cum - Sub - Divisional Magistrate,
Sadar, Sitamarhi.
6. The Superintendent of Police, Sitamarhi.

... .. Respondent/s

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(The proceedings of the Court are being conducted by Hon'ble the Chief
Justice /Hon'ble Judges through Video Conferencing from their residential
offices/residences. Also, the Advocates and the Staffs joined the proceedings
through Video Conferencing from their residences /offices.)

Appearance :

For the Petitioner/s : Ms.Nirmala Kumari, Adv
For the Respondent/s : Mr.Kumar Manish (SC5)

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CORAM: HONOURABLE THE CHIEF JUSTICE
and
HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE S. KUMAR
ORAL JUDGMENT
(Per: HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE S. KUMAR)

Date : 06-05-2022

Heard learned counsel for the parties.

Petitioner has prayed for the following relief(s):-

- (i) To quash order dated 04.01.2022 passed in **Excise Revision No. 271/2021** (Annexure 5) by learned Principal Secretary [respondent no. 2, hereinafter referred as 'R-2' for brevity] by which the orders of R-3 & R-5 for confiscation & auction of **two four wheeler vehicles** of petitioner under the Bihar Prohibition and Excise Act, 2016 [hereinafter referred as 'Excise Act' for brevity] have been affirmed. The involved properties are two vehicles bearing Model Name **Bolero (SLX)**, **Registration No. BR30P-1448**, Chasis No. MAIPS2GHKBSA96886, Engine No. GH41M7B615 and Model Name **Tractor**, **Registration No. BR30G-4959**, Chasis No. 921110233523, Engine No. 521029114284 standing in the name of petitioner who is their bona fide owner.
- (ii) To quash order dated 29.10.2021 passed in **Excise Appeal Case No. 716/2021** by learned Excise Commissioner (R-3) by which the order of R-5 for confiscation & auction of four wheeler vehicle of petitioner has been affirmed.
- (iii) To quash final order dated 08.02.2021 passed by R-5 in **Confiscation Case No. 36/2021** enunciated from the report of R-6 vide Memo No. 41 dated 06.01.2021 emanating from (Sitamarhi) **Sursand PS Case No. 390/2020**; whereby, wherein and whereunder relying upon the report R-5 proceeded & passed final order of confiscation & auction of aforesaid four wheeler vehicles of petitioner under the Excise Act. It is pertinent to mention that criminal trial with respect to aforesaid police case is *sub judice* in the learned court of Special Judge, Excise Act, Sitamarhi.
- (iv) To release the aforesaid vehicles standing in the name of petitioner who is their bona fide owner and they are kept in open space in uncared condition. Aforesaid criminal case is at present pending in the learned court of Special Judge (Excise), Sitamarhi;
- (v) To restrain respondents to proceed with the auction of the aforesaid vehicles.

Petitioner claims to be the owner of the seized vehicle.

Allegation is recovery of 381.96 litre of illicit liquor

from the seized vehicle of the petitioner.

It is submitted by learned counsel for the State that during pendency of writ petition, there has been amendment in the Bihar Prohibition and Excise Rules, 2021 and a new Rule 12(A) as well as 57B have been inserted which reads as under:-

“12. A. Release of Vehicles, Conveyance etc. on payment of Penalty:- (1) If any vehicles, conveyance, vessel, animal etc. has been seized by any police or excise officer under the Act, then in terms of section -57B(1) of the Act, the Collector or an officer authorized by him upon receipt of an application in Form IV by the owner of the said conveyance or vehicle etc., may release the said conveyance or vehicle upon payment of such penalty as may be ordered by the Collector or the officer authorized by him.

Provided, where it is not possible to ascertain the owner of the vehicle or the owner is not coming to claim the vehicle, the Collector or the officer authorized by him, after waiting for 15 days from the date of seizure, shall proceed to confiscate and auction the vehicle as per the provisions of the Act.

(2) The penalty shall be 50% of the latest insured value of vehicle/conveyance. The insured value is the value of the vehicle as assessed by the insurance company. Where, the insured value is not available or the Collector or the officer authorized by him has reason to believe that the vehicle is undervalued, he shall get the valuation done by the District Transport Officer and 50% of that value shall be the amount of penalty.

In any case, the Collector shall not wait beyond 15 days from the date of seizure and if during this period, the accused/owner does not pay up the penalty, he shall proceed with the confiscation/auction.

(3) Notwithstanding above, if on a report by police officer or excise officer, the Collector or the officer authorized by him is satisfied that releasing the vehicle or conveyance shall not be in the public interest, he shall proceed ahead with the confiscation of the said vehicle or conveyance and its subsequent auction / disposal.

(4) Where the conveyance is such that its valuation / insurance is not possible, the Collector or the officer authorized by him shall impose such fine as he deems fit. While imposing such fine, the Collector or the officer authorized by him shall have due regard to the economic status of the individual, nature of his involvement

in the crime and the quantum of intoxicant recovered.

(5) Such penalty shall be, regardless of the outcome of the trial if any, before the Special Court, non-refundable.

(6) The owner of the vehicle / conveyance shall, after the release of the vehicle / conveyance, produce the vehicle/ conveyance as and when required by the authorities.

[Explanation:- In all pending / ongoing cases of confiscation/auction of vehicles, the Collector or the officer authorized by him may give an opportunity to the existing owner to pay the aforesaid penalty and get the vehicle released. Upon satisfaction about ownership and upon payment of such penalty, the ongoing confiscation/auction proceeding may be dropped and the vehicle released.]

57B-Things or premises liable to be released upon penalty-

(1) Any animal, vehicle, vessel or other conveyance used for committing any offence punishable under this Act that has been seized by any police Officer or Excise Officer may be released by the Collector upon payment of such penalty as may be notified by the State Government.

(2) Any premises or part thereof used for committing any offence punishable under this Act that has been seized by any police Officer or Excise Officer may be released by the Collector upon payment of such penalty as may be notified by the State Government.

(3) If the person concerned does not pay the penalty, then the Collector shall proceed to confiscate the said animal, vehicle, vessel or other conveyance and premises as per section-58.

[Explanation 1: It shall not be a right of the accused to get his conveyance, item or premises released upon payment of the required penalty. The Collector, based upon a report by a police Officer or an Excise Officer, may, for reasons to be recorded in writing, still refuse to release the said conveyance, item or premises and proceed ahead with confiscation and auction/destruction.]

[Explanation 2: The Collector shall, from the date of this Amendment coming into force, close the on-going confiscation proceeding if the person concerned pays the penalty as notified and release such vehicle, conveyance or premises.]

[Explanation 3: Such release shall not affect the outcome of trial, if any, before the Special Court.]”

In said view of the matter, the writ petition is disposed

of with liberty to petitioner to avail the remedy of the amended provision 12(A) and 57B of the Bihar Prohibition & Excise (Amendment) Rules, 2022. It is made clear that this Court has not expressed any opinion with respect to merit of case.

Equally, liberty reserved to petitioner to approach this Court for same and subsequent cause of action, if so arises.

(Sanjay Karol, CJ)

(S. Kumar, J)

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AFR/NAFR	NAFR
CAV DATE	NA
Uploading Date	
Transmission Date	NA