

CRM-M-37164-2021

**IN THE HIGH COURT OF PUNJAB AND HARYANA AT
CHANDIGARH**

(226)

CRM-M-37164-2021.

Date of Decision:-01.12.2021.

Manish and others

.....Petitioners

Versus

State of Punjab and another

.....Respondents

CORAM: HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE VIKAS BAHL

Present: Mr. Peeush Gagneja, Advocate for the petitioners.

Mr. Sarabjit S. Cheema, AAG, Punjab.

Mr. Kuljit Singh, Advocate for respondent No.2.

(Through Video Conferencing)

VIKAS BAHL, J. (Oral)

This is a petition filed under Section 482 Cr.P.C. for quashing of FIR No.04 dated 17.01.2021, registered under Sections 116/323/506 of IPC at Police Station Sadar Abhohar, District Fazilka (Annexure P-1) and all the consequential proceedings arising therefrom, on the basis of compromise deed dated 23.08.2021 (Annexure P-2).

On 10.09.2021, this Court was pleased to pass the following order:-

“This is a petition filed under Section 482 of Cr.P.C. for quashing of FIR No.4 dated 17.01.2021 registered under Sections 116/323/506 of the Indian Penal Code, 1860 at Police Station Sadar Abohar, District Fazilka (Annexure P-1) and all

CRM-M-37164-2021

the subsequent proceedings arising therefrom on the basis of compromise.

Learned counsel for the petitioners has submitted that all the persons concerned are party to the compromise.

Notice of motion for 01.12.2021.

On asking of the Court, Mr. C.L. Pawar, Sr. DAG, Punjab appears and accepts notice on behalf of the respondent-State and Mr. Kuljit Singh, Advocate appears on behalf of respondent No.2.

The parties are directed to appear before the Illaqa Magistrate/trial Court for recording their statements qua compromise within a period of one month.

The Illaqa Magistrate/trial Court is directed to submit a report on or before the next date of hearing containing the following information:-

- 1. Number of persons arrayed as accused.*
- 2. Whether any accused is proclaimed offender?*
- 3. Whether the compromise is genuine, voluntary and without any coercion or undue influence?*
- 4. Whether the accused persons are involved in any other FIR or not?*
- 5. The trial Court is also directed to record the statement of the Investigating Officer as to how many victims/complainants are there in the FIR.”*

In pursuance of the said order, the report has been submitted
by the Judicial Magistrate Ist Class, Abohar to the Registrar General of this

CRM-M-37164-2021

Court. The relevant part of the report is reproduced hereinbelow:-

“The petitioner/accused as well as complainant named above in their respective statements have stated that now with the intervention of the respectable, they have compromised the matter with their own free will, without any pressure, coercion or undue influence. In view of the statement suffered by complainant party as well as accused named above, it is quite evident that the compromise has been effected between the complainant and accused voluntary without any undue influence or coercion in any manner and the compromise appears to be valid and genuine.

Hence the original statement of complainant party/respondent as well as joint statement of accused/petitioners named above and statement of the investigating Officer of the case are hereby sent to Your Goodself along with this report for your kind perusal.

Report submitted please,

Yours faithfully

Sd/-

*(Arjun Singh Sandhu) PCS,
Judicial Magistrate, Ist Class,
Abohar (UID No.PB0532)”*

A perusal of the said report would show that statements of the concerned persons have been recorded in the case, who have stated that the matter has been compromised and they have no objection in case the FIR in question is quashed. They have further stated that the said compromise is

CRM-M-37164-2021

being entered into with their own free will and without any coercion. The compromise has been found to be genuine and valid. As per the said report, it has been observed that none of the persons have been declared as proclaimed offenders in the present case and no other case is pending between the parties.

Learned counsel for the petitioners has submitted that there is no other FIR against the petitioners and they were not declared proclaimed offender in the present case. Learned counsel for the State, as per instructions, has stated that this fact is correct.

Learned counsel for respondent Nos.2 has again reiterated that the matter has been settled and the said compromise is in the interest of all the persons and would help in bringing out peace and amity between the parties.

This Court has heard the learned counsel for the parties and has perused the file. After perusing the report submitted by the learned trial Court, this Court finds that the matter has been amicably settled between the petitioners and the complainant. Since the matter has been settled and the parties have decided to live in peace, this Court feels that in order to secure the ends of justice, the criminal proceedings deserve to be quashed.

As per the Full Bench judgment of this Court in ***“Kulwinder Singh and others Vs State of Punjab”***, 2007 (3) RCR (Criminal) 1052, it is held that High Court has power under Section 482 Cr.P.C. to allow the compounding of non-compoundable offence and quash the prosecution where the High Court feel that the same was required to prevent the abuse of the process of law or otherwise to secure the ends of justice. This power of quashing is not confined to matrimonial disputes alone.

CRM-M-37164-2021

Hon'ble the Apex Court in the case of ***“Gian Singh Vs. State of Punjab and another”***, 2012 (4) RCR (Criminal) 543, had also observed that in order to secure the ends of justice or to prevent the abuse of process of Court, inherent power can be used by this Court to quash criminal proceedings in which a compromise has been effected. The relevant portion of para 57 of the said judgment is reproduced hereinbelow:-

“57. The position that emerges from the above discussion can be summarised thus: the power of the High Court in quashing a criminal proceeding or FIR or complaint in exercise of its inherent jurisdiction is distinct and different from the power given to a criminal court for compounding the offences under Section 320 of the Code. Inherent power is of wide plenitude with no statutory limitation but it has to be exercised in accord with the guideline engrafted in such power viz; (i) to secure the ends of justice or (ii) to prevent abuse of the process of any Court. XXX---XXX”

In view of what has been discussed hereinabove, this petition is allowed and FIR No.04 dated 17.01.2021, registered under Sections 116/323/506 of IPC at Police Station Sadar Abhohar, District Fazilka (Annexure P-1) and all the subsequent proceedings emanating therefrom are ordered to be quashed, qua the petitioners.

(VIKAS BAHL)
JUDGE

December 01, 2021.

sandeep

Whether speaking/reasoned:-

Yes/No

Whether Reportable:-

Yes/No