

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 25.03.2021

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THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE ABDUL QUDDHOSE

W.P. No.32098 of 2019

and

WMP Nos.32354, 32355 and 32357 of 2021

1. Prabhakar Narayanaraju

2. Swagatika Swain ... Petitioners

Vs

1. Union of India
Rep. by its Secretary,
Ministry of Corporate Affairs
Shastri Bhawan
Dr. Rajendra Prasad Road
New Delhi - 110 001.

2. The Registrar of Companies
II Floor,
No.26, Haddows Road,
Shastri Bhawan,
Chennai - 600 006. ... Respondents

Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying for the issuance of a writ of certiorarified mandamus, calling for the records of the 2nd respondent relating to the impugned order dated 18.12.2018 uploaded in the website of the 1st respondent insofar as the petitioners herein are concerned, quash the same as illegal, arbitrary and devoid of merit and consequentially direct the respondents herein to permit the 1st petitioner (having DIN No.02655389) and 2nd petitioner (having DIN No.02665905) to get reappointed as Director in the Company or appointed in any other company without any hindrance.

For petitioner

... Mr.Sankar Varadharajan

For respondents

... Mr.J. Madana Gopal Rao,
Central Govt. Standing counsel

ORDER

Mr.J. Madana Gopal Rao, learned Central Government Standing counsel takes notice for the respondents.

2. This writ petition has been filed challenging the disqualification of the petitioners as Directors under Section 164(2) of the Companies Act, 2013 on the ground that they have not submitted the financial statements for three consecutive financial years. The petitioners have challenged the impugned order dated 18.12.2018 passed by the second respondent on the ground that without affording opportunity to the petitioners, the said order has been passed.

3. Heard Mr.Sankar Varadharajan, learned counsel for the petitioner and Mr.J.Madana Gopala Rao, learned Central Government Standing Counsel for the respondents.

4. It is also contended by the learned counsel for the petitioners that the impugned order has been passed in violation of the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013 and therefore, the said order is bad in law.

5. The issue raised in this writ petition was considered by the Hon'ble Division Bench of this Court by its order dated 09.10.2020 in W.A. No.569 & Ors. of 2020 in the case of *Meetgelaveetil Kaitheri Muralidharan Versus Union of India & Another* and in paragraphs 36 and 38, it has been held as follows :

36. As is evident from the above, Rules 9 and 10 deals with the application for allotment of DIN. Rule 10 (6) specifies that the DIN is valid for the life time of the applicant and shall not be allotted to any other person. Rule 11 provides for the cancellation or surrender or deactivation of the DIN. It is very clear upon examining Rule 11 that neither cancellation nor deactivation is provided for upon disqualification under Section 164(2) of CA 2013. In this connection, it is also pertinent to refer to Section 167(1) of CA 2013 which provides for vacating the office of director by a director of a Defaulting Company. As a corollary, it follows that if a person is a director of five companies, which may be referred to as companies A to E, if the default is committed by company A by not filing financial statements or annual returns, the said director of company A would incur disqualification

and would vacate office as director of companies B to E. However, the said person would not vacate office as director of company A. If such person does not vacate office and continues to be a director of company A, it is necessary that such person continues to retain the DIN. In this connection, it is also pertinent to point out that it is not possible to file either the financial statements or the annual returns without a DIN. Consequently, the director of Defaulting Company A, in the above example, would be required to retain the DIN so as to make good the deficiency by filing the respective documents. Thus, apart from the fact that the AQD Rules do not empower the ROC to deactivate the DIN, we find that such deactivation would also be contrary to Section 164(2) read with 167(1) of CA 2013 inasmuch as the person concerned would continue to be a director of the Defaulting Company.

38. In the result, these appeals are allowed by setting aside the impugned order dated 27.01.2020. Consequently, the publication of the list of disqualified directors by the ROC and the deactivation of the DIN of the Appellants is hereby quashed. As a corollary to our conclusion on the deactivation of DIN, the DIN of the respective directors shall be reactivated within 30 days of the date of receipt of a copy of this order. Nonetheless, we make it clear that it is open to the ROC concerned to initiate action with regard to disqualification subject to an enquiry to decide the question of attribution of default to specific directors by taking into account the observations and conclusions herein. No costs. Consequently, connected miscellaneous petitions are closed.

6. The case on hand stands on the same footing. In the instant case, also, no notice was given to the petitioners before disqualifying them as Directors of M/s.Technoble Solutions India Private Ltd.

7. For the foregoing reasons, the ratio laid down by the Hon'ble Division Bench of this Court, dated 09.10.2020 in W.A. No.569 & batch applies to the facts of the instant case also.

8. Accordingly, the impugned order dated 18.12.2018 passed by the second respondent disqualifying the petitioners as Directors of M/s.Technoble Solutions India Private Ltd., under Section 164(2) of the Companies Act, 2013 is hereby set aside in

the terms indicated in the aforesaid judgment and the writ petition is allowed. No costs. Consequently, connected Miscellaneous Petitions are closed.

Sd/-
Assistant Registrar(CS VII)

//True Copy//

Sub Assistant Registrar

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To

1. The Secretary,
Union of India
Ministry of Corporate Affairs
Shastri Bhawan
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2. The Registrar of Companies
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No.26, Haddows Road,
Shastri Bhawan,
Chennai - 600 006.

W.P. No.32098 of 2019

PCH(CO)
KM(19/04/2021)

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