

IN THE HIGH COURT OF JUDICATURE AT MADRAS

DATED : 18.02.2020

CORAM

THE HON'BLE MR. JUSTICE P.D. AUDIKESAVALU

W.P. No. 33187 of 2019

K. Subramaniyan

... Petitioner

-vs-

1. The License Issuing Authority,
Regional Transport Office,
Salem West,
Salem.
2. The Inspector of Police,
Traffic Investigation Wing,
Omalur,
Salem District.
3. The General Manager,
Tamil Nadu State Transport Corporation,
Salem Limit,
Salem.

... Respondents

Prayer:- Writ Petition filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India praying to issue a Writ of Mandamus, directing the First and Second Respondents to return the Driving license of the Petitioner forthwith to the Petitioner as enable to joint the duty before the Third Respondent.

For Petitioner : Mr. R.Y. George Williams

For Respondents: Mr.R.Venkatesh, Government Advocate
(for R1 and R2)
Mr. D. Raghu (for R3)

O R D E R

Heard Mr. R.Y. George Williams, Learned Counsel for the Petitioner, Mr. R. Venkatesh, Learned Government Advocate appearing for the First and Second Respondents and Mr. D. Raghu, Learned Counsel appearing for the Third Respondent and perused the materials placed on record, apart from the pleadings of the parties.

2. The Petitioner is a driver in the Tamil Nadu State Transport Corporation and while on duty, the bus bearing registration no. TN 30 N 1256 driven by him had met with an accident on 30.10.2019. The Police Officer investigating the accident had seized the driving licence of the Petitioner on 30.10.2019 and forwarded the same to the Licensing Authority, and despite representation made by him, it had not been returned to him. In that backdrop, relying on the decision of the Division Bench of this Court in P. Sethuram -vs- Licensing Authority, Regional Transport Officer, Dindigul (2010 WLR 100) holding that the provisions of the Motor Vehicles Act, 1988, (hereinafter referred to as 'the Act' for short) do not empower the Licensing Authority to suspend or revoke a driving licence for a first offence, the Petitioner has filed this Writ Petition for a direction to the Licensing Authority to return his driving licence.

3. Learned Government Advocate appearing for the First and Second Respondents submits that certain amendments have been made to the Act, which have come into force from 01.09.2019 onwards and clause (4) in Section 206 and clause (1-A) in Section 19 have been inserted to the Act, which have bearing to the contentions raised in the Writ Petition and read as follows:-

"206. Power of police officer to impound document:-

....

(4) A police officer or other person authorised in this behalf by the State Government shall, if he has reason to believe that the driver of a motor vehicle has committed, an offence under any of Sections 183, 184, 185, 189, 190, 194-C, 194-D or 194-E, seize the driving licence held by such driver and forward it to the licensing authority for disqualification or revocation proceedings under Section 19:

Provided that the person seizing the licence shall give to the person surrendering the licence a temporary acknowledgement therefor, but such acknowledgement shall not authorise the holder to drive until the licence has been returned to him."

"19. Power of licensing authority to disqualify from holding a driving licence or revoke such licence:-

....

(1-A) Where a licence has been forwarded to the licensing authority under sub-section (4) of Section 206, the licensing authority, if satisfied after giving the holder of the driving licence an opportunity of being heard, may either discharge the holder of a driving licence or, it may for detailed

reasons recorded in writing, make an order disqualifying such person from holding or obtaining any licence to drive all or any class or description of vehicles specified in the licence:-

(a) for a first offence, for a period of three months;

(b) for a second or subsequent offence, with revocation of the driving licence of such person:

Provided that where a driving licence is revoked under this Section, the name of the holder of such driving licence may be placed in the public domain in such manner as may be prescribed by the Central Government."

It is submitted that in view of the same, the lacunae highlighted by the Division Bench of this Court no longer exists, and the impugned action of seizing the driving licence of the driver of the vehicle involved in an accident by the Police Officer and forwarding it to the Licensing Authority, now has statutory backing and as such, that decision of the Division Bench of this Court would not have any applicability in cases where the accident has occurred after the amendments to the Act have come into force, as in the present one. It is also brought to notice that pursuant to the recommendations made by the Committee on Road Safety appointed by the Hon'ble Supreme Court of India, show cause notice has been issued to the Petitioner for suspending his licence and after receipt of the explanation from the Petitioner, the Licensing Authority would pass appropriate orders in the matter under Section 19(1-A) of the Act.

4. In response to the aforesaid submissions made, Learned Counsel for the Petitioner highlights that clause (1-A) of Section 19 of the Act, empowers the Licensing Authority to disqualify a person from holding a driving licence for a first offence for a period of three months and that the Petitioner, whose licence has been seized on 30.10.2019 for a first offence, has been disabled since then to drive any vehicle and the aforesaid period of three months has also now lapsed, and in such circumstances, the Licensing Authority would have to necessarily return the driving licence to the Petitioner. It is further pleaded that on account of seizure of the driving licence, the Petitioner is out of employment and any further delay in returning his driving licence causes hardship for his livelihood and as such, expeditious decision would have to be taken by the Licensing Authority in the matter.

5. Having regard to the aforesaid submissions made, this Court without expressing any view on the correctness or entitlement of the claim made on behalf of the Petitioner, leaves it open to the Petitioner to place his contentions in his explanation to

the show cause notice issued by the Licensing Authority for suspension of his licence. If the explanation has already been filed without such contentions raised, the Petitioner is permitted to file additional explanation in that regard. After affording full opportunity of personal hearing to the Petitioner, the Licensing Authority shall consider each of the contentions raised and pass reasoned orders on merits in accordance with law, and shall communicate the decision taken to the Petitioner under written acknowledgment, and a report of such compliance shall be filed before the Registrar (Judicial) of this Court by 31.03.2020.

6. The Writ Petition is disposed on the aforesaid terms. No costs.

Sd/-

Assistant Registrar (CS-I)

//True Copy//

Sub Assistant Registrar

vjt

To

1. The License Issuing Authority,
Regional Transport Office,
Salem West, Salem.
2. The Inspector of Police,
Traffic Investigation Wing,
Omalar, Salem District.
3. The General Manager,
Tamil Nadu State Transport Corporation,
Salem Limit, Salem.

Copy to

The Registrar (Judicial),
Madras High Court,
Chennai - 600 104.

+1cc to Mr.R.Y.George Williams, Advocate, S.R.No. 14092
+1cc to Mr.D.Raghu, Advocate, S.R.No. 14002
+1cc to the Government Pleader, S.R.No. 14234

W.P. No. 33187 of 2019

GJ(CO)
GN(04/03/2020)