

NAFR

HIGH COURT OF CHHATTISGARH, BILASPUR**CRMP No. 433 of 2016**

- Roshan Lal Barman, S/o Late Paras Ram Barman, R/o- C/o- Onkar Lal Barman, Ring Road No. - 2, Gali No -2, Shanti Nagar, Bilaspur, P.S.- Civil Line, Tahsil & District - Bilaspur (C.G.)

---- Petitioner**Versus**

- Maheswar Kumar Baghel, S/o- Ashok Kumar Baghel, R/o - Permanent Residence at Village- Karhi, Post - Kikirda, Tahsil - Jaijaipur, District- Janjgir- Champa (C.G.) Presently Address - Forest Colony - Pendra Tahsil- Pendra Road District- Bilaspur, (C.G.)

---- Respondent

For Petitioner : Shri Hemant Gupta, Advocate.

Hon'ble Shri Justice Ram Prasanna Sharma**Order on Board****27/02/2020**

1. Heard on I.A. No. 01/2016, which is an application for condonation of delay in filing the petition.
2. On due consideration and for the reasons mentioned in the application, delay of 40 days in filing the instant petition is condoned.
3. Also heard on application for grant of leave to appeal filed under Section 378(4) of the Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973.
4. On due consideration, leave is granted.
5. The appellant/complainant filed complaint before the trial Court for offence under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 which is yet to be registered, therefore, it is a case for

restoration of the said case and the respondent shall have opportunity of hearing before the trial Court.

6. This petition is preferred against the order dated 8th December, 2015 passed by Judicial Magistrate First Class, Bilaspur (C.G.) in unregistered complaint case filed under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881 (for short 'the Act, 1881') wherein the said Court dismissed the complaint filed by the petitioner for want of prosecution.
7. Dismissal of complaint was not the only option before the trial Court. The trial Court should have adjourned the case for some other date as per the provisions of Section 256(1) of the Cr.P.C. The trial Court should have proceeded to decide the case between the parties, but that is not done in the present case and without deciding the issues between the parties, the record was sent to record room.
8. In the matter of **Associated Cement Co. Ltd. Vs. Keshvanand** reported in **(1998) 1 SCC 687**, Hon'ble the Apex Court held as under:-

“18. Reading the Section in its entirety would reveal that two constraints are imposed on the court for exercising the power under the Section. First is, if the court thinks that in a situation it is proper to adjourn the hearing then the Magistrate shall not acquit the accused. Second is, when the Magistrate considers that personal attendance of the complainant is not necessary on that day the Magistrate has the power to dispense with his attendance and proceed with the case. When the Court notices that the complainant is absent on a particular day the court must consider whether personal attendance of the complainant is essential on that day for progress of the case and also whether the situation does not justify the case being adjourned to another date due to any other

reason. If the situation does not justify the case being adjourned the Court is free to dismiss the complaint and acquit the accused. But if the presence of the complainant on that day was quite unnecessary then resorting to the step of axing down the complaint may not be a proper exercise of the power envisaged in the section. The discretion must, therefore be exercised judicially and fairly without impairing the cause of administration of criminal justice.”

9. Again, in the matter of **Mohd. Azeem Vs. A. Venkatesh & another** reported in **(2002) 7 SCC 726**, Hon'ble the Apex Court held that in a proceeding under Section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881, the single default in appearance on the part of the complainant, the dismissal of the complaint case is not proper, legal and justified.
10. Accordingly, the instant appeal is allowed and the order passed by the trial Court is hereby set aside. The trial Court to proceed according to law.
11. The appellant shall remain present before the trial Court for further proceeding on 8th April, 2020.

Sd/-

(Ram Prasanna Sharma)
Judge