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H.C.P(MD)No.400 of 2019

BEFORE THE MADURAI BENCH OF MADRAS HIGH COURT

DATED: 01.11.2019

CORAM

THE HON'BLE MR.JUSTICE S.VAIDYANATHAN

AND

THE HON'BLE MR.JUSTICE N.ANAND VENKATESH

H.C.P(MD)No.400 of 2019

Fathima

...Petitioner

Vs.

1.The Principal Secretary to Government,
The State of Tamil Nadu,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St.George,
Chennai - 600 009.

2.The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Office of the District Collector and District Magistrate,
Thoothukudi District.

3.The Superintendent of Prison,
Palayamkottai Central Prison,
Tirunelveli District.

...Respondents

PRAYER: This Habeas Corpus Petition is filed under Article 226 of the Constitution of India, praying for issuance of a Writ of Habeas Corpus, calling for the entire records connected with the detention order of the respondent No.2 in H.S(MD)Confdl.No.25/2019, dated 08.05.2019 and quash the same and direct the respondents to produce the body or person of the detenu by name Thiru.Yasar Arabath son of Raja @ Nagoor Hanifa, aged about 23 years, now detained in Palayamkottai Central Prison, before this Court and set him at liberty forthwith.

For Petitioner
For Respondents

:Mr.R.Alagumani
:Mr.K.Dinesh Babu
Addl. Public Prosecutor

O R D E R

S.VAIDYANATHAN, J.

AND

N.ANAND VENKATESH, J.

Challenge is made to the order of detention passed by the second respondent vide proceedings in H.S(MD)Confdl.No.25/2019, dated 08.05.2019, whereby, the detenu was ordered to be detained under the provisions of the Tamil Nadu Act 14 of 1982, branding him as a "Goonda"



2.As per the grounds of detention, dated 05.05.2019, the detenu came under adverse notice in three adverse cases and in the ground case, which was registered in Crime No.32/2019 on the file of the Thalamuthunagar Police Station, who is the sponsoring authority, for offence under Sections 8(c) r/w 20(b)(ii)(A) of NDPS Act, 1985.

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3.Though several grounds have been raised in the Habeas Corpus Petition, the learned counsel for the petitioner would mainly focus his argument on the ground that there is violation of procedural safeguards, which are guaranteed under Articles 21 and 22 of the Constitution of India. The learned counsel would submit that the representation made by the petitioner was not considered on time and there was an inordinate and unexplained delay. The learned counsel has relied on few Judgments of the Hon'ble Supreme Court. Based on the same, the learned counsel would plead for setting aside the detention order.

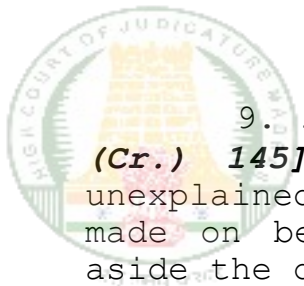
4. The learned Additional Public Prosecutor would, however, oppose this Habeas Corpus Petition. He would submit that though there was delay in considering the representation, on that score, the impugned detention order need not be interfered with, as on account of the said delay, no prejudice has been caused to the detenu and thus, there is no violation of the fundamental rights guaranteed under Articles 21 and 22 of the Constitution of India.

5. We have considered the above submissions.

6. In this case, the Detention Order was passed on 08.05.2019. As against the same, the petitioner made a representation on 05.06.2019. The remarks were called for by the Government from the Detaining Authority on 07.06.2019. The remarks were received on 13.06.2019. Thereafter, the Government considered the issue and passed the order rejecting the representation on 05.07.2019. There are totally 21 days delay in considering the representation. It is the contention of the petitioner that excluding 8 days towards public holidays, there was delay of 13 days in considering the representation.

7. Now, the question is as to whether on that score, the impugned order can be quashed.

8. In ***Rekha Vs. State of Tamil Nadu, [2011 (5) SCC 244]***, the Hon'ble Supreme Court has held that the right to life and liberty of a person is protected, under Article 21 of the Constitution of India. The Hon'ble Supreme Court has further held that the procedural safeguards are required to be zealously watched and enforced by the Courts of law and their rigour cannot be allowed to be diluted on the basis of the nature of the alleged activities of the detenu.



9. ***In Sumaiya Vs. The Secretary to Government, [2007 (2) MWN (Cr.) 145]***, a Division Bench of this Court has held that the unexplained delay of three days in disposal of the representation made on behalf of the detenu/detenuue would be sufficient to set aside the detention order.

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10. In *Tara Chand Vs. State of Rajasthan and others, [1980 (2) SCC 321]*, the Hon'ble Supreme Court has held that any inordinate and unexplained delay on the part of the Government in considering the representation renders the detention illegal. This dictum has been followed in several Judgments consistently by the Hon'ble Supreme Court as well as this Court.

11. Applying the said dictum laid down by the Hon'ble Supreme Court, if we look into the facts of the present case, undoubtedly, there is an inordinate and unexplained delay of 21 working days and therefore, the impugned detention order is liable to be quashed.

12. In the result, this Habeas Corpus Petition is allowed and the impugned Detention Order, passed by the second respondent, in his proceedings in H.S(MD)Confdl.No.25/2019, dated 08.05.2019 is quashed. The detenu, namely, Yasar Arabath, S/o.Raja @ Nagoor Hanifa, aged about 23 years, is ordered to be set at liberty forthwith, if he is not required for detention in connection with any other case.

Sd/-

Assistant Registrar (co)

// True Copy //

Sub Assistant Registrar(CS)

Mpk

To

1.The Principal Secretary to Government,
The State of Tamil Nadu,
Home, Prohibition and Excise Department,
Fort St.George,
Chennai - 600 009.

2.The District Collector and District Magistrate,
Office of the District Collector and District Magistrate,
Thoothukudi District.



- 3.The Superintendent of Prison,
Palayamkottai Central Prison,
Tirunelveli District.
4. The Joint Secretary to Government,
Public (Law & Order),
Fort St.George, Chennai-9.
- 5.The Additional Public Prosecutor,
Madurai Bench of Madras High Court,
Madurai.

ORDER MADE IN
H.C.P (MD) No.400 of 2019
01.11.2019

VB(19.11.2019) 4P 6C